THE INDEPENDENT



The death of stachum rock ip

Government hits back in cash for access row as focus shifts to links between lobbyist and Minister

Now the heat is on Mandelson

By Fran Abrams AND JANINE GIBSON

THE GOVERNMENT went on the offensive as the "cash-foraccess" affair continued yesterday, dismissing reports that lobbyists had privileged access in Whitehall and defending the honour of an adviser accused of offering introductions.

But the spotlight fell increasingly on Peter Mandelson, the Minister without Portfolio. who has had close links for several years with both the adviser, Roger Liddle, and one of the lobbyists, Derek Draper.

Mr Mandelson and Mr Draper both gave media interviews yesterday after speaking the previous evening about how they should tackle the crisis.

The minister had advised his former employee that the only way to salvage any credibility

INSIDE

Suzanne Moore talks to Derek Draper, page 3

Leading article and Ken Livingstone, Review, page 3

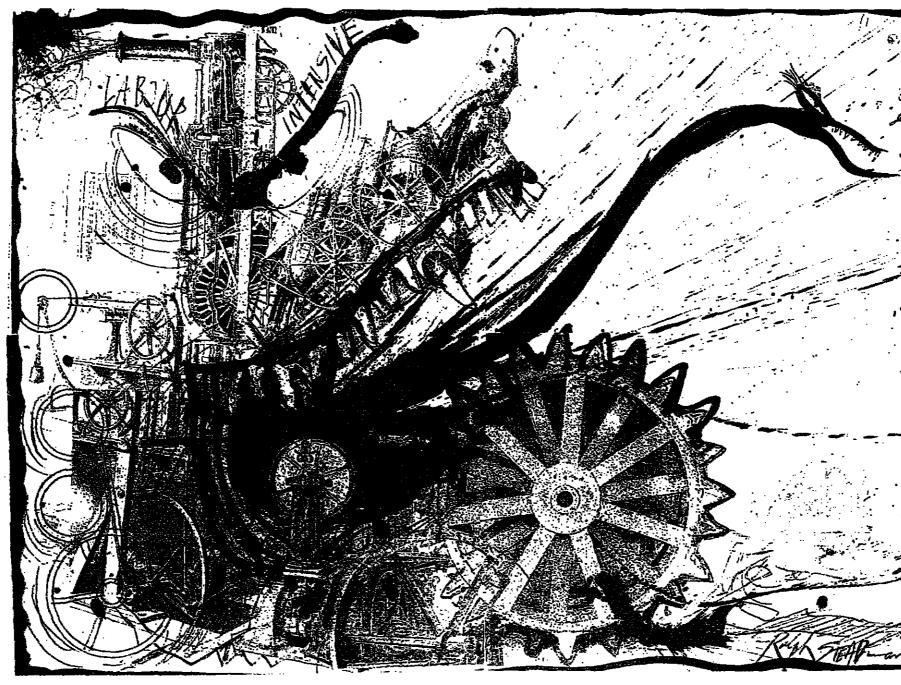
> Pandora, Review, page 4

was to speak publicly about the reports and to apologise for his foolishness.

Mr Draper had been quoted in the Observer newspaper as saving that he was "intimate with the 17 most important people in the Government, and that Peter Mandelson vetted his column in the Express newspaper.

Yesterday, he said the 100 words of quotes in the Observer were "cobbled together" from five hours of discussions. He had not claimed ministers' decisions could be altered in return for cash. "I am sorry for any embarrassment I have caused (the Labour Party)," he said. "I accept that I am guilty of being an occasional big mouth, but nothing else."

Mr Mandelson described Mr Draper as "a bit of a showman".



a show-off and rather good at 1996, and played a big part in selling himself and, in the course of that, making claims and boasts that really don't stack up. But that is not the same as saying that he breaks the rules or breaks the law. or that he is a congenitally

dishonest person." Mr Draper worked for Mr

And he went on: "He is a bit of Mandelson between 1992 and writing the book that his employer co-authored with Roger Liddle, the Downing Street policy official at the centre of the row. Mr Draper wrote some sections of The Blair Revolution and researched others.

Mr Draper set up a company, 3C Ltd, which carried out improperly, he also takes a

mail orders for the book and set up seminars at which Mr Liddie and Mr Mandelson talked about their work. Since the election, Mr Draper, now a lobbyist, has continued to meet Mr Mandelson and to telephone him regularly. Although there has been no claim that the minister passed on information

close interest in Mr Draper's Progress magazine and writes regular articles for it.

Mr Mandelson has been friends with Mr Liddle since the two were on Lambeth Council together between 1979 and 1982. Mr Mandelson was instrumental in bringing his friend back to Labour after he left to join the SDP, and is be-

lieved to have helped get him appointed to the Downing Street Policy Unit last year.

Yesterday, the Prime Minister appeared to have relaxed his guard over the affair after the Observer acknowledged it did not have a tape of Mr Liddle's alleged offer to make introductions for businessmen. Making his first public comtheir life and their prospects unless there is proof," Mr Blair

He added, however, that everyone in government must be wary of people "fluttering around trying to make all sorts of claims

Whether they re a minister or an MP or anyone who works for me, who has been guilty of impropriety, then the severest action will taken against those people," he said.

Mr Blair's official spokesman said the three main allegations had all been disproved. A select committee report leaked before publication by a lobbyist had been picked up from a government building where it was freely available, information supposedly leaked before the Chancellor's Mansion House speech was not even in it, and there was no evidence to disprove Mr Liddle's protestations of innocence.

The Observer hit back last night at what it described as ferocious spin-doctoring".

The newspaper wrote to the chief of staff at Number 10, Jonathan Powell, standing by its weekend revelations. In particular, the letter reiterates the alleged conversation held between the journalist Gregory Palast and Mr Liddle, including the remark: "Just tell me what you want and who you want to meet, and Derek (Draper) and I will make the call for you."

The Observer also disclosed in the letter that Mr Palast, a chief figure in the investigation is a former Labour Party adviser. The newspaper's deputy editor, Jocelyn Targett, said: "After a day of ferocious spindoctoring, our story still stands and serious questions about Downing Street's relationship with lobbyists remain unan-

The letter to Mr Powell details Mr Palast's role as a policy adviser to the Labour Party during the year leading up to

Blair agrees to meet Orangemen

meet Orange Order leaders tomorrow amid apprehension that Orangemen intend to bring the Drumcree stand-off to a head with a large-scale confrontation on Monday.

Tens of thousands of Orange marchers will take to the streets on Monday for their annual commemoration of the Battle of the Boyne in 1690. The prospect of up to 70,000 marchers being available for protests and demonstrations will provide the most exacting test of the authorities' ability to

TONY BLAIR has agreed to By DAVID MCKITTRICK Ireland Correspondent

> prevent a breakdown of law and order.

The Royal Ulster Constabulary and the Army have been kept at full stretch dealing with disturbances. Police said yesterday that more than 1,000 outbreaks of disorder had been recorded in the 72-hour period up to 6am yesterday. It was announced that 800 extra troops are being drafted into Northern Ireland later this week. The incidents included 246 attacks on the security forces which injured 42 police officers. These included three gun attacks and

blast-bomb throwing. The First Minister, David Trimble, said yesterday: "I am appalled that so-called loyalists have attempted to murder members of the RUC. Orangemen must realise that if this violence continues it will only be a matter of time before we are once again following coffins."

Continuing disturbances were reported last night in Belfast and elsewhere. Belfast city centre had the appear-

ance of a ghost town. While Mr Blair has agreed to see Orange leaders, Downing Street was giving no sign that the Prime Minister proposed to reverse the ruling which prevented Orange marchers going down the

Garvaghy Road in Portadown.

The already tense situation in the town deteriorated when gangs of loyalists attempted to hinder access to the Catholic area, whose main entrances are guarded by formidable security force fortifications. The Orange Order said it had not organised the protests.

A high court judge in Belfast said yesterday that very few of the people arrested during the disturbances were genuine protesters. During a bail hearing Mr Justice Campbell said most had criminal records for disorderly behaviour or assault.

The Rev Ian Paisley predicted that Monday's marches would be "the decider". He added: "I think the outcome will be that these men will be going down the road anyway. And they'd be far better letting them down before the 12th of July because anybody here who has

any imagination knows what's going to happen on the 12th of

Mr Blair told journalists in London he would be happy to meet the Orange Order "I think they are, in a very responsible way, trying to resolve the situation. Obviously, any resolution has got to be consistent with the rule of law. The rule of law in the UK must be made paramount and I think a discussion as to how we resolve this would be very worthwhile."

Women and children join Orangemen, page 4

her grandchild to a relief centre. She may be too late. Civil war and drought have brought thousands of children to the brink of death in Sudan. Malnourished, exhausted and sick, they are in desperate need of help. As the lead agency coordinating relief efforts in southern Sudan, UNICEF is providing high-energy foods. medical supplies and shelter to as many as possible. But every day more children move closer to starvation. Of course, for the children in Sudan peace is the iong-term solution but right now, they need protection. Please make a Please make your cheque/postal order payable to UNICEF 🔲 £25 🔲 £50 🗋 £75 🔲 £100 ! prefer to give £ 📖 Or please debit my Switch/Delta/MasterCord/Visa/Ames/DinersClub/CAF card Swinch l

ment on the affair, he said he

would take no action against Mr

Liddle without proof of wrong-

doing. "I do not think it's right

to dismiss someone and ruin

Abiola dies 'day before release from jail'

THE FUTURE of reform in Nigeria was thrown into turmoil yesterday by the sudden death of the West African country's imprisoned democracy leader Chief Moshood Abiola.

"Abiola died of an apparent cardiac arrest at 4pm, an official statement said. He was reported to have collapsed in the middle of a meeting with Nigerian government officials By JAMES ROBERTS

and members of a high-ranking American delegation

The US group, led by Thomas Pickering, had just arrived in Nigeria on a mission to test the new regime's democratic intentions and, among other things, secure the chief's release. It was widely expect-

early as today. The future road Sani Abacha. The main questo democracy in Nigeria was to a great extent dependent on the choices Abiola made as to the on his release from iail. conditions under which he would be leaving prison.

Abiola was jailed after winning elections in 1993 and then the following year proclaiming himself Nigeria's President - a decision that angered the couned that he might leave jail as try's late military ruler. General

tion was whether he would resign his claim to the presidency Chief Abiola's reputation

was not spotless. He himself had had close links to the military and his own, and their, financial interests were deeply interconnected. But during his years in prison he became a symbol of the struggle against

FOREIGN NEWS | BUSINESS

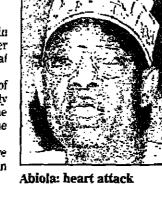
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the military dictatorship in Nigeria, which gained further momentum after General Abacha's recent death. However, it was the fate of

Chief Abiola which was widely seen as the crucial test of the democratic credentials of the new government.

His death threatens to leave the democracy movement in Nigeria leaderless.

SPORT





HOME NEWS

Rough sieepers could face moves to clear them off the streets in a £145m programme

PAGE 6

Peers inflicted a defeat on the Government. threatening a clash with the Commons

POLITICS

Protesters carrying spears called for independence for Irian Jaya from Indonesia

Rover warned it might move future production abroad if the pound stayed at its high level

who terrorised England. has been dropped by the All Blacks PAGE 16

Jonah Lomu, the winger

PAGE 22



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Nuclear arsenal to be revealed Years of secrecy over Britain's nuclear arsenal will be

broken today in the strategic defence review. Page 2 Fears over £1bn NHS Viagra bill Demand for Viagra is likely to be so great when it is licensed that it could cost the NHS over £1bn a year and

FOREIGN NEWS PAGES 12 - 15

VW pays out to Jewish war slave

VW has agreed to pay compensation to Jewish concentration camp victims who were used as slave labour in the car company's wartime factories.

US General in sex scandal

overwhelm the service, doctors warned.

A senior United States General has been permitted to retire with full honour, even though he was the subject of serious accusations of misconduct.

BUSINESS NEWS PAGES 16 - 21

City and Frankfurt to join forces The London and German stock exchanges are link up. paving the way for a single European market. Page 16

BP pulls out of Russian oil deal Russian plans to raise cash by selling off 75 per cent of the state-owned oil group Rosneft received a serious blow when BP pulled out of the running.

SPORTS NEWS PAGES 22 – 30

Platt set for management

David Platt has hung up his boots at 32 to embark on an unprecedented round-the-world voyage of discovery to prepare for a career in management.

Montgomerie faces fines threat Colin Montgomerie starts the first round of the Loch Lomond tournament today with the threat of a fine hang-

WEDNESDAY REVIEW 24-PAGE BROADSHEET SECTION

Ken Livingstone

"It is a bizarre quirk of fate that Mr Liddle, whose presence at the heart of power is symbolic of changes in the Labour Party, has become the focus of controversy.

Marcus Tanner

"Football has brought Croatia the recognition it failed to win elsewhere and a measure of international fame which they are particularly keen to enjoy." Page 5

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Cryptic crossword, section one, page 30

Britain to reveal nuclear arsenal

DECADES OF secrecy over Britain's nuclear arsenal will be broken today in the long-awaited strategic defence review.

For the first time, George Robertson, Secretary of State for Defence, will announce the number of nuclear warheads carried on Britain's nuclear force of four Trident submarines. He is expected to indicate that there will be a reduction in the arsenal to a verifiable minimum number of over 100 warheads, with a commitment to reduce the state of

aiertness on the boats. The exact number has remained a tightly guarded secret in spite of the ending of the Cold War and the acknowledgement that there are now no obvious "hardened targets" - those with anti-ballistic missile defence systems.

CND officials have kept a close watch on the submarines which surface at Faslane on the Scottish coast. They spotted that HMS *Vigilant* had left on its first patrol, and the fourth submarine, Vengeance, is due to depart the Barrow shipyard on 18 September. "I have tried to count the number of warheads being loaded on to submarines, and it is very difficult," said a CND spokesman. "We will be watching the statement very closely for the detail, but I am not expecting lorries to start heading south taking the

Even the number of nuclear missiles on each submarine was top secret. It was believed to be 16, but that has now been reduced to 14. Each missile is capable of carrying multiple Trident warheads, but some are sub-strategic and carry single warheads, like cruise missiles.

warheads away."

Chief Political Correspondent

number of warheads is intended as an important gesture in arms control, although the strategic defence review will make it clear that Britain intends to retain its nuclear force, against the threat of blackmail. and maintain four boats in service, in spite of pressure from Labour CND MPs to make deeper cuts in capability.

The underlying message from the review is that Tony Blair does not intend to give up Britain's role as a big player at the UN Security Council. The Prime Minister gave Mr Robert-son backing against pressure from Gordon Brown, the Chancellor, for bigger savings.

Mr Robertson has fought off the Treasury's attempt to slash £2bn off the £22bn defence budget, and will tell MPs that his strategy has withstood the challenge to emerge broadly as it went to No 10 Downing Street.

The strategy is aimed at making Britain's forces harder hitting, and more flexible for operations outside the traditional Nato area. "Force projection" is the buzzword at the MoD.

Mr Robertson has been supported by the Foreign Secretary, Robin Cook, in beating off Treasury attacks on the number of frigates which can be sent to back up humanitarian missions, and rescue operations, such as the Sierra Leone operation to take off British nationals during the armed coup.

By making his announce-ment a week ahead of the Chancellor's comprehensive spending review, Mr Robertson will claim the defence review was foreign affairs-led, and not Declaring the verifiable a Treasury cuts exercise.



Twin Peaks hat by Pip Hackett at the Canon Designs for Life show at the Fashion Cafe in London yesterday, in aid of the London Lighthouse charity Nicola Kurtz

RA will open all to show all it hours Monet

BY LOUISE JURY

ORGANISERS of the Royal Academy's new "blockbuster Monet exhibition are considering opening 24 hours a day to cope with what is expected to be unprecedented demand. They will also be setting a record £9 entrance charge.

The plan was revealed at the Houses of Parliament yesterday along with details of the exhibition, which opens in January. Four scenes of the Palace of Westminster feature in the show.

Chris Smith, the Culture Secretary, said that the exhibition "promised to be one of the cultural highlights of 1999" and "another great success" for the RA.

It forms a sequel to the RA's show of Monet's earlier works which drew record crowds of more than 700,000 people in 1990 and heralded the birth of the "blockbuster" exhibition

Memories of queues around the block have left the Royal Academy considering moves to enable visitors to see the latest selection of 83 paintings As well as considering

24-hour opening, the Academy will put out advance tickets in September. The Museum of Fine Arts in

Boston, where the show will open first and which is cocurator, notched up 10.000 advance sales in the first two days of bookings. The RA's upstairs Sackler

galleries will be closed for educational work connected to the exhibition and extra facilities will be provided in the front courtyard. Familiar paintings of the

waterlilies and Japanese bridge in Monet's garden at Giverny will be on show. But MaryAnne Stevens, the RA curator, said many visitors would be surprised by the variety of colour and style in some of the other scenes of the

40,000 unemployed may shun New Deal

young people on the Government's New Deal programme could be threatened with benefit cuts for dropping out of the system, according to confidential internal predictions.

Some of those will rejoin the scheme to avoid the penalty, while others will have up to 40 per cent of their payments Labour Editor

taken away. The large number expected to drop out contradicts repeated claims by ministers that the new deal will be so good there will be little need to force claimants to take part. The officials estimate also

by Andrew Smith, Employment minister, that there were no estimates for the number of 18- 24-year-olds who might face sanctions.

Paul Keetch, employment and training spokesman for the Liberal Democrats, said it was clear the Government expected "large numbers" of contrasts sharply with assur-

ter's assertion that there were no such calculations.

After a "gateway" introductory period, the young people on the programme are offered one of four options: subsidised employment; a place on the Government's Environment Task Force; a job in the volun-

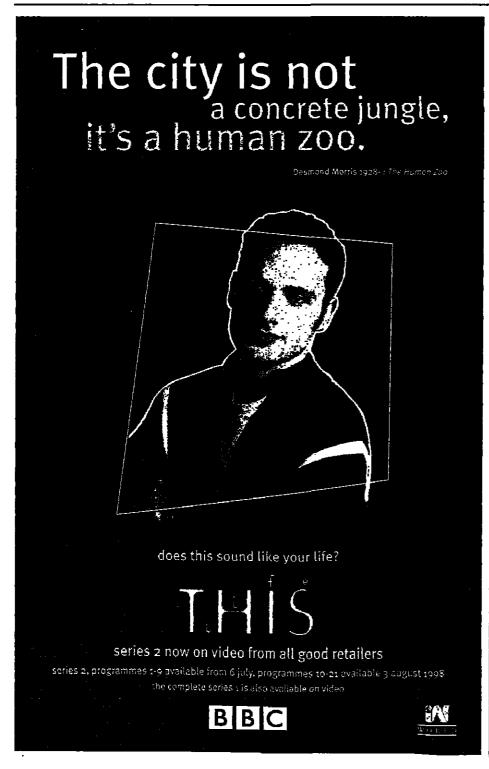
Blunkett, Secretary of State for Education and Employment, says there is no "fifth option" of remaining at home

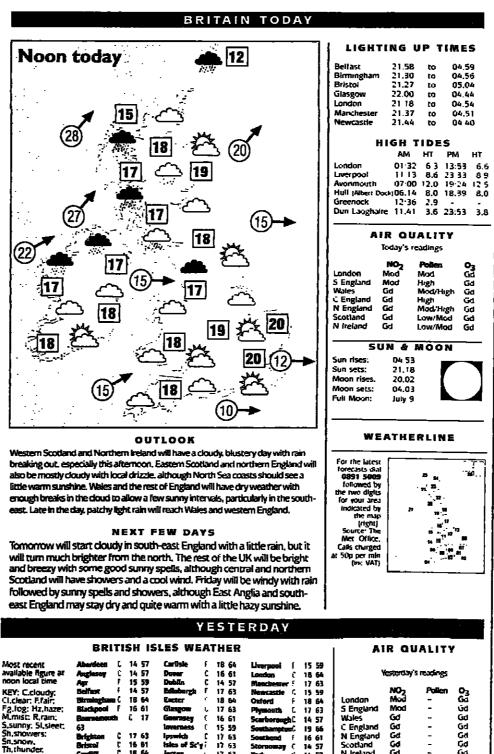
on benefits. A spokesman for the department said there were no "targets" for sanctions under the programme and it was too tary services; or full-time early to estimate the numbers

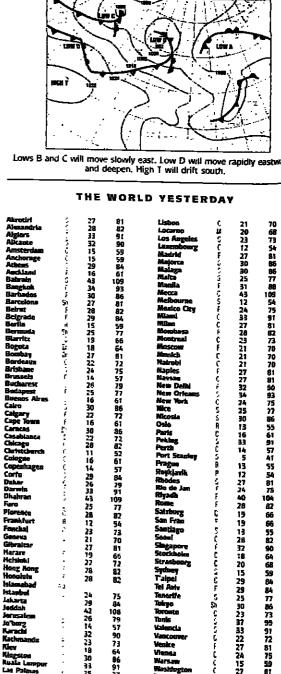
added that the initiative had been so popular that more than one in four of young people on the programme were voluntary entrants.

He said that the programme had been operating nationally since 6 April and only 151 participants had seen

THE WORLD ATLANTIC CHART, NOON TODAY







Derek Draper, the man at the heart of the cash for access affair, maintains he's done nothing wrong Open Derek Draper, the man at the heart of the cash for a cost of a big head, hours I'm a bit of a boaster, bit of a big head, Mone but it's not quite Watergate, is it?'

WHEN I first met Derek Draper years ago he was already bragging. He was, he told me, going to write a best-selling novel full of political intrigue. "A cross between Jeffrey Archer and Bret Easton Ellis" be announced

That remark made me immediately suspicious of him. Indeed, anybody who seeks to emulate Jeffrey Archer in any way at all must be peculiar.

I was also suspicious of his friends - fey young men in good suits who worked for various lobbying companies. They could have been Tories but they said they supported the Labour Party. They patronised Derek; they told him his suit looked like the inside of a cheap motel room but they needed Derek because Derek knew the right people. He had worked for Peter Mandelson.

These days Draper wears more expensive suits. He has a Mercedes and a flat in Primrose Hill. He was on holiday in Italy when a friend rang him with "really bad news".

He remembered the "dodgy and weird American" he had met a few times who told him that he represented a New York law firm and had a sister high up in the Clinton administration. He met the American a few times. He introduced him to Roger Liddle, a member of the in-house policy unit, at a reception "because that's the kind of thing that goes on. I made the mistake of assuming that Mr Palast was OK."

During the course of these meetings Draper made the claims that have led to his being suspended from the lobbying firm GPC - Market Access. He has also lost his sinisterly titled newspaper colump "Inside the mind of New

Labour" in the Express. He may have said some dumb things to Palast who was, in fact, an Observer journalist, but he denies doing anything wrong. "What am I being accused of?" he asks. Well, he is being accused of obtaining classified information and passing it on to commercial clients. He is being accused of offering

access to government for cash. "I regret being boastful and bragging but it's not a crime. The guy was an American. He just kept asking me who I knew and if I had any power. It became irritating. Eventually I did get out my pager to show him. I told him that I did go to tea with Geoffrey Robinson because I do. But just because I said I knew these people I was

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not offering them up for sale." Draper claims he was entrapped by the Observer and that if only they would release the five hours of tape we would see that his remarks have been taken out of context, though it would be so embarrassing to him that he would have to "hide under the duvet. God knows

what I said. "I have signed up to the code that lobbyists sign up to. The Observer have every right to investigate this world for abuses but, having spoken to me at length, they have failed to entrap me. OK, I'm a bit of a boaster, a bit of a big head, but it'is not quite Watergate is it?"



Derek Draper is a media-savvy, working-class-boy-made-good. But it is hard to see how he can continue as a political lobbyist now

No it is not. Yet the world of lobbying remains so obscure to most people, so dependent on a form of insider dealing, that these accusations remain damaging to this New Labour

What does a lobbyist do exactly? I ask him. "What you do is a bit like what lawyers do." We are sitting in Draper's lawyer's office at this point. "While they guide people through the legal system, we guide companies through the

political system. "A lot of businesses don't pecially this new government.

know anything about government. Business wants to know how government is thinking, es-A lobbyist crafts their case for them. And we advise them on who to make the case to. Sometimes you arrange meetings. But that's not selling a meeting. It's just like what a PA might do. For instance, the Housebuilders' Federation came to me. They want to build more houses and I know how New Labour thinks, so I came up

with the line Where will Blair's Sierra man live?' I know how to make these things accessible." Draper sees his job as that of an intermediary between two different worlds, that of business and that of politics, and he sees no contradiction in this. "There is nothing wrong

with being a Labour supporter and doing well in life. I always made the joke that I'm a Labour sell-out and I'm not talking metaphorically."

If Draper has been a bit too flash, a bit too showy for some of his colleagues, he remains unbowed. "I came from a lov-

DEREK DRAPER, A LIFE IN POLITICS

Born: 15 August 1967 in Chorley, Lancashire Education: University of Manchester, 2:1 in Economics Career: 1990-1992: Constituency Secretary to Nick Brown (now government Chief Whip); 1992-1996; Researcher for Peter Mandelson; Until Monday: Express columnist (£70,000 pa); GPC Market Ac-

cess lobbyist with reputed sixfigure salary

Directorships: Progress Ltd; Modern Media Ltd (publishers of the Modern Review, his ex, Charlotte Raven, is also on the board); Prima Europe Ltd, 3c Ltd, Europe 2010 (lobby

Clubs: The Groucho club. favourite media haunt

ing but poor working-class a load of other people as well". that Mandelson is a muchbackground. My parents never While Mandelson has been had any savings. Now I can help publicly distancing himself them. I do drink champagne from his former aide, Draper had just been in the same TV then? "He's always said that I

and some people resent it." But it is not the champagne drinking that many of Draper's tionship to Peter Mandelson, his almost Thatcherite devotion to the free market and the feeling that many of the sharp young operators in the new administration have no relationship to the

grassroots of the party. This cannot be said of Draper, who has been a member of the party since he was 17 and says he would never do any thing to harm it. "I've stuffed envelopes for Gordon Brown. I've been out on the minibuses

campaigning." Yet the suspicion that New Labour is underpinned by a system of patronage remains. "No. there is no patronage," says Draper. 'I've never been given anything. I've never asked and I've never been given. If I am being accused of getting access to the government, why didn't I mention Mr Mandelson? You have to understand I know these people. I would never ask them for a single favour."

What he can do, though, is "give things a bit of a push" He is, he says, in the end. accountable to his clients.

It would be very strange, he says, if he hadn't talked to Mandelson about his column "and

thing wrong?' When I said that I hadn't, she just said 'Oh good. Now keep that big mouth

Clearly, Draper is not keeping his mouth shut. He is zooming from TV studio to TV studio to play the part of the mischievous but innocent. He must come out fighting for it is difficult to see how he can retain a career as a lobbyist following such notoriety.

Most of the time he keeps himself frighteningly on-message. Except twice. Once when I ask him about his reputation with women and he stammers and stutters and comes out with a line about how lucky he is to have gone out with some incredible women. "I don't really like personal questions". He hesitates again when I ask him if all power corrupts. "No. it doesn't. I don't think I have that much power. I have a little influence. But that in-

fluence, you have to earn it." Doubtless he has worked hard behind the scenes to get to know the people he claims as friends. Now. though, this media-savvy, working-classboy-made-good, complains that the press are serving up a story with "Derek the Show Off, Peter the Manipulator and Tony the Tarnished".

Perhaps they are and perhaps Derek has learnt his lesson. "People say that I only care about Derek, Derek, Derek, but now Derek has learnt the bard way that he has to."

There are those who say that whatever Mandelson's public reaction to this, he will always remain loyal to "his boy" as his boy knows where the bodies are buried.

Right now, though, Draper hardly seems chastened at all. He will bounce back I'm sure. Public humiliation seems beyond him. He may not write like Jeffrey Archer but New Labour has found in Draper a figure with as much ambition and braggadocio as Jeffrey Archer. And the odd little scandal never did him much harm.

Mandelson plays down his friendship with former aide

PETER MANDELSON Was anxious yesterday to play down his relationship with his former aide Derek Draper as claims that the lobbyist had offered access for cash continued to

reverberate. "He is a bit of a showman. He has a fine intelligence, but sometimes I am afraid he misuses that intelligence. He gets above himself," he said. Listeners might have got the impression Mr Mandelson had barely seen Mr Draper in the past three years, and that his relationship with him had been purely professional even beforehand. In fact, the two are still good friends and although the Minister without Portfolio has been busy since the election, he has still found time to see or speak to Mr Draper at least once a fortnight. Mr Mandelson has denied vetting Mr BY FRAN ABRAMS Political Correspondent

Draper's column for the Express, though yesterday he said he spoke to him about it twice.

Friends of the men say the articles were usually seen by Mr Mandelson's special adviser, Ben Wegg Prosser, a close friend of Mr Draper.

Mr Draper's friendship with Roger Liddle, his former business partner and now a member of the Downing Street policy unit, has continued to be close. Sources say they worked together on Mr Draper's book The First 100 Days last year, and that Mr Liddle visited the offices of Prima Europe, the lobbying company of which both were directors, every few days.

Mr Mandelson first met Mr Liddle in 1979, when he won a by-election to become a Lam-

beth councillor. Mr Liddle was already on the council, and in the days of Militant dominance the two became allies. After their three years together at Lambeth, Mr Liddle left Labour to join the SDP and they drifted apart, only to become

friendly again around 1992, as

Labour moved to the right.

By then Mr Mandelson's main helper was Mr Draper. who had moved to London after a spell in Newcastle as constituency secretary, and Mr Draper and Mr Liddle became friends. Despite Mr Mandelson's claim that Mr Draper left his employment three years ago, he actually went part-time in 1995, when he started his Progress magazine and left in

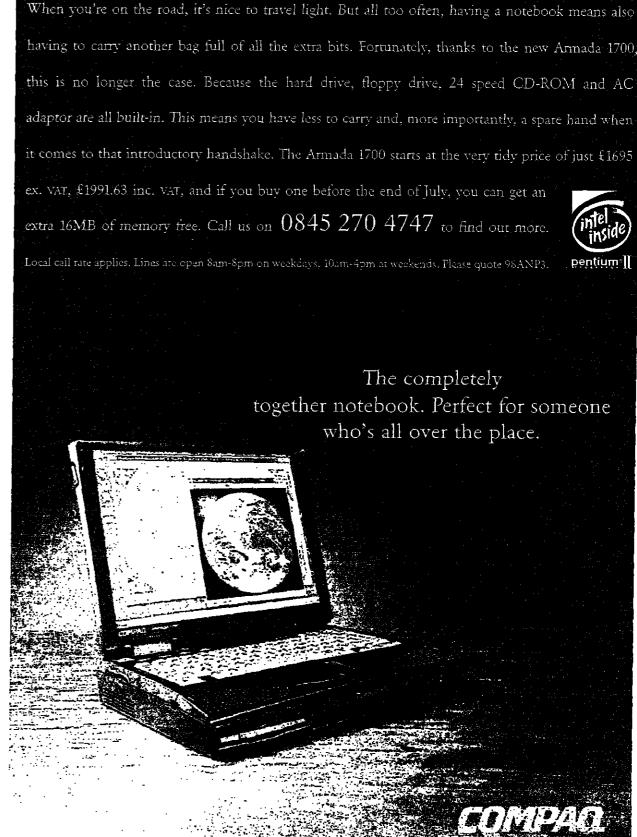
During 1995 Mr Draper researched and wrote large chunks of a book published

the summer of 1996.

jointly by Mr Mandelson and Mr Liddle and called The Blair Revolution. In an acknowledgement, they wrote: "Both of us owe a special debt to Derek Draper, Peter Mandelson's former assistant, who was closely involved with this project from the start...

Although the minister no longer has time for the supper parties Mr Liddle held, before the election, at his home in Kennington, for him, Mr Draper and Mr Wegg Prosser, the four are still very much in touch. No one claims that Mr Man-

delson has ever passed any government information improperly to Mr Draper. But Mr Draper's magazine has undoubtedly been helpful to the minister and to others who wanted to float radical ideas without being connected to



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maligned character and that that my big mouth would get

me into trouble one day."

Draper's mother said much

the same thing "She rang up

none of this has anything to do

with him. So what did Peter say

studio as him. Draper claims was a bit of a showman, that I and said, 'Have you done any-

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Synod in call to ban tobacco adverts

THE CHURCH of England has By CLARE GARNER entered the smoking debate, calling on the Government to ban all tobacco advertising.

Members of the General Synod have overwhelmingly backed a private members' motion "deploring the continued advertising of cigarettes in Britain and the aggressive mar-keting of tobacco in the Third World despite overwhelming evidence that smoking kills".

The motion was carried by 375 to 5, with only one member speaking against it. Synod members urged the Government to implement the EU directive banning tobacco advertising, sponsorship and promotion by 31 December 1999.

All point-of-sale advertising and the use of tobacco brand names on non-tobacco products should be outlawed too, they

The Rev Christopher Hall, from the diocese of Oxford. who tabled the motion, referred to a recent book on human freedom written by a vicar which concludes "that God only permits us the freedom to do harm to ourselves and to others in order that we can thereby learn the true value of doing and promoting good".

Mr Hall singled out advertising tobacco at sports events a well-known thorn in the Labour Party's side: "The peer pressure is deliberately created by commercial interests; advertising creates a climate in which smoking is seen as acceptable, as macho, as progressive, as modern. Hence the choice of sport as a prime vehicle for that advertising."

He spoke about the former directorship of BAT "On Radio crease market share for a par- of Liverpool, and demanded a

"That is, dare I say, a smokescreen. Indeed, Mr Clarke prononneed that nostrum with less than his usual ebullient conviction. He did not give the impression he himself believed it."

The Rev John Guille, of the diocese of Winchester, spoke of the success that the island of Guernsey is having in discouraging smoking through offering free nicotine replacement courses and intensive education in schools.

Diana Webster, a lay member for Europe, told the Synod that in Finland, where she lived, the process of banning tobacco advertising began in 1961. It took 14 years to achieve that ban, but six months later, after intensive health education, there was a drop in the number of smokers, particularly among

■ Vacancies for the post of diocesan bishop may be advertised in the future following a review by the Church of England into the highly secretive process of appointing its leaders.

Candidates, who under the

present system are not allowed

to know that they are being considered, may be invited to submit their CV and references, and to attend an interview. Members of the General Synod yesterday voted overwhelmingly in favour of a review of the archaic system. Under the present system, individual appointments are made in the greatest secrecy by the Crown Appointments Commission (CAC), the body which submits two names to the Prime Minister so that one can chancellor Kenneth Clarke's be forwarded to the Monarch. Last October, Tony Blair exer-Four he claimed that tobacco cised his right to reject the two advertising is only aimed to in- names put forward for the See



An RUC officer hiding beside a wall during violent clashes with loyalist youths in Belfast city centre yesterday

Croat

force

High goomsed of

Women and children join Orangemen

PORTADOWN, THE epicentre of BY NICOLE VEASH Northern Ireland's current turmoil, yesterday witnessed the first outbreak of sustained disturbances.

In a carefully planned, military-style operation, the Orange Order - whose planned march through Garvaghy Road is resulting in a current standoff - organised a series of minisieges across the town.

Loyalist families gave their support to the Orange Order with dozens of women and children taking part in sit-down road protests. Police were taunted and asked whether

ing babies in their pushchairs. The prime target was the nationalist enclave of Garvaghy Road which was blockaded throughout the day, stretching the resources of the security

The latest developments added fuel to an increasingly volatile situation which has seen sporadic violence across the province, leading to 800

extra troops being airlifted in. The violence also lead to complaints of intimidation by Garvaghy Road residents

Fein president Gerry Adams. As phase two of the Orange Order's Drumcree 1998 operation moved into place at 6am yesterday, five organised protests sealed off the main artery roads surrounding the largely Catholic area. Up to 100 Orangemen gathered at each of

the designated sites playing

Lambeg drums. Adding to the mounting tension, police discovered three devices which were initially believed to be bombs but later proved to be hoaxes.

One senior Orangeman said: "We are determined to see this

who keep us informed of their movements and let us know when they are at their weakest. We knew that the RUC had been up all night and only just gone to bed. We have deliberately tried to tire them out with small, sporadic demonstrations

Normal activities in Portadown ground to a halt with many shops and businesses shut down due to fear of further trouble. Traffic was severely disrupted with streets closed by angry Loyalists and police road blocks.

across the county."

have sympathisers in the RUC campaigning with her threeyear-old son, said: "If Orangemen want to pass through we will let them. We have no intention of them or their families

> At a road block in the Corcrain estate, a flashpoint interface with the nearby Catholic area, men watched from the pavement as women and children took to the streets.

Using lumps of wood, old dustbins and a dusky pink headhoard to block the street, Wendy, 36, said: "We are here to support our Orangemen. The and unde

Nine-year-old Jenny, a veteran of sit down protests, said: "My mummy has been taking me to these since I was five. I'm not scared of the police."

■ Mo Mowlam, the Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, is conducting a "further review" into the case of the two Scots guardsmen jailed for the mur-der of a Belfast teenager.

James Fisher, 29, from Ayr, and Mark Wright, 24, from Arbroath, were convicted of the murder of 18-year-old Peter McBride while they were on palocal residents are behind trol in 1992, and sentenced to

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Genetic crops 'will kill off the songbirds'

ENGLISH NATURE, the Government's wildlife agency, yesterday called for a three-year moratorium on the commercial growing of genetically modified crops in Britain, saying that they could damage farmland wildlife "catastrophically".

Their introduction could lead to the disappearance of the skylark and other well-loved birds from Britain's fields, the agency said, in an intervention which dramatically intensified the debate on genetically mod-

ified organisms (GMOs). The United Kingdom's first bioengineered crop is due to be grown and harvested next year, but the whole process should be halted while essential research is carried out on the possible effects of such crops on the envi-

ronment, English Nature said. In particular it fears the use of deadlier and stronger weedkillers with crops genetically engineered to tolerate them could wipe out all other plant, insect and bird life over wide swaths of land, and could be the "final blow" for bird species already in serious decline because of intensive farming.

The agency's intervention comes as the GMO debate in

BY MICHAEL MCCARTHY **Environment Correspondent**

Britain has grown increasingly bitter, with a growing number of cases of environmental activists uprooting experimental crops from their trial sites - of which there are now more than 300 in Britain. In the last month, the Prince of Wales has made a vociferous protest against GMOs, while the giant agrochemicals Monsanto has launched a f1m advertising

campaign in their favour. English Nature wants the rules regarding their release to take account of their potential ecological effects, and it wants itself and the government wildlife agencies in Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland to be directly represented on the committee that vets GMO releases.

But it is the call for a moratorium that will prove most embarrassing to the Government, which is on the point of giving a "seed listing", or licence for commercial use, to the first genetically modified crop to be available for British farmers.

This is a herbicide-tolerant Belgian firm Plant Genetic Sys-

tems, a subsidiary of the biotechnology company AgrEvo. The new plant is waiting for clearance of the herbicide which has been developed to go with it, a decision that will lie with the Farming minister Jeff Rooker.

But English Nature says it should wait for the results of more than 20 current research projects into the environmental effects of using such new organisms and the chemicals that go with them,

"The introduction of GMOs . may be a revolution as profound as the introduction of intensive farming in the Forties," said Brian Johnson, the agency's adviser on GMOs.

Although biotechnology companies have said that farmers will need to use smaller amounts of weedkiller with herbicide-tolerant plants, Dr Johnson said it was not a question of amount, but of impact.

"At the moment, selective herbicides are used, which leave some other plants alive, so that birds and their chicks can feed on the seeds ... Crops engineered to be herbicide-tolerant allow the use of broad-specoilseed rape, developed by the trum herbicides which kill ab--solutely everything."

BBC presenter Adrian Chiles, who's mother is from Croatia, was 'in heaven' when Croatia beat Germany ingeme Croatian passion forged by civil war

FOR A nation of less than five By TREVOR HAYLETT million inhabitants, Croatia has gained a great deal of support at this World Cup. A new country, seeking an identity after the trauma of a brutal civil war, they conform to our ideal of the underdog, while, as a vote-winning exercise, beating Germany at football is never a bad thing.

Nor can you help but warm to the passion displayed by the Croatian fans whose distinctive red and white tablecloth dimension to the pageant being played out in France these past

An echo of the raucous support which greeted their remarkable three-nil triumph in Lyons over the Germans last weekend was also heard in the Cro's Nest bar in Toronto, at The Academy in London's Holland Park, and at all those other places around the world

where Croatians gather. Tonight they will all meet up again to see if the little Balkan country which did not even exist when England were enjoying success at the 1990 tour-

ipon.

nament and which is competing at the World Cup for the first time, can overcome France. There is a relationship be-

tween player and follower that puts other countries to shame. In the eastern French town of Vittel, temporary home to the Croatian team, players have visited local bars to mingle with fans, buy them drinks, and in some cases provide tickets and

"The players are very close to the fans, it is one of the reasons why there is such a fantastic atmosphere in our camp," said Darko Tironi, a spokesman for the Croatian Football Federation.

It is a phenomenon not peculiar to football. There is also loud and colourful support for their tennis player Goran Ivanisevic and for the basketball team (silver medallists at the 1992 Olympics).

"Imagine what it would be like if people here weren't allowed to call themselves English until seven years ago."

said the BBC TV and Radio 5 presenter, Adrian Chiles. "They celebrate everything Croatian. It can't be denied also that through sport. it helps them to forget the atrocities of a few

Mr Chiles owes his Croatian allegiance to his mother, who came to this country in 1960. He found himself in a Croatian enclave in Toronto last weekend and part of the party that greeted the victory which gave Croasemi-final in Paris.

"A guy took me to this pub, the Cro's Nest, and the place was packed with ex-pats. I was praying beforehand that we would just score a goal. I would not have minded then how many we lost by, but to beat Germany was just fantastic." ■ David Ginola, the Tottenham Hotspur footballer, is to join the international campaign against land mines, the International Red Cross confirmed yesterday. Diana, Princess of Wales devoted much of her time to the cause.

World Cup, pages 27-30

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AIR FRANCE

WINNING THE HEARTS OF THE WORLD

IN BRIEF

Girl, 4, dies in tractor tragedy

A FOUR-YEAR-OLD girl was fatally injured in front of her parents when her father accidentally drove a tractor over her, police said yesterday. Attempts were made by the parents, police and ambulance paramedics to revive the child, but she was declared dead shortly after arriving at

It is understood the girl suffered massive head injuries after falling under the wheels of the tractor yesterday afternoon on a farm in the village of Ramsden, near Witney,

Shake-up call for prison work

A RADICAL overhaul of employment opportunities in jail would help rehabilitate inmates and generate extra income for prisons, a report said yesterday. Haphazard provision of workshops and an confused accounting system meant too many jails were not making the most of exist-ing work space, the National Advisory Council for Boards of Visitors said in their report.

Five accused of doctor's murder FIVE PEOPLE have appeared in a South African court

charged with killing a British surgeon.

Spencer Alexander, from Aberdeen, who worked in a

surgery in Empangeni in KwaZulu-Natal, was gunned down while on an emergency call last summer. The accused, who include two juveniles, pleaded not guilty.

Children in care unaware of rights

A THIRD of the 60,000 youngsters being looked after by the state do not know how to voice complaints, a survey revealed yesterday. Those in children's homes are more likely to know their rights than those fostered by families. The report, Remember My Messages by the Who Cares? Trust, surveyed 2,000 children in care.

KEN LIVINGSTONE

"Parliamentary democracy has long ceased to be a level playing field - you don't have to be rich to play, but it helps"

—THE WEDNESDAY REVIEW, PAGE 3—

Slander doctor jailed for contempt

BY CATHY GORDON

A DOCTOR accused by a former colleague of setting out to ruin him was yesterday jailed for three months for contempt of

Mr Justice Tucker, at the High Court, ruled that "exceedingly devious" Alanah Houston had flagrantly and deliberately flouted court orders not to remove her assets.

The move to have her sent to jail for contempt was made by Dr Malcolm Smith, who successfully sued Houston in 1991 for slander and won £150,000 in damages, later reduced to £50,000 on appeal. Dr Smith, who had shared the Hunsbury surgery in Northampton with Houston, started the slander proceedings after his colleague accused him in 1989 of sexual harassment of her and female staff.

Houston was also ordered to pay his legal costs, but Dr Smith said that although he was the winner in the slander case he has been left in debt and out

Smith, 42, said his former colleague had a "pathological" hatred of him and wanted to bring about his financial ruin. Houston, of Yardley Gobion.

near Towcester, Northants, was accused of being a "cunning" woman and an "inveterate liar".

At the start of the hearing Dr

③ 332 **⑤** ●

Homeless may be swept off streets

PEOPLE WHO sleep on the streets could face moves to clear them off the streets as part of a £145m programme announced vesterday.

The Prime Minister, Tony Blair, said the sight of a rough sleeper bedded down for the night in a shop doorway, or on a park bench, was "one of the most potent symbols of social

exclusion in Britain today." A "street tsar" will spearhead the action by a new body to increase the accommodation for rough sleepers, with the task of cutting the numbers on the streets by two-thirds to below 100 by 2002 and to near zero

after that. "This is no cosmetic street cleaning but a real chance to deal with the problem once and for all," the Prime Minister said as he published a report by the Government's social exclusion unit on rough

Some charities complained about the number of free soup "runs" which were keeping rough sleepers on the streets, away from hostels, Hilary Armstrong, the Local Government minister, said there had been three soup runs at 11pm one evening.

The report seeks to give rough sleepers a fresh chance to get off the streets, but MPs saw the influence of New York's drive to sweep "panhandlers" off the streets with "zero tolerance" in Mr Blair's initiative.

The report found that an increasing proportion of young homeless, now 60 per cent, in the West End of London, were Londoners, outweighing the Chief Political Correspondent

numbers from Scotland and Ireland. Physical or sexual abuse lies behind a significant number being on the

The exclusion unit said the Government "has no present plans" to change the powers of the police to make it an offence to sleep rough, but it warned that anyone refusing to take up accommodation once it was available could be forced off the

"Since the explicit intention of the policy is to deliver clear streets, the Government believes that the public will feel they have a right to expect hostel places to be taken up as more become available. The new body should monitor this closely and if new powers are needed to ensure places are taken up the Government will reconsider the matter," the report said.

The tough tone of the Government's plans startled Labour MPs and even caused alarm among Tory leaders, who said they had tackled the issue in the 1980s but had drawn the line at coercion.

"There is a danger of exaggerating the problem. We are against coercion. We don't think it is the right approach," said Richard Ottoway, a Tory environment spokesman.

Louise Casey, deputy director of the housing charity Shelter, said she was delighted Mr Blair had launched the report. but she warned against any plans to force rough sleepers off the streets. "Coercion doesn't

work. People just hide in different doorways.

Shaks Ghosh, chief executive of the homelessness charity Crisis, also welcomed the report but criticised the suggestion that hostel places might only be offered to rough sleepers if they signed up to the New Deal job-finding package.

The report says once the New Deal is up and running, the London body, with hostel providers, "might want to look at making participation in the programme a condition of the ostel place".

Ms Ghosh said: "I would question the wisdom of that. If you are homeless you really need to concentrate on getting your life sorted out, your relationship, and somewhere to live." Finding a job should only come after that, she said.

Ms Armstrong, who will chair a ministerial committee on rough sleeping, said new police powers were a possibility once sufficient accommodation had been provided. But she said such a prospect was

She added that coercion of rough sleepers was possible because the Government was determined to crack the problem of rough sleeping and needed to get "an effective response" to its plans.

She said: "We don't feel at this stage that coercion is the right approach." ■ Young people sent to jail were four times more likely to be

homeless after release than when they were sentenced, according to a study by the Howard League for Penal Reform.



Danny, aged 17, watching a family of ducks on the Embankment, London. He has been sleeping on the streets for eight months Tom Pilston

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Only from the mind of Minoita,

forced into hostels' WRAPPING HIMSELF more By KATE WATSON-SMYTH tightly in the worn red blanket that is one of his few possesin them while they decide what

'We should not be

sions, Danny lights another to do with it [the building]." cigarette and watches the tourists strolling along the Embankment.

He is 17 and has been sleeping on the streets for eight months. His parents threw him out last year and he made straight for London, thinking life would be easier there.

He has stayed in a couple of hostels but finds it hard to deal with their rules and prefers to don't want to stay in a hostel because they say you have to be in at a certain time and get up at a certain time, and that's just not on," he said.

"The Government shouldn't force people to go into hostels if they don't want to. I've seen loads of empty buildings that have been boarded up and they should let homeless people stay

He says he prefers the freedom of being on the streets and talks to passing tourists for

At the tube station a few

vards further down, Richard, 27, is sitting cross-legged on a dirty blue sleeping bag and asking passers-by for spare change. He has been sleeping rough for 11 years and says he would find it hard to return to a "normal life". wnen i ursi I found work and lived in squats, but I got into drugs and every time I got a job I made a mess of it and had to leave.

"Now I just sleep in the street. The hostels are dirty; there are three or four people in a room and the staff really look down on you.

"The rules are bad enough, but why should these people make you feel inferior just because you are homeless?

hosp

"If they force people to stay in hostels it will be like sending them to prison. But Andy, 33, who is selling

The Big Issue on Hungerford Bridge, thinks that the number of hostels should be expanded - if they could be improved. "I stayed in a bail hostel when I came out of prison and I was clean and had dealt with my drug problem. But by the time I left there, I was back on drugs again and they evicted me.

streets for the last few weeks but it is awful. I have just come out of hospital after being stabbed in the leg and someone tried to slash my wrist before that.

"It is frightening out on the streets, but if they could clean up the hostels and make them safe places then it would be a good idea. The question is, can

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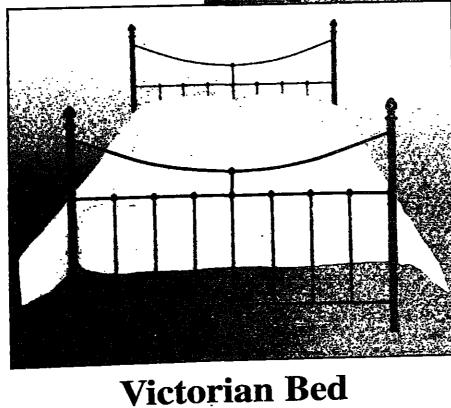
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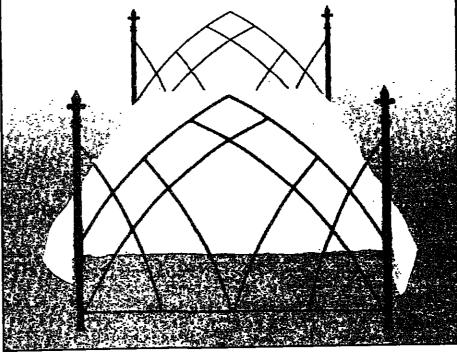
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The stamp of Stalinism and the stirrings of a Tory revival

IN THE ABSENCE of the Deputy the Conservative Party. He first saw from all sides who have reported to Prime Minister, John Prescott, the junior ministerial office in 1979 but Parliament their frustration at focus of attention was the Tory was dumped by Baroness Thatchopposition motion on the refusal of er in the mid-1980s. He has street the Foreign Secretary, Robin Cook, credibility with Labour MPs beto allow his department to co-cause he opposed the poll tax in his operate with the Foreign Affairs Select Committee investigation into the Sandline/Sierra Leone affair.

The new shadow Leader of the House, Sir George Young, who has had more sackings and reappointments than most, made an excellent speech in the finest traditions of standing up for the rights of Parliament.

Sir George, tall, languid and

1987 election address. Some years later Lady Thatcher re-appointed him to government and he continued onwards and upwards to cab-

inet office during the Major years. The Foreign Affairs Select Committee has been stymied by Robin Cook, and his hapless civil servant Sir John Kerr is getting thoroughly fed up with Mr Cook's dirty business. The committee, although unassuming, is one of the great having a Labour majority, has a survivors of right-wing purges in phalanx of decent parliamentarians

being unable to carry out their investigation.

Sir George rightly changed the normal Conservative-versus-Labour battle into a fight between Parliament and the executive and his contribution was the more effective as a result.

The senior parliamentarians on both sides, including most select committee chairmen, attended the debate. It was just a shame that Opposition backbenchers who, in spite of their depleted ranks, still number over 160, could muster only 25 of their number to support Sir George. I gather all Opposition



BROWN MIPs now have pagers. Why on earth did they not all get messages

to pile into the chamber? I would also have been inclined to widen the motion to include the Hague's parliamentary private sec-retary. Tories have still not learnt that they are now in opposition.

They do not get many opportunities to score boundaries but in any debate which hinges on the overmighty executive versus Parliament they are always on to a winner. Sir George and his admirable deputy, Sir Patrick Cormack, did not let their troops down. The troops, if they can not attend in the lobbies, should at least turn

up for the debates. Ann Taylor the Leader of the House, who looks like a commissar left over from 1970s Russia, be-

Derek Draper affair and I know that haved in a thoroughly Stalinist way the suggestion was put to William and got the backs up of three Labour members of the committee. Andrew Mackinlay (Thurrock), Diane Abbott (Hackney North and Stoke Newington) and the oldtimer Ted Rowlands (Merthyr Tydfil and Rhymney) looked most uncomfortable and let their dis-

pleasure be known. This Government, which is un-doubtedly still popular and competent in so many areas, has a blind spot when it comes to its relationship with Parliament. Mrs Taylor reflected that blind spot in her speech, which was contemptuous

of the House. I used to deride the former For-

eign Secretary Francis Pym, who was sacked by Lady Thatcher for suggesting that big majorities were bad for governments. But he is

being proved right.
The lustre of this Government has shown the first serious signs this week of being dulled, with the Derek Draper affair underlining the arrogance at its centre. Readers may rightly say no Tory who served in the last government has any right

to talk about arrogance, but at

least I recognise it when I see it. When the history books are written in 20 or 30 years, 7 July 1998 will be remembered as the day the first faltering, imperceptible steps of a Tory recovery were taken.

Lords set for clash on tuition payments

BY DAISY SAMPSON

THE HOUSE of Lords yesterday inflicted its largest defeat on the Government since it came to power last year and threatened a constitutional clash with the Commons.

Labour rebels joined Oppo-Government over student fees in the Teaching and Higher **Education Bill.**

By effectively rejecting the Bill again and sending it back to MPs, it became the first Bill in 30 years that the Lords has sent to the Commons for a third the right of hereditary peers to sit and vote in the Lords.

Peers voted, by 319 votes to students from outside Scotland should not be charged fourth-year tuition fees at Scottish universities - in line with treatment of Scots students.

Lord Richard, the Leader of Lords, has made it clear the Government will seek to reverse the defeat in the Commons, challenging the peers to backdown or face a gruelling summer of late sittings to get the Bill on to the statute book.

The Government's policy for tuition fees had been forced through the Commons, in spite of a Labour backbench rebellion. In a passionate speech Lord Shore of Stepney, a cabinet minister in the last labour government, attacked the Education minister, Baroness Blackstone and her policies.

He described his "feelings of repugnance" about the discrimination against students and said he felt sure that, if they sition peers in the lobbies to could more of his colleagues in help inflict the latest blow on the the Commons would have voted against the policy. In an emotional finale he ordered the minister to "take this back and think again."

Peers who backed a fresh amendment, sponsored by Lord Steel of Aikwood, leader of the Liberal Democrats in the Lords, time. It raised the stakes over the also stressed the move should Government's plans to remove not be a precedent for fouryear courses outside Scotland.

Lord Mackay of Ardbrecknish (Con) a former Scottish 108 votes, to demand that UK mathematics teacher, moved Lord Steel's amendment, calling the Government's proposed legislation "bogus".

Under the new grants scheme Scottish teenagers or any other European Community teenagers wishing to go to Scottish universities would pay £3,000, whereas English, Welsh or Northern Irish teenagers would have to pay £4,000 to attend the same universities.

Lord Mackay said that the argument that it is only "little rich kids" from England that wish to attend universities north of the border was nonsense.



Brian Jenkins (left), MP for Tamworth in Staffordshire, joining Morris dancers yesterday at Westminster, where they were protesting against construction of the Birmingham northern relief road Michael Stephens | knock on the Government's

Cook agrees to deal over telegrams

BY COLIN BROWN

Chief Political Correspondent

ROBIN COOK was invited last night to appear before the Commons Foreign Affairs Select Committee next week in a compromise over the arms-to-Sierra Leone affair to head off

Tory attack in the Commons. The committee, chaired by Labour's Donald Anderson, wrote to the Foreign Secretary accepting a compromise floated by the Foreign Office to allow the MPs to see a summary of some secret telegrams they had demanded. Senior members of the committee will be allowed to see the telegrams to verify the summaries, but the committee is being asked not to publish the originals.

A spokesman for the Foreign Office said: "Our aim has always been to be as helpful and open with Parliament as possible without publishing material prejudicial to the Legg inquiry before it has reported. We are happy to look at ways of achieving that objective."

The move by the committee. which the Tories will see as a climb-down by Mr Cook, came as the Tory leadership used a full-scale Commons debate to attack the Government for arrogance in refusing to hand over the telegrams at the centre of al-Sandline International, to help overthrow an illegal junta.

Opening the debate, Sir George Young, shadow Leader of the Commons, widened the Tory attack to include the "cashfor-access" affair. Sir George said: "What would be unacceptable is for a select committee to

front door, ask for information to which it is entitled and be refused, while those with close connections with the Government can, it is alleged, get information to which they are not entitled from the back door."

The Tories attempted to use the Commons debate to raise cross-party support for the party's attack on the Government's treatment of the Commons, and carefully drafted its motion for debate by using the same wording as a report signed by Labour MPs on the foreign affairs committee. Sir George said Tony Blair was moving towards a "more presidential style of government" with unparalleled steps being taken to "muzzle the independence" of Labour MPs. The Tory motion said it was

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wrong in principle for the executive to seek unilaterally to impose prior conditions on the release of information properly sought by a select committee in pursuit of the responsibilities given to it by the House." The aim was to embarrass

Labour MPs who signed the report, and opening the debate, Sir George called for a free vote to allow Labour backbench MPs to express their view.

But Labour called the Tories' bluff, by tabling a counter-motion supporting the Foreign Secretary and making legations about the supply of it clear that Mr Cook remained ready to make the telegrams available to the committee- on a confidential basis.

The top civil servant at the Foreign Office, Sir John Kerr, has warned disclosure of the papers could prejudice any disciplinary hearings against officials resulting from Sir Thomas's inquiry. But this has

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THE HOUSE Robinson faces new probe



Mad cow cost to rise to £3.5bn

The final cost to the taxpayer of the BSE crisis is set to top more than £3.5bn by the year 2000, ministers were told yesterday in a report by the National Audit Office (NAO). This shows that some £2.5bn has aiready been spent by governments on BSE-related schemes in the two years since the crisis began. The NAO estimates that it will take a further £1bn to see the schemes implemented to deal with the crisis over the next two years.

Gulf war petition

A group of Gulf war veterans and their families yesterday handed in a petition of more than 4,000 signatures at 10 Downing Street, demanding a public inquiry into the socalled Gulf war syndrome. More than 2,000 British veterans have reported suffering from a variety of debilitating symptoms since serving in the war, which ended in 1991.

Today in **Parliament**

■ Commons: Questions to the Prime Minister: Plaid Cymru debate on economy of disadvantaged areas of Wales: Labour debate on illegal encampments; remaining stages of the Competition Bill. Lords: Committee stage of the Scotland Bill.

over links with Maxwell

Sir Gordon Downey, Parliamentary Commissioner for Standards, to conduct further al breached the rules of the investigations into the affairs of the embattled Paymaster Gen-

eral Geoffrey Robinson. The Commons Privileges and Standards Committee presented Sir Gordon with additional material about Mr Robinson's relationship with the late Robert Maxwell. The committee adjourned until next Tuesday to give Sir Gordon an opportunity to sift through it.

Some members believe the information will prove that the millionaire Paymaster Gener-

BY BARRIE CLEMENT **Labour Editor**

House of Commons. Tories believe he will eventually be forced to resign, but

his friends last night said they were "relaxed" about the allegations and argued that the minister would be vindicated. One member of the committee predicted the report would be published next week. It is alleged that Mr Robin-

son failed to declare directorships in the register of MPs' interests. Conservatives claim £200,000 payment allegedly received from Hollis Industries.

The company was taken over by Mr Maxwell, former chairman of the Daily Mirror group. It went bankrupt in 1991. Mr Robinson has denied re-

ceiving the money and insisted the company's accounts were The Paymaster General was

also accused of failing to declare £150,000 received from Central & Sherwood, which was owned by Mr Maxwell. He has admitted receiving the money but argued that it was too late to meet the deadline for the annual David Heathcoat-Amory,

shadow Treasury minister, said he had provided the information which he believed pointed to potentially serious breaches of the regulations. "It's like peeling an onion. We are finding more all the time."

Mr Robinson's relationship with the late media tycoon was still unfolding. "Every time parts are investigated, other issues come up. This further delay should help the committee get to the bottom of this tangled relationship, none of which has been disclosed to the House as required."

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

Saving energy UP TO 30,000 homes may be insulated by New Deal

trainees in the current year, Calum MacDonald, a Scottish Office minister. said last night. New Deal workers who choose energy efficiency work are likely to carry out draughtproofing and loft, tank and pipe insulation, Mr MacDonald told Malcolm Chisholm (Lab, Edinburgh

North and Leith). **Uister costs**

PUBLISHING the verbatim records of the proceedings of the new Northern Ireland Assembly is estimated at £800,000 per annum, Paul Murphy, a Northern Ireland Office

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Harry Barnes (Lab, North East Derbyshire) that the figure given was based on the assumption of one meeting per week for 40 weeks of the year.

minister said. He told

School rules THE DEPARTMENT for

Education and Employment will issue guidelines this month on the training of teachers in restraining children. Estelle Morris, a minister, told Dr Vincent Cable (Lib Dem, Twickenham) that Section 550A of the Education Act comes into force in September and will teach teachers when physical intervention would be appropriate.

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"General the federal and integring the control of t

The BMA annual conference

hospitals

ration the drug. Rumours about budget is about £4bn a year.

Health Editor

£125m per year

tablets a week at £6 a tablet the

cost to the NHS would be

were treated "the cost could go

quite easily over £1bn a year"

he said. The total NHS drugs

Mr Machin told the confer ence: "The cost will be enor-

mous. I for one believe there are

more important priorities for

spending these very large sums of money." Ministers have pledged that

Viagra will be available on the

NHS but have yet to decide whether it will be prescribed

freely by GPs or restricted to

consultants. Mr Machin said

there were 400 consultant urologists in the UK - specialists

in the mechanics of reproduc-

tion - and if they were made re-

sponsible for prescribing the

drug it would "completely over

whelm the urology service".

There was no good clinical

reason to restrict prescribing to

consultants and to do so would

amount to rationing of the drug,

Northern Ireland and an ex-

pert in men's health said impo-

tence had wide effects, not just on the men involved but on their

partners and could lead to alco-

man of the BMA's GPs com-

mittee, said the introduction of

other expensive drugs had

caused similar problems of

bad as any other treatment by

postcode. If a drug is of bene-

"Sex by postcode is just as

rationing by postcode.

Dr John Chisholm, chair-

holism and suicide.

Dr Ian Banks, a GP from

If a higher proportion of men

Viagra

DEMAND FOR Viagra is likely to be so great when it is

licensed later this summer

that it could cost the National Health Service over £1bn a

year and overwhelm the ser-

vice, doctors warned yesterday.

Efforts to contain the enormous cost could lead to "sex by

postcode" as health authorities

ual performance of "normal" men mean it could become a

The British Medical Associ-

ation called on the Government to set up an urgent review

of the way new, expensive

drugs are introduced to prevent

a disaster. Speakers at the as-

sociation's annual conference in

Cardiff warned that hospital

clinics could become clogged

with patients, drug budgets

would be exhausted and other

there was no medical test for

impotence but previous treat-

ments which relied on injec-

tions into the penis were

off-putting and there had therefore been no reason to doubt

that men claiming to be impo-

"We are now faced with an entirely new situation. For the

first time we have an oral preparation [a pill] which is per-

ceived as enhancing the per-formance of already potent

men. Viagra will become a

a "splendid drug" and there

was likely to be demand from

women as well as men. One in

ten men are estimated to suf-

fer from impotence and if only

Mr Machin said Viagra was

major drug of abuse."

tent were telling the truth.

Derek Machin, a consultant urologist from Liverpool, said

services would suffer.

principal drug of abuse.



in Huddersfield WHEN THE Japanese decided they BY ESTHER LEACH wanted to re-create the quintessential English pub in their homeland they knew just where to go: While the flagstone floors and

wood-panelled walls of the 250-yearold Sair Inn, perched on a hilltop in West Yorkshire, will probably look rather strange nestling in the foothills of Mount Fuji, representatives of the Japanese brewery Alph Incorporated were adamant that this was just what they wanted.

Ron Crabtree, 60, the landlord, said yesterday after a visit from the Japanese: "They must have taken more than 200 pictures of every detail in the pub.

"They snapped away at the ceilngs, walls and floors and all the bottles lined up on the shelves. They even went on their hands and knees taking pictures of the logs of wood we keep under the seats. I'm not sure exactly what they intend to do with all these pictures.

"Not much was said between us because they didn't speak very good

English. I don't think they wanted to build a replica of the Sair but they wanted to include many of the features in their own pub."

The Japanese company found the Sair Inn in a good pub guide and, through an interpreter, asked for permission to photograph everything.

Perhaps the only thing they didn't capture on film was the pub ghost, a former landlord said to wander the rooms. Hilary Cooper, Mr Crabtree's partner, says she has seen it.

Mr Crabtree, the landlord for 16 years, is restoring the former oneroom pub which was extended into three rooms by taking over a weaver's cottage next door in about 1820. So far he has revealed the original flagstones on the floor as well as the wood-panelling on the walls and is beginning work on the beamed ceilings.

"I'm going to write to them to find out how they are doing," Mr Crabtree added as he sipped a pint of his own award-winning brew, Linsit.



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10 per cent of those were pre- fit to patients we believe extra funding is required." scribed an average of two Physician-aided suicide on agenda

DOCTORS MUST decide whe doses of drugs to ease their ther to support physicianassisted suicide for terminally ill patients who want to die, the British Medical Association said yesterday.

The BMA voted to hold its first conference on the ethics of helping patients to end their lives, despite fears that even discussing it could undermine trust. Speakers at the conference in Cardiff said it was essential doctors reached consensus on an issue that divides society.

Present BMA policy opposes physician assisted suicide and euthanasia. John Marks, the former BMA chairman, said he had hastened the deaths of many patients. "I have given ... sometimes huge

pain, knowing full well it might shorten their lives."

Although he was neither for nor against physicianassisted suicide, he was in favour of a debate.

That view was opposed by doctors who warned that a discussion could be dominated by unrepresentative elements, leading to a "warped" conclusion. Jonathan Fielden, an anaesthetist from Southampton, said the BMA's policy reflected the opinion of most

doctors. "To hold a debate suggests we are promoting physicianassisted suicide.

Whatever the conclusion of that debate is, patients' trust will be shaken.

SOMETIMES IT'S EASIER TO TALK TO SOMEONE DON'T LIKE.



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Call to end school funding 'lottery'

THE SYSTEM of funding By BEN RUSSELL schools was condemned by headteachers yesterday as a "complete and utter lottery".

The National Association of Head Teachers (NAHT) said that there were huge discrepancies between the budgets of identical schools in different areas, running into hundreds of thousands of pounds a year.

Figures produced by the association pointed to sharp variations between the highest and lowest school budgets in each region. The NAHT general secretary, David Hart, blamed this on differences in local authority budget decisions and the way central government calculated council spending limits for the problem.

Mr Hart described the system as grossly unfair: "It produces vast disparities in funding which bear absolutely Hart called on the Government

Education Correspondent

ering the curriculum in schools across the country."

The association found large discrepancies across the country. In inner London, the most generous authority, Kensington and Chelsea, spends £3,241 per pupil on secondary schools compared with £2,521 for the lowest spender, Wandsworth. That meant that a 1,000-pupil school in Wandsworth was £720,000 worse off than a similar school in Kensington, the NAHT said.

In Yorkshire, Doncaster spends £2,189 per pupil on secondary schools while Bradford spends £1,752.

In a letter to David Blunkett, the Secretary of State for Education and Employment, Mr



David Hart: urges reform

spending review to create a level playing field for schools. Headteachers want a national funding formula to re-

place the current system under which local authorities decide school budgets, but are constrained by spending limits imposed by Whitehall.

ministers were considering cutting £200m from schools in London to spend on extra resources for those in the north of England.

Mr Hart said: "The curriculum needs for a child in one school are the same as the needs of another child in a different school. If there are additional needs arising from the socioeconomic problems in an area that should be covered by local discretion.

"We know that David Blunkett has been making a powerful case for substantial additional resources for the next three years via the comprehensive spending review. These are urgently needed if schools are going to meet the standards challenge laid down by the Government between now and the next election. But a reform of the system by which funds reach It emerged last week that school budgets is also urgent."



Below, the terraces link the auditorium in the neo-classical orangery to the house

Music fills Grecian temple

A NEWLY formed opera company put on a gala performance last night in a brand new auditorium at Grange Park in Hampshire.

Set in a Capability Brown landscape, the neo-classical building, designed by William Wilkins in the early 19th century, was owned by the Baring family from the 1820s until 1936. and bought back by them in a state of disrepair in 1964.

With the present owner, Lord Ashburton, as its patron and the help of English Heritage, the Grange Park Opera Company was formed and the 363-seat auditorium built in the orangery (and furnished with seats from the Royal Opera House in Covent Garden).

Last night's gala, based on the house's history, launched the first annual festival and is followed tonight by Mozart's Figaro's Wedding, which runs until Tuesday 14 July.

no relation to the cost of deliv- to use its comprehensive Staff give tips on success

THE FIRST beacon schools BY BEN RUSSELL were named yesterday as the Government launched a £1.8m project to spread the secrets of classroom success.

Seventy-five schools will receive £50,000 each to pay for staff to help raise standards in neighbouring schools.

Teachers from the beacon schools will visit their neighbours and staff from schools in the area will be invited in to see how successful schools get results. The first beacon schools

have been chosen from schools singled out for praise in reports by Ofsted, the schools' inspectorate.

The initiative, which was announced last month, was denounced by teachers' leaders, who warned of the potential for social selection in a new élite breed of school. Ministers said they wanted to use schools' expertise to help raise standards. Stephen Byers, the School

"These schools represent a cross-section of the best in education practice which we want spread out to other schools." All the schools have expertise in areas such as numera-

Standards minister, said:

cy. literacy, or music. "Whatever their particular strength, they will be encouraged to focus on that, share it and help raise standards."

Schools would be free to decide how to share their expertise, Mr Byers said.

avoid creating resentment and élitism within the system. "I do not think the Government should underestimate the fact that the competitive market has thrown up considerable rivalry Anything which gives a small group of schools an advantage will, I think, generate controversy," he said.

David Hart, general secre-

tary of the National Association

of Head Teachers, welcomed the

move, but said rapid expansion

of the pilot was necessary to

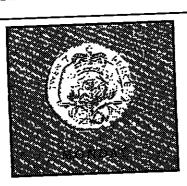
THE SCHOOLS LISTED IN THE £1.8M BEACON INITIATIVE

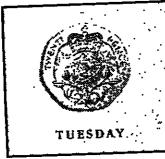
Acte High School, Norwich, Nortolic, Anchorsholme Primary School, Cleveleys, Lancashire; Ashton-on-Mersey School, Sale, Cheshire; Ayfesbury High School, Buckinghamshire; Barmlord Primary School, Shefflekt; Barmfelds Primary School, Witchrood, Stafford; Blackfrars School, Newcastle under Lyme, Staffordshire; Broughton Infants. Primary School, Wildwood, Stafford: Blackfriars School, Newcastle under Lyme, Staffordshire: Broughton Infants School, Brigg, Humberside; Cadbury Heath Primary School, Bristol: Carns Hill School, Fareham, Hampshire; Carwarden House School, Camberley, Surrey, Clifton Hill School. Catenham, Surrey, Crispin School, Street, Somerset: Crompton House School, Oldham; Cunningham Hill Infant School, St Albans, Hertfordshire: hool, St Albans, Henfordshire: It Foundation School, Loughton, it Foundation School, Jebenham High School, Intel, Suffolic, Eglingham CE First Intel, Suffolic, Eglingham CE First

CE Primary School, Etchingham, East Susset: Exhall Grange School, Coverity: Fair Oak Junior School, Eastleigh. Hampshire: Folly Hill County Infant School, Fernham, Sumey: George Spencer School and Technology College, Stapletord, Nottinghamshire: Gilyne Gap School, Berhill-on-Sea, East Susset; Grange Lane Infant School, Scunithorpe; Great Rissington Primary School, Chetterham, Gloucestershire; Grove Special School, Berwick-upon-Tweed; Happerston School, London E2; Hartwell in School, London E2; Hartwe Special School, London E2; Harwell CE Primary School, Huddersfield: Huntelif School, Sathburn by the Sea, Cleveland: Hursthead Juruor School, Cheadle Hulme, Cheshker, Knowte CE Primary School, Sollhuff, Linden Bridge School, Worcester Park, Surrey, Loose Infant School, Maidstone, Kent; Margart McMillan Nursery School, London N19; Merrivale Nursery School, Nottingham;

Moss Hey Primary School, Stockport:
New Invention Primary School, Willenhall,
West Midlands; Norman Gate, Andover,
Hampshire; North Nibley CE Primary
School, North Nibley, Gloucestershire;
Northwood Primary School, Cowes, Isle
of Wight; Qalaridge Primary School, Chorley,
Lancashare; Parklands High School, Chorley,
Lancashare; Parklands Junior School,
Romford, east London; Pannywell
Community Nursery School, Sunderland;
Portfields School, Million Keynes; Pownell
Green Primary School, Stockport,
Cheshire; Preston Candover CE Primary
School, Basingstoke; Priory School,
Stough, Bericshire; Priory School,
Stough, Bericshire; Priory School,
Stough, Reynelds Cross School, Solhull,
West Midlands; Riverhead Infants School,
Hiverhead, Kent; Riverside School,
Waterlooville, Hampshire; Rodborough
School, Millford, Surrey; RNIB New

College, Worcester: St Alden's CE High School, Harrogate: St Alden's Catholic High School, Ipswich: St Aloysius Catholic Infants School, London NW1; St Catholic Infants School, London NW1; St Thomas of Canterbury, Bolton: Snambrook Upper School and Community College, Shambrook, Bedfordshire; Sir Thomas Rich's School, Gaucester: Swinford Manor, Ashford, Kert; The Crossley Heath School, Halliac The Grange Therapsutic School, Halliac The Grange Therapsutic School, Oakdram, Rutland; The Park Community School, Barnstaple, North Devon; The Sele County First School, Hechann, Northumberland; Torquay Boys' Grammar School, Torquay; Waddesdon CE School, Alesbury; Weston Hills Primary School, Spading, Uncoinshire; William Cobbett Junior School, Famham William Ford CE Junior School, Famham William, Essex, Wymontham High

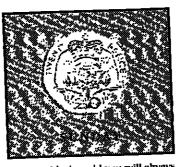






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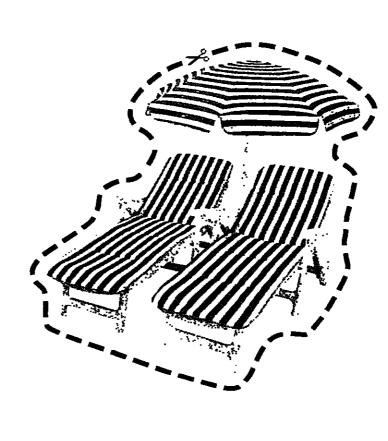


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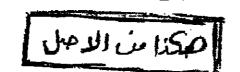
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No kids please, we're modern women

THE GROWING numbers of By GLENDA COOPER women who remain childless are not stereotypical careerminded woman buried in work or "ultra-feminists" who scorn family life, say researchers from the Joseph Rowntree

While no one factor is responsible for a rise in childless women, the most common reasons include fears over economic security and the low status that society gives families.

Social Affairs Correspondent

One in five women now of childbearing age will not have children. The figure is double that for women born in 1945.

In a series of in-depth interviews with voluntarily childless women and some of their partners, women revealed a high degree of caution about assuming the responsibilities of

was clearly identified with unwanted disruption and change in their lives as well as a heightened risk of financial insecurity.

Around one-third of those interviewed said that they had made a firm decision not to have children, and never wavered. Others said that they had experienced some wavering but felt they had "come out the other side" with a clear decision being a parent. Parenthood not to start a family. About 10

said that they had once thought they would have children but had since changed their view. A sizeable minority - one in six - still had mixed

Parental responsibility was variously described as "huge" and "imperative" and its permanence stressed. It was seen as a total commitment. "There isn't room for giving anything less than 100 per cent to parent-

per cent - women in their 40s hood," said one woman. For sideration in remaining childwomen on their own, single parenthood was something they did not want to contemplate.

The dominant image was of parenthood as sacrifice, having to "give up" social lives, financial independence and in the case of women, jobs. There was not a simple choice between work or family, with many saying that early retire-

Money was cited as a con-

less by more than half of those interviewed. "They see parenthood as taking a big risk," said Fiona McAllister, one of the authors of the report. "They often feel they had struggled quite hard to get a better way of life, they had got to a position

where they felt secure as just

a couple living together." The low status of families in ment was what they aimed for. modern society was another important factor said Ceridwen

Roberts, director of the Family Policy Studies Centre, which published the report. "The image of parenting in society is not a positive one. You are seen as a nuisance as the parent of a child in a public place or as a problem in work."

She went on: "We also castigate parents about what is a them to be angels. good parent ... and at a subliminal level many people just do not a child-friendly society. Peo-

ple have to be assured that family life is worthwhile."

Root Cartwright, 48, head of the British Organisation of Non-Parents, said he had chosen not to have children when he was 21: "I was appalled at the resentment shown to children by parents who expected

"There is a tendency still to try and explain childlessness not feel up to the job ... We are away. It is a choice and one that people should have."

'I have never been broody'

LIZ DAVIES decided to get sterilised when she was 30. "I just knew that I didn't want children," she says. "I knew from an early age; I've never been broody. I knew if I got involved with another relationship, if I met someone who wanted children, it might become a problem. But by getting sterilised then my future partners would knew where I stood."

It wasn't an issue for her hushand. Both of them are on their second marriages and he decided to have a vasectomy - he has two adult children from his first marriage. "So it was never a problem. I've never allowed it to be."

Her friends and family did not criticise her. "Long-term friends knew what I felt and my parents have never been the grandparenty type," says Liz, manager of the Marie Stopes Fairfield clinic in Essex. "I suppose I did have conversations and arguments with acquaintances who would say things like: It's a woman's duty to have children; it's what women are here for' Well, I just used to dismiss comments like that.

"I can't think of a disadvantage in not having children," she adds. "There's just total freedom. If my husband and I want to go out we don't have to worry about babysitters or we can just take off for the weekend. I can have a lie-in at the weekend if I want. There are no. demands on my life.

We've just come back from Cornwall. We try to book out of school holidays so there aren't hordes of kids around and if we're going abroad we tend to look for a non-child-friendly resort. I see so many women going abroad with children, say on self-catering holidays, and just ending up doing the same job that they do at home but in a different place. That's not my idea of fun."

Financial independence is also important, she says. "What never goes away if they are 10, and aren't earning more money



and any spare money has to go on the kids. They never get the

chance to pamper themselves." At bottom, she does not want the responsibility of having children. "That responsibility

think that there's a tremendous you go out to work and leave them, guilt if you stay at home

we have is ours. I have a lot of 20 or 50. You're responsible for for them. People say it is selfwomen friends with children another human being's life. I ish not to have children but don't want that sort of there are just as many selfish headache and worry. I also reasons for having children. I do plenty of things in my life guilt with motherhood - guilt if that are unselfish ... Basically, I think that everyone has the right of choice and this is my choice.

'I want control over my own life'

"I'VE NEVER felt maternal. I can safely say that I've never felt like having children," says Jane Grove, 37, a deputy editor on the Ealing Gazette.

She says the biggest advantage is freedom: "I can do what I want when I want at the drop of a hat. I can ring up a friend and ask them to go out whenever. I can live my life with spon-taneity, which I don't see in my friends with children.

"I play golf a lot, I play squash a lot and I socialise. I like going out to the cinema and the theatre. And we like to go out to restaurants - all those things that require careful planning if you have children." Financially it is also an advantage. "It's much more secure economically."

Jane knew from an early age she didn't want children. "It was a bit of an issue at first with my husband. He knew how I felt about it when we got married and I think he was hoping that I'd change my mind. However, now he feels the same way.

"I've never had any hassle from my family, nor really from my friends," she says, "There was some peer pressure without a doubt, although that was when I was younger, at university and after university. Other people were having children and they would say to me: 'Of course, you're going to want children', as if to reassure themselves and their feelings about having children. You know, if their mates have children as well then they know they are doing the right thing

She feels that with larger numbers of women deciding not to have children that it will become more acceptable for women to make this choice. "I don't get so much hassle any more, because people know what I feel and because of my age, so it has grown less as time goes on. Funnily enough, it's usually men who ask me rather than women. Women seem to ried for 10 years in December. as selfish reasons as I choose



understand why a woman "You don't have children to not to have them. The pressure doesn't want children but men

"I feel that not having children I have a greater control over my life - as much control as you will ever have," adds

worry about - just yourself and your husband.

"I believe that people who have children often have them for selfish reasons, just because they want them. I think Jane, who will have been mar- that they have children for just

to have children grows less as time goes by. And if more people choose not to have children then it will become more acceptable for women to choose to do this, I think."

Case studies by

Police braced for mayhem as bikers fall out

POLICE are struggling to contain escalating warfare between rival motorcycle gangs which has led to fatal stabbings, shootings and attemptbombings of gang headquarters.

A feud has broken out between the Hell's Angels, the most infamous of the "backpatch" biker gangs and the Outcasts, a younger gang which has expanded rapidly in the past two years to challenge for supremacy.

Detectives fear the violence could reach the levels seen in Scandinavia, where a twoyear feud between bikers has led to seven murders and 39 attempted killings.

Home Affairs Correspondent

Last week the National Criminal Intelligence Service sent a warning to 37 police forces in England and Wales advising them of the "possibility of armed conflict and the use of automatic weapons and explosives" by biker gangs.

An NCIS source said: "We are concerned that some police forces still have this romantic notion that these are just old rockers with an obsessive interest in bikes."

The feud began in June last year when the Outcasts attempted to absorb a small Hertfordshire-based motor-

Tribe. The Hell's Angels decided that the Outcasts' power base which has spread across the south-east and East Anglia, had grown too large.

Members of The Lost Tribe were ordered to become "prospect", or probationary. members of the Hell's Angels. The stakes in what had been a simmering rivalry were immediately raised.

The Outcasts had grown to a strength of 200, and through their loose alliance with the Midlands-based Outlaws, who are 150-strong and share a dislike for the Hell's Angels, were in a position to challenge the 30year domination of the Angels,

cycle club called The Lost who have 230 members and axes and a cosh from near the driving his Jaguar car in prospects, in 14 chapters murder scene. across Britain.

In November, three members of the Outcasts were arrested in possession of three loaded shotguns as they drove through Earl's Court, west London.

Then on 31 January at the Rockers' Reunion - a usually peaceful gathering of bike enthusiasts which has run without problems for 15 years two Outcasts were brutally

Malcolm St Clair and David Armstrong both received fatal stab wounds outside Battersea Arts Centre, south London. Police retrieved knives, hammers.

In the following weeks, property owned by the Hell's Angels was targeted. According to police intelli-

gence, a crude bomb, made from fertiliser, petrol and a detonator, was found at the clubhouse of the Hell's Angels Lea Valley chapter, in Luton, Bedfordshire, in March.

Then a motorcycle shop in Kent, which is owned by members of the Hell's Angels, was the scene of an attempted arson attack involving petrol and a pipe inserted through the store's letterbox.

A month later, an Outcasts member was stopped by police Dorset.

& Wesson revolver in his A search of his home un-

covered parts of an Uzi 9mm automatic pistol, an AK assault rifle and two submachine-guns. The following week, two Out-

casts were gunned down in the street after leaving a pub close to the clubhouse of the Outcast Family chapter in Mile End. east London.

It is understood that at least six shots were fired from an automatic weapon and the gunman escaped on a motorcycle. Both victims survived but

with police, in accordance with the strict code of silence enforced by all the backpatch gangs.

In the coming weeks the

summer season of public motorcycle shows is due to take place and police believe they could be used to carry out further attacks.

Last weekend the Magna Carta motorcycle rally, between Braintree and Southend in Essex, was cancelled amid fears of violence.

Essex police issued a statement saying: "Police have information which suggests the event was likely to have become

the scene of clashes between

neither would co-operate visitors from rival motorcycle factions, some of them carrying The show season culminates

next month with the Bulldog Bash, organised by the Hell's Angels at an airfield near Stratford-upon-Avon. The event, which includes

appearances by bands such as the Stranglers, attracts around 40,000 visitors and generates around film for the Hell's Angels, who have registered themselves as a limited company and have a standard response to criticisms of their activities.

The club, they say, cannot be held responsible for the actions of individual members.

HELL ON WHEELS: THE GRIMY GENEALOGY OF MOTORCYCLE GANGS





HELL'S ANGELS

Founded in 1948 in California. Its colours show a winged death's head wearing a pilot's helmet. International gang, its first British chapter was ordained in London in 1969. Manchester became the 14th British chapter in April. Has 230 members and prospects in Britain. Motto: "Three can keep a secret if two are dead."



OUTCASTS

Has its origins in the early 1980s. British gang with links to the Australian Outcasts. Has nine chapters, mostly in the London area, including the Family, the Bysen and the Freeriders. Other chapters are in Harlow, Essex, and Great Yarmouth, Norfolk. They claim a membership of 200 and boast of links to loyalist paramilitary groups.



OUTLAWS

Based in the Midlands but has links to Outlaw gangs in France, Australia, Norway and Canada. Founded in 1989 after a feud between two Midlands gangs. The seven feathers represent the original seven gangs, spread between Birmingham and Long Eaton. Now 150strong, with affiliates in Wales (The Henchmen) and the north (Rare Breed).

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Russian unrest: The coal industry, a pillar of the Soviet Union, is facing an agonising death under capitalism

Strikes keep Yeltsin on the wrong track

By Phil Reeves in Moscow

A MINERS' blockade of the Trans-Siberian railway spread terday, compounding Boris Yeltsin's problems on a day which saw another drop in the stock market, a struggling rouble, and signs of further industrial unrest.

The miners, who have stopped freight trains running on the artery for five days, were joined by colleagues in the Komi region, who began blocking a line in a fresh flurry of what has become known as the "rail war". The move came amid signs that the dispute is. if anything, hardening.

Although miners appeared to agree to meet a government commission, a senior government official said there would be no talks until the miners left the tracks.

Several hundred of them, demanding months of back pay and the ousting of President Yeltsin, have been blocking trains in two Siberian towns, Yurga and Anzhero-Sudzhensk along the northern part of the Trans-Siberian line. although passenger trains have been allowed to pass.

So far, regional and national officials, anxious not to provoke confrontation, have been cautious about intervening. But confrontation could be looming. The authorities are increasingly threatening to prosecute. claiming that the dispute is producing heavy losses.

Elsewhere, Russia's crisis widened still further yesterday. Itar-Tass reported that staff at the nuclear centre Arzamas-16 are planning for their first ever indefinite strike.

Stocks were down by more than seven per cent by lunchtime and the rouble came under more heavy pressure on had pulled out of the forthauction of Rosneft, the state oil asset from which the government was hoping to raise at least \$1.6bn. A strike by utility workers caused power cuts in Vladivostok.

And Moody's Investment Services said that Russia may need up to \$20bn from the IMF to avoid a default on its shortterm debt - at least \$5bn more than the Russian government is at present asking for.



Miners coming off their shift to a bleak future. Russia is closing 106 out of its 250 pits, and for the one-company mining communities, that spells death

Miners rage against extinction

THEY DO not often laugh in BY PHIL REEVES Kizel, a rugged coal town tucked in the foothills of the Ural Mountains. But this, this was really funny. When, we asked, did they last go on holiday to Sochi on the Black Sea - once the seaside playground of the heroes of the Soviet labour force, the summer resort for people like them?

Broad, gold-studded smiles cracked the faces of the dozens of miners who had surrounded us, hoping - in the absence of any credible information from their own government – to find out news that British Petroleum about their fate from a couple of visiting Western journalists.

> there since the democrats came along 10 years ago", shouted one. He almost jeered as he said "democrats". And the mine workers - chisel-faced bright-eyed men, angry matronly women - laughed knowingly, all over again.

Holidays belong to a category of Kizel humour as black as the coal-stained walls of the wooden cottages along the low

in Kizel

hills all around. Here, concerns are far more urgent than lounging on beaches. They are about lost jobs, food and clothing, survival. And, above all. what to do next. We were in a stark, peeling

building at the top of the Severnaya mine, where these people worked, many of them for a lifetime. Built under Stalin in 1940 to fuel the war machine, it closed this year, laving off almost all the 2,000 employees. We had expected to talk to one or two of them; in fact, more than 70 turned out, waiting for hours for the chance to articulate their misery and anger. Had anyone found a job, we

asked? One hand went up. an overhaul of the Russian mining industry that - given the paucity of assistance for its victims - dwarfs the closures of British pits in the mid-Eighties. pits, 106 out of 250. In the last four

years, nearly 400,000 jobs have gone. Moscow has decided it can no longer afford to go on pouring money into mines that have long become decrepit and lethal. In 1993, every third ton of coal was paid for by state subsidies. Shut-downs have been underay from Siberia to the Arctic.

For Kizel, an untidy sprawl between hills on a filthy river 780 miles east of Moscow, this amounts to a death warrant. Twelve of the 14 pits in the area have ceased work. This tightknit, one-company community is doomed to fade from the map. Most state-supported social services, from kindergartens to clinics, were run by the mines themselves; when the mine goes, the rest follows.

The Kizel miners have tried to fight back, following the ex-Kizel is caught in the jaws of ample set by Siberian miners now blocking the Trans-Siberian railway, demanding back wages and the impeachment of President Boris Yeltsin. They have closed roads, sat Russia is closing almost half its on tracks, and placed federal officials under house arrest.

ished promises, mindful perhaps that it was the coal miners who helped dispatch Mikhail Gorbachev from office in 1991. But in Kizel these promises have meant almost nothing. There is a re-training centre, but it is ensnared in a poverty trap of its own, It is funded by a payroll tax from local companies. The mine closures have forced other firms out of business. So, as the un-

grows, its income nosedives. "It is simply terrible," said Margarita Sashin, one of the centre's officials, "We feel help- \$1.5bn coal subsidy, went adrift. less. We have had nothing from the federal Sometimes, miners and their families arrive there and collapse in tears, she says.

employment figures shoot up.

and the need for the centre

Only 120 of Kizel's 12,000 redundant miners have found new jobs in the first six months of this year. True, plans are underway for a union-supported pilot scheme in which several thousand miners will get housing certificates enabling them

This would allow them to buy flats at an 80 per cent discount. But a one-room apartment in Perm - the nearest big city, four hours away by road - costs 80,000 roubles (£8,125), said Ms Sashin. "Twenty per cent of that is ridiculous. No one has that sort of cash here." The average pay for miners is £144 a month.

Chief adviser in the restructuring of Russia's mines is the World Bank. The bank is still recovering ground after a significant chunk of a \$500m (£313m) loan, paid in 1996 in return for promised cuts in the "The money was misused." said Vadim Voronin. deputy head of its Moscow office, "It passed through intermediaries, and was used by commercial

banks for a period." The Kizel miners are less cautious. "It was stolen", said Vladimir Kopitov, who spent a quarter of a century down the mines. He spoke bitterly.

The entity at the root of this corruption was Rosugol, the

Yeltsin finally closed down last December. All federal subsidies to the mines went through it.

Although government-

controlled, it was a joint stock company, managed as a private structure. It could set up its own commercial spin-offs - for instance, insurance companies into which government cash meant for the mines was funnelled, and invested long enough to accrue interest payments. Thus, there was a clear incentive to obstruct reform. The less efficient the coal sector was, the more it needed subsidies and the more Rosugol could utilise.

"The system was unacceptable," said Mr Voronin. He estimated that until last year, 40 per cent of the bank's loan was "misused". Yet no one has been prosecuted: most of the Rosugol managers have moved on to new jobs. The World Bank has embarked on a second loan of \$800m. This time, says Mr Voronin, there are tight controls.

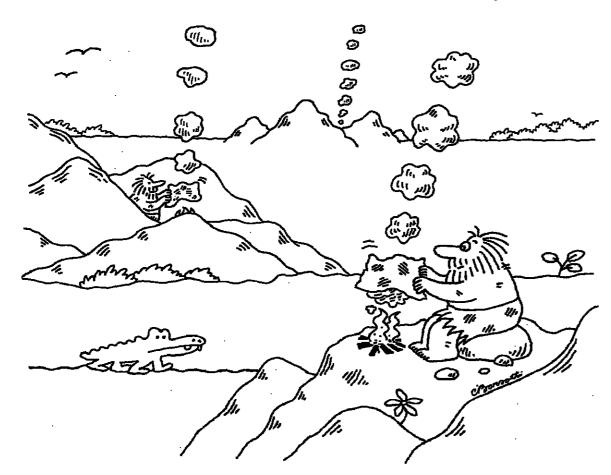
Lurking in the twilight is an army of middlemen - companies

The government has flour- to move elsewhere to work. state coal monopoly which Mr frequently involving mine directors or their relations, which sell it on at a profit. The tax police believe middlemen keep as much as one-third of the proceeds from Russia's coal sales. and promise a crack-down.

The future of Russia's unemployed miners could scarcely be more bleak. Their trade unions are weak and often deferential to the government. The public, remembering the miners as the former Soviet Union's molly-coddled élite, is not always supportive. Elsewhere in Russia there have been reports of miners committing suicide.

to have little in its arsenal, bevond more protests and threats of unrest. The emphasis is shifting towards the latter, "The Russian people are very patient," said Yuri Gainulin, 41, a miner for 18 years, "After all, we are the children of people who were sent here by Stalin, But when we act, we do it quickly." The others seemed to agree.

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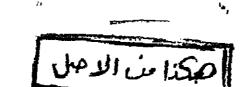
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Indonesian

break-up

By STEPHEN VINES

THE DANGERS of Indonesia

breaking up, and not just over

East Timor, appeared to grow

yesterday following reports of

violent protests demanding in-

dependence in Irian Jaya, the

western half of the island of

Reports from the island yes-

terday claimed one demon-

strator was killed by the army,

dozens of protesters were in-

jured and some 180 arrested.

in Hong Kong

Hundreds die as China's rivers swell in early rains

By TERESA POOLE in Peking

THE RAINS have come early this year, and so have the floods. With grim inevitability, millions of Chinese are already shoring up the dikes along swollen rivers across the country.

Hundreds have died, the first victims of an annual death toll which no one seems able to halt. And, if the deluge continues, this could be a bad year; in recent days, the mighty Yangtze has been flowing at a rate not seen since 1954, the year of China's last catastrophic flood.

It is China's great misfortune to suffer from terrible floods and droughts at the same time. The water is already at record levels at some places along about 600 miles of the middle and lower reaches of the Yangtze, and flash floods have begun along the Huaihe, the country's third longest river.

Yet the Yellow River, to the north, has run completely dry along its lower reaches in Shandong; seen from an aircraft last week, the parched river bed cut through cropland which in a few weeks will be desperate for irrigation.

Water management is one of the biggest challenges facing China, and the annual cycle of floods and drought is a reminder that the problem is getting steadily worse.

nction

is one.

Flood damage is usually caused by the collapse of dikes, and in an average year can kill 5.000 people. Water shortages tend to be caused by a combination of wastage and longterm overuse.

Normally, the flooding does not hit with a vengeance until the end of July. But at this early stage of the deadly season, around 500 people have already been drowned in the past few

Yesterday, the official China



A farmer paddles among collapsed farmhouses in Shijiao in the southern Chinese province of Jiangxi

that in Jiujiang, in eastern provinces the hardest hit, Yangtze's water flow had Jiangxi province near Shanghai, some three million people had already been mobilised on anti-flood duty after water levels reached record heights.

"Many dikes have been breached and farmland flooded, a large number of houses have collapsed, and there has been a huge loss of lives and property," it said.

Reports of serious floods are coming in from across the country, with Jiangxu, Fujian, Daily newspaper announced Guangdong, Hunan and Anhui

and braced for worse. Even Peking has been suffering over the past few days, with the heaviest rainfall for 42 years.

The Xinhua news agency said that one driver had drowned when he drove into a suburban underpass overflowing with rain water.

This year the early melting of snow in the highlands of north-west Qinghai province and Tibet has exacerbated the

By the end of June, the

reached 77,600 cubic meters per second, the greatest since 1954, the year that saw the last of the three greatest flood calamities of the river in 1931, 1935 and 1954, which killed a total of at least 317,000 Chinese.

It was to stop such disasters happening again that China in the Fifties constructed thousands of miles of dikes and embankments. Since then, the defences have continually been extended and repaired in a never-ending battle against the

elements. It is a very precarious set-up because, after decades of silt deposition, the river-beds often sit many feet above the nearby countryside, with the water held back by the artificial walls. Once a dike is breached, a wall of water floods down on to the lower surrounding farmland or through the cities.

Lack of information about weather patterns, water levels. and burst dikes has been hampering flood control. China only recently started using a comgaged in a pro-independence insurgency war since the 1960s. Although the response of the Indonesian army to the protests has been more restrained than

> not be tolerated. Since demonstrations in the capital, Jakarta, in May, which

defence minister, described the

raising of the Free Papua flag

as "treachery" and said it would

threat grows lead to the resignation of President Suharto, separatist movements in East Timor and to a lesser extent in Aceh and Irian Jaya have redoubled their

> Indonesian control. The scale of the protests in dirt-poor Irian Jaya are hard to gauge. The province is closed to journalists and there are

efforts to win freedom from

few independent observers. The end of Suharto's threedecade-long rule has revived protests movements throughout Indonesia.

The protesters, carrying ar-Suharto's successor as presrows, spears and daggers, ident, BJ Habibie, has refaced troops who used rubber sponded to calls for reform but bullets to disperse the crowds. has set limits on moves he In the highland town of Wamefears will lead to the break-up na the protesters hoisted the of the country, Only East Timor banned flag of the Free Papua has been promised some form Movement, which has been enof limited autonomy.

Irian Jaya has about 1.5 million inhabitants. They used to be part of the Dutch East Indies and were incorporated into Indonesia in 1963. in the past. General Wiranto, the

General Bambang Yudhoyono, the head of Indonesia's social and political department, warned yesterday that Indonesia must not turn into another Yugoslavia. "The crucial thing is unity", he said.

Slovak worries Iran with quake vision

By Adam Le Bor puterised network for flood in-

formation along the Yangtze,

connecting central control of-

fices with local areas along the

the country's floods is huge.

This year, they even hit the new

Peking to Hong Kong railway

track, opened just one year

ago, which was suspended for

three days at the end of June.

Water caused the bed of the rail-

way to sink and bent the tracks,

near the city of Nanchang in

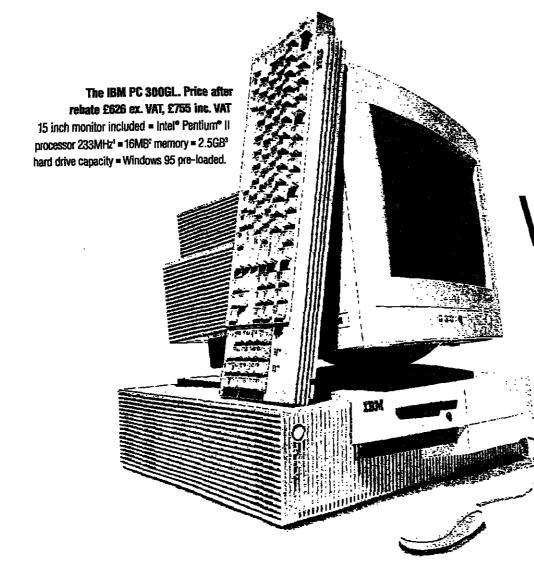
The annual financial costs of

THOUSANDS OF Tehran citizens were reported to be fleeing the city yesterday after Lubomir Minarovjech, a 74year-old Slovakian with no university education, and no connection to any scientific institution, wrote to the Slovak embassy in the Iranian capital predicting that an earthquake would rock the city this month, probably at the weekend.

The embassy forwarded the letter to the Iranian authorities, but news got out and repeated

statements by seismologists that the prediction is baseless have failed to stem the panic. "Scientifically, the time and place of an earthquake cannot be predicted," said Dr Bahram Akasheh, a seismologist. "This letter is a lie and a hoax."

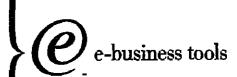
Like many of its central European neighbours, Slovakia has a tradition of divination and prediction, although these are more usually concerned with helping farmers plan for rain or drought, or advising the lovelorn, than forecasting calamities in faraway countries.



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Volkswagen finally agrees to pay wartime slave labourers

tions" to the victims of its

wartime activities. Many of

those forced to labour for the

company in the dying days of

the war were Hungarian Jews,

One survivor reported that VW

the camps included Russian

officials made the selection.

many aged only 15 or 16.

AFTER DECADES of prevari- By PETER BILD cation, Volkswagen agreed yesterday to pay compensation to Jewish concentration camp victims who were used as slave

landmark decision in the fight to win individual compensation for Holocaust victims for the atrocities they suffered in wartime Germany.

Volkswagen made its decision following strong pressure from Gerhard Schröder, the Social Democrat seeking to unseat Chancellor Helmut Kohl

tions. Mr Schröder is premier of Lower Saxony which retains labour in the German car a 20 per cent stake in Volkswacompany's wartime factories. gen. Europe's largest car The move could prove a maker, which will soon also own Rolls-Royce.

The company said the VW board had decided to establish companies argued they were what it called a "private fund" to give humanitarian aid to individual victims forced to support the Nazi war machine by building tanks and weapons at VW.

Nearly every big German company, including many of the top names in industry today, it is recognising the company's

used forced labour from the concentration camps.

The VW action for the first time acknowledges the company's direct responsibility to persecuted individuals it exploited during the Second World War. It marks a sharp reversal of the company's stance. Earlier, VW and other German not the legal successors of companies operating under the Nazi regime, or insisted compensation must come from the Federal Republic, as the legal

At Wolvesburg, VW's head-quarters, and at other plants Jewish slave labourers were held in concentration camp successor to Nazi Germany. The brief VW statement says conditions. VW transports from

"historic and moral obliga- and other Eastern Europeans. 1983 when he sought compen-Thousand died from their bru-sation for former slave workers tal treatment from malnutrition at a factory in the German and later from typhoid as they awaited liberation by advancing British troops.

They were "selected" to by VW is the result of a15-year workers in the courts in battle for justice conducted by Cologne and in the city state of work for VW and the Third one man. Klaus von Muem- Bremen where he is a research Reich from Auschwitz and chausen was one year old at the fellow at the State University. other concentration camps. end of the war when he was rescued from Auschwitz by the Al- activities and the lawyers emlied advance. His Jewish mother died in the gas cham-

been therapeutic for him. Mr

Muemchausen's fight for justice

Sauerland. He is fighting two legal cases seeking compensation from the Federal gov-Yesterday's announcement ernment for other slave

Mr Muemchausen says his ployed to fight the cases through the courts are financed bers. He says his battle has by a wealthy German who insists on remaining anonymous.

The VW move surprised Igfor slave labourers started in natz Bubis, president of the

Council of German Jews, who said he remained sceptical, "If they make this gesture it is because if VW lost its case in court it could face claims from possibly tens of thousands of former slave workers living in Eastern Europe," he said.

The decisive move to force VW to pay individual slave labourers their wages came during a secret meeting with aides to the Lower Saxony premier in Hanover on 26 June.

Mr Muemchausen gave VW and Mr Schröder, who had promised to help, an ultimatum. If VW refused to start paying out money to victims immedi-

ately - many of them are between 75- and 85-years-old - he would pursue VW through the

His hand was strengthened when American lawyers, who are fighting class actions for Holocaust victims against Swiss and German banks, offered to take up the cudgels for

slave labourers against VW. VW has refused to comment on its brief press release. It says details of the fund will be disclosed only in mid-September. But Mr Muemchausen is confident the company will start paying out cash to individual victims by the end of this month.

French Jews call for extradition of 'dead' SS leader

IN AN ATTEMPT to resurrect By ROBERT FISK the "peace process" in the Middle East, the French government is welcoming President Hafez al-Assad of Syria to Paris next week for a state visit, his first to France in 22 years.

will give an official dinner in his nation camps of eastern honour on 16 July and the Europe. Prime Minister, Lionel Jospin, will host a lunch for the Syrian leader the following day. Syria. according to the French foreign minister. Hubert Vedrine, is a "strategic partner".

But Israel does not smile upon France's initiatives in the Middle East and French Jewish groups are claiming to be "outraged" by President Assad's visit, as it coincides with the 58th anniversary of the mass arrest of French Jews by the Nazis and their French

Mr Assad, it should be said. had nothing to do with the Second World War – he was only nine years old and starting his first term at school in the northern Syrian city of Lattakia when the Germans invaded France.

of Jewish Institutions in France, however, intend to make a connection between manding the extradition from Brunner, once a senior officer in the Sonderkommando der Sicherheitspolizei fur Judenangelegenheiten, second-incommand to Adolf Eichmann and the man who signed the order for the deportation of Salonika's 46,091 Jews to be sent to the gas chambers of

In 1944, Brunner was transferred to the French transit camp at Drancy outside Paris. whence he deported a further President Jacques Chirac 24,000 Jews to the extermi-Brunner is - or rather was

- a cruel and evil man. Born in the Austrian village of Rohrbrunn in 1912, he assisted Eichmann in the arrest of Jews in Vienna in 1938 and while in Salonika was in the habit of whipping those who were reluctant to board the death trains to Poland.

But after commanding Drancy, he disappeared, only to turn up in Cairo to teach Colonel Nasser's security police the techniques of interrogation, Gestapo-style. When rabbits on his roof. Nasser united Egypt and Syria into the doomed "United Arab but a Swedish neighbour of Republic", Brunner travelled to Damascus.

And when the alliance fell apart, Brunner was still in cannot do so. I have signed an Syria, helping the security po- agreement with the Syrian lice in 1960 to acquire 2,000 The Representative Council items of bugging equipment from East Germany.

When President Assad staged his bloodless coup in Syria and the Holocaust by de- 1971 (in Syria, they call it the "corrective revolution"), Brun-Damascus of a man who is al-ner was already in retirement. most certainly dead; the former little more than an embar-SS Obersturmbannfuhrer Alois rassment for the new regime which wanted nothing to do with this sordid reminder of Syria's early dictators.

It was decided that Brunner should become a non-person, allowed to stay in Damascus provided he kept his mouth shut. He was permitted to live, under the pseudonym George Fischer, in a tiny apartment in



Alois Brunner taught Syrian agents Gestapo torture techniques

George Haddad Street, not far from the British embassy. When I rang his doorbell in 1983, he was keeping pet

He didn't answer the door, Brunner agreed to pass a message to him. Would he talk to me? Back came the reply: "I government never to give interviews."

Brunner was good at signing documents. But when I asked the Syrian government back in 1983 what they knew of Brunner, I received a call from an official at the Ministry of Information. "I have made enquiries and we have no such man in Syria," I was told. "I think you want to keep good relations with Syria." And so the response has been ever

Some months later, Brunner was photographed, a thin, stooped man apparently suffering from cancer, carrying a Damascus souk Shortly afterwards, word reached Western diplomats in Syria that - much to the relief of the government

the old man had died. Officially, of course, no one could say this, because officially Brunner was not in Syria. President Chirac's spokeswoman, Catherine Colonna, says she does not know if - after discussing the pressing issues of Syrian-Israeli peace talks and the possibility of an Israeli withdrawal from southern Lebanon - Mr Chirac will again raise the issue of the man whom the French government itself now believes to be

All in all, a very odd situation: Brunner - who would be 86 if alive - was condemned in absentia by a French court; and with the continuing lack of any proof of death, France still demands his extradition. Mr Chirac brought the matter up with Mr Assad when he visited Damascus two years ago, at which time Brunner was almost certainly three years dead.

And the Syrians, of course, still say they know nothing about him. French Jewish groups will certainly try to blight the Syrian leader's state visit with the ghost of Alois

Alive or dead, why was he allowed to stay on in Damascus? Most Middle Eastern states protect war criminals, albeit men of lesser wickedness than Brunner. Egypt still pays pensions to the vicious police agents who tortured prisoners, including Jews, during Nasser's reign.

The two pro-Israeli Lebanese militiamen believed to be sein came to power. responsible for murdering two plastic bag of groceries in the Irish UN soldiers in 1980 were agents, however brutal, have a



allowed to pass through Ben kind of immunity. If they were Gurion airport at Tel Aviv after made to account for their the killings, en route for Detroit crimes. however terrible, how - where they lived for several would intelligence men loyal to years before safely returning a new government be certain home via Israel. Iraq continues to protect agents who killed for the state before Saddam Hus-

The truth is that police

they too might not be made to pay for their sins when power peacefully changed hands? Even after death, it seems,

they are safe. Safer, perhaps, than the the crisis. By inviting President that role.

"peace process" - whose death is only acknowledged by than any other European adblamed Benjamin Netanyahu, the Israeli prime minister, for

Assad to Paris, Mr Chirac is trying to ensure France's central France. The French govern- role in the region's politics - as ment has spoken more loudly an interlocuteur valable of more use to the Arabs now they ministration about the danger no longer trust the United of an imminent "explosion" in States. By coming to Paris, dethe Middle East and largely spite the protests of French Jewish groups, President Assad is helping to give France The state of the s

1 . 17

Japan's dark secrets surface in garden

Toyama Park. Situated in Shinjuku Ward, in central Tokyo. it is an unremarkable little place of trees and gravel, where workers take their sandwiches and old ladies walk poodles.

But the ground beneath contains a horrible secret. Over the last few months bureaucrats, politicians and local people and test biological and chemihave been passing it from one to the other, a hot potato no one wishes to grasp.

Today.

through Manchuria. In the city of Harbin, a special division was established, officially called the Prevention of Epidemics and of former Unit 731 members, Water Supply Section, but more often known as Unit 731. Its function was to develop

cal weapons, including anthrax and bubonic plague. But the worst thing about Unit 731 was The story begins more than the means which its doctors 60 years ago as the Japanese used to carry out their re-

FROM THE surface of the earth. By RICHARD LLOYD PARRY search: experiments on live human experiments are believed prisoners, who were deliberately infected and dissected while they were still alive.

Most of the human experiments took place in Harbin but, according to the accounts experiments were also carried out in the Imperial Army's medical college and research headquarters - now the site of

The park is about to be dug up for the construction of a public sports ground. The project will involve excavating the site where

to have taken place, threatening to bring the whole, horrible episode literally up to the surface. For Toyama Park is a mass grave. Nine years ago, 200 bodies, from several Asian races, were dug up from a nearby construction site. Former employees claim that on the site of the park, in the brief period after the Japanese surrender and before the US occupation, the bodies of the murdered human

members of the unit began guinea pigs were buried. speaking out. Estimates of the numbers dug a hole 10 metres deep and being concealed." killed by Unit 731 in Manchuria

range from 3,000 to 30,000. Most for a month after the surrender were Chinese. They included they threw bodies into it," said Koreans, Russians, Americans, French and Britons. The yesterday's Asahi newspaper. youngest were just babies. The "logs", as they were referred to by their captors, were cut open since a local citizens' group filed while conscious and their organs removed. For decades. Japan refused to acknowledge the existence of Unit 731, until the Eighties, when increasing

numbers of elderly former

one former nurse, quoted in

Plans to proceed with the sports centre are now on hold a petition demanding that a full excavation be carried out before any construction goes ahead. "Many local people want this sports centre," says Noboru Watanabe, the protest group's leader. "We're not against the plan, but we want to prevent "My colleagues said they the historical facts from

UN upgrades Palestine status

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TO THE irritation of Israel and By RUPERT CORNWELL the US. the United Nations

General Assembly last night upgraded the status of the Palestine Liberation Organisation – "Palestine" as it is known at the UN - granting it some rights thus far enjoyed only by fully fledged member states.

Under the proposals, which were carried by 124 votes to 4 with 10 abstentions, the PLO will be able to take part in debates, co-sponsor resolutions and raise points of order when Middle East affairs were being

But its basic observer status,

which it has enjoyed since 1974.

will stay. This means that the

Palestinians will still not be

entitled to vote or put up can-

ಾ

Although British diplomats are describing the changes as "technical," and deliberately framed in such a way as not to worsen tensions in the region. they are an unmistakable signal of the impatience of most of the rest of the world at the blocking tactics of the Israeli prime minister, Benjamin Netanyahu, a "final settlement" is, to all inwhich have brought what passes for the Middle East peace

process to a standstill. But in its attacks on the UN move. Israel based its case on the 1993 Oslo agreements. which call for the future of Palestine's component parts, the Gaza strip and the West Bank, to be determined in sodidates for election to UN posts. called "final status" talks.

now, says Dore Gold, Israel's UN ambassador, "pre-empts the outcome of the permanent status negotiations" and could drastically change the role of the PLO in the UN's deliberations. But that objection will cut little ice with the vast bulk of UN members who point out that the original target of May 1999 for

tanyahu. The upgrading, whereby the PLO delegation would rank ahead of other observers and be granted six seats in the Assembly chamber, is small beer compared to what might happen if Yasser Arafat goes through with his threat to de-

tents and purposes, dead and

buried, thanks to Mr Ne-

Upgrading the PLO's status clare an independent Palestine on Gaza and the West Bank next May, assuming the "final settlement" has not been

Israel's certain reaction would be to annex the territories - a step which could detonate a new Middle East war. In Israel itself, pressure is mounting for Mr Netanyahu finally to make up his mind on the latest American plan to break the deadlock.

Two right-wing cabinet ministers have said a decision is necessary "within days" on whether to agree to Washington's proposal of withdrawal from a further 13 per cent of the West Bank in return for solid guarantees on security from Mr

IN BRIEF

Berlusconi given two years' jail

A COURT in Milan convicted the media mogul and former prime minister Silvio Berlusconi of bribing tax inspectors and sentenced him to two years and nine months' jail. It came after more than two years of trial for Berlusconi, who is leader of Italy's centre-right opposition.

Serbs claim Kosovo success

SERB POLICE fighting ethnic Albanian insurgents in a village near one of Kosovo's largest cities forced them to retreat. Serb sources said. The pro-government Serb Media Centre said the Kosovo Liberation Army retreated from Lodja, near Pec.

Sub puts satellite into orbit

A RUSSIAN nuclear submarine successfully launched a German research satellite from the Barents Sea. The Novomoskovsk, from the Northern Fleet, launched a booster which put the Tubsat-N satellite

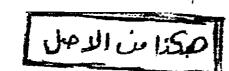
Bridge collapse kills 25

AS MANY as 25 people are feared dead after a bridge under construction collapsed in South Africa's eastern Mpumalanga province.

Christians detained in Riyadh

TEN CHRISTIANS are being held in jail in the Saudi Arabian capital, Riyadh, for possessing bibles and preaching Christian scripture, an independent Vatican news agency, Fides, said yesterday





Fighting spirit of a town so bad they named it twice

"PEOPLE DRIVING down the freeway will often stop and ask where all the casinos are," said Joan Snider, a reporter on the venerable daily newspaper the Las Vegas seum. But few people stop to think Optic (circulation: 6,500).

No matter that Las Vegas, Nevada, is a long day's drive to the west Twe kind of quit being surprised how ignorant people can be," she says caustically.

Welcome to the other Las Vegas, a weird time-capsule of old New Mexico where dogs howl at the peeling bells in the Catholic churches, and there's not a casino in sight. Its full name is Nuestra Senora de los Dolores de Las Vegas, Our Lady of Sorrows of the Meadows.

"That is the other Las Vegas," declares Anne Bradford, a native of Sussex and the proprietor of The Carriage House Bed and Breakfast, set in a stately 19thcentury home. "This is the original, founded in 1835."

Las Vegas is a loaded phrase in popular culture, says Melanie AMERICAN TIMES
LAS VEGAS, NEW MEXICO

what the Spanish means - the meadows. It has fed local suspicion that the desert gambling mecca, an eminently 20th-century city, pinched its name from here.

Nevada's Las Vegas was founded at a time when its namesake in New Mexico was a famous - or notorious - frontier boom town, When Melanie LaBorwit's uncle writes to her, he puts the words "New Mexico" in big, red capitals. The mail still goes to Nevada. Las Vegas residents actually struggle under what in American parlance is a "double whammy".

Residents here insist that many Americans, particularly in the East, do not even realise that New Mexico is part of the United States. That comes as some surprise to those of us that assumed every American school child could at least recite the names of the 50 states. When Joan

Snider was wiring money here from California for the downpayment on a house, for example, senior staff at a local bank told her they couldn't locate the overseas banking code.

An encounter with Las Vegas itself is apt to leave an outsider dazed and confused. Off the beaten tourist track, it has largely escaped the flood of wealthy emigres that has transformed nearby Santa Fe into an artsy and expensive destination for the California A sign of the times in 19th crowd, a process the locals call "Californication".

The town sits on the point where the Rockies end and the vast flatness of the great plains begins. The heart sinks as you approach through the usual strip of motels and mini-malls. But a sign to the old town winds through to the plaza where there is a bandstand encircled by trees, and a row of 19thcentury brick buildings that look like

Notice? TO THIEVES, THUGS, FAKIRS AND BUNKO-STEERERS

I I HARLE, sie: "Di WENNE, CAN MET CHARLE WE BEIGES, BILLY THE ZIE, Billy Mullin, Little Jack, The Cuter. Pock-Marked Kid, and about Twenty Others:

100 Substantial Citizen

the false front of a Western movie

century Las Vegas

After its days as a violent pioneer city on the Santa Fe trail, attracting the likes of Doc Holliday and Wyatt Earp, and then as a bustling rail head, Las Vegas went into a kind of cold storage, bypassed first by the freeways, then by the airlines. The town has 900 listed historic buildCOLORA)DO

ings. They stand preserved, it is said, because the city's economy died, and no one had the money to

100 miles

tear them down. Las Vegas has never recovered, and there is still an abandoned air about the place. Unemployment stays high, with local businesses hobbled by poor water supplies and a short tourist season.

The original settlers here were not the American cowboys, but Spanish colonists, with 29 families given a grant of land by Mexico in 1835. For most of this century, Las Vegas was actually divided into two rival cities - older and Hispanic West Las Vegas, with the newer and Anglo Las Vegas.

Separated by the Galinas river they were not formally joined until 1970. It is the Spanish influence that still shapes much of the local cul-

Appearances apart, the city operates on a profoundly different dynamic from the rest of the West. Independence Day is celebrated here with caballeros (horsemen) and mariachi bands, kicking off with a Catholic mass and presided over by La Reina de la Fiesta, the local beauty queen.

At the local college - the main employer, along with a state mental hospital - nearly three-quarters of the students are Hispanic. Older people speak a Spanish dialect particular to the area. It contains

words like "truje", the past tense of "to bring", instead of "traje", the contemporary word. Linguists say these words are found in Cervantes' Don Quizote, signs of an antique Spanish that was largely isolated from outside change.

Other mysteries abound. In the remote rural villages round Las Vegas, people say they still follow Easter walks behind Penitentes, a secretive Catholic brotherhood of men who beat themselves on holy occasions, though the practice is slowly dying out

Some families in this heavily Catholic community, it is said, have long kept another kind of secret that their forefathers were actually Jews who fled to the colonies of New Spain and then went underground in the face of Catholic persecution.

Las Vegas, New Mexico, could not be more different from its Nevada cousin. But as a largely undiscovered slice of Americana, it is easily its rival.

TIM CORNWELL



Schoolchildren hold anti-smoking signs at the Great American SmokeScream in Massachussetts, one of many recent demonstrations Susan Walsh/AP against the tobacco industry

Sick smokers in massive lawsuit

THEY COUGHED and they BY PHIL DAVISON wheezed, some even inhaled deeply from tiny oxygen tanks they had brought into a packed Miami courtroom yesterday. They were among an estimated half a million lung-damaged residents of Florida who hope to squeeze billions of dollars out of the big tobacco companies.

It is the first class-action suit by sick smokers ever to come to trial. It involves the largest number of claimants and potentially the largest-ever payout, in the billions of dollars. And it is the biggest courtroom test for "Big Tobacco" since a proposed pact with the government, aimed at ending America's tobacco war, fell

apart earlier this year. Hundreds of claimants and spectators squeezed into the Miami-Dade district courthouse to follow the selection of a pool of 66 jurors, a process likely to take several weeks as a result of entrenched opinions and widespread publicity over in Miami

the extent of the tobacco companies' responsibilities for smoking-related illnesses. The trial itself - listed as Engle et al versus RJ Reynolds et al is likely to last many months.

Despite, or perhaps because of, the collapse of the proposed tobacco bill, the big manufacturers are confident of victory this time round. They note that previous cases in which they settled out of court were made in the climate of the pending pact with the government.

"Things were different then. There was a climate of compromise. There'll be no deals this time round," said a tobacco company spokesman, who added he believed the industry had regained the upper hand in the debate over responsibility.

He noted that a Florida appeals court had overturned a cancer-suffering smoker last should not be included.

month, citing irregularities in the original finding. The award to Grady Carter in 1996 had been billed as a "milestone" by the anti-tobacco movement because it was only the second time a jury had awarded damages in a smoking liability case.

But after the successful appeal, the cigarette maker involved, Brown and Williamson, described the ruling as "a major victory" and predicted it would affect the outcome of more than 500 individual lawsuits still pending in the US.

In this latest case, the tobacco lawyers argue that the number of claimants is too high for one case to cover. The lawvers arguing for the claimants began their case with one emphysemasufferer Dr Howard Engle, in 1994, but then widened the mandate to include any smokingrelated sick resident of Florida. The tobacco lawyers argue that most of these moved to the \$750,000 (£450,000) award to a state after they became sick and

France takes the knife to exploding health budget

FRENCH POLITICS is littered By JOHN LICHFIELD with the fractured careers of those who tried to reform the country's health system. The most recent victim was Alain Juppé, the prime minister defeated last year.

The latest hero - or heroine to offer to fight the dragon is Martine Aubry, Minister of Solidarity (employment and social security), who wants to cut up to £300m from an exploding health budget before the end of

As a first round of emergency surgery, she is to impose reductions on the steeply rising payments made to dentists, radiologists and pharmaceutical companies. She is also seeking a longer-term cure.

The Draconian approach adopted by Mr Juppé - acrossthe board "fines" on doctors in regions which exceeded their budget – proved effective. But it also generated strikes and demonstrations by doctors and

in Paris

was declared unconstitutional earlier this year.

out a strategy for controlling a health budget which is now the third largest in the world. France spends 9.8 per cent of its GNP on health - in other words almost one franc of every 10 francs it earns. This compares to 14.2 per cent in the United States, 10.4 per cent in Germany and 6.9 per cent in

The deficit on the public health budget this year is supposed to be pegged at £1.2bn but the scrapping of the Juppe controls threatens to shatter this figure. Ms Aubry has announced a series of negotiations with all branches of the medical profession and the health industry to try to find other ways

warned that some system of penalties on doctors, more

"flexible" than those imposed by Mr Juppé, will be intro-The ruling, by the constitu-tional council, left France withduced if the negotiations fail. In particular Ms Aubry

wants to be the first person to stop the French from guzzling so much expensive medicine. A report to the health ministry earlier this year found that the French consume two and a half times more antibiotics than the Germans (the next most heavily dosed European nation) and three times more psychiatric drugs than the European Union average.

More than one-third of French people over 65 take between five and ten different medicines a day. (In France, the newspaper Liberation observed, old age is now considered a disease.)

As a first step to controlling prescriptions budget 9 per cent overspent this year. Ms

the end of the year. She has Aubry wants to give high-street chemists the power to issue cheaper generic medicines, in the place of branded medicines prescribed by doctors.

In the longer term, she wants to educate patients and doctors into demanding and prescribing fewer medicines.

Here, she runs into the fundamental generosity and freedom of the French health system. French people can change doctors as they please and even visit specialists without prior consultation with GPs. Fees are refunded by the state within an approved scale. Doctors who refuse to prescribe a satisfyingly high number of drugs find that their patients mi-

grate to those ductors who do. The Juppe plan introduced inducements to encourage patients to abandon this so called "nomadism" and stick with one doctor. This sensible idea was also rejected by the

constitutional council.

MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES

SUDAN EMERGENCY APPEAL

Over one million people in southern Sudan are facing the real threat of starvation. The war has forced people from their homes and land and two years of drought have devastated crops. Médecins Sans Frontières medical teams are running nutrition centres in the worst-affected areas, feeding the most vulnerable, especially children and their mothers. Malnourished people need special feeding mixes, containing vital nutrients. Our teams care for the most severe cases around the clock. MSF is also providing seeds to help people provide for themselves in future. The only long-term solution to the southern Sudan tragedy is peace. But we can't sit back and wait - people need your help now.



US military hit by new sex scandal

WASHINGTON was hit by another highly embarrassing military sex scandal yesterday, with the disclosure that a senior general had been permitted to retire with full honour, even though he was the subject of serious accusations of misconduct. The case appeared to support the widely held suspicion that the military operates a double standard where sexual misconduct is concerned, with indulgence shown to senior officers and court martial

In the latest case, a Pentagon inquiry has found that a two-star American general engaged "in a pattern of inappropriate behaviour" with the wives of four subordinates while serving in a senior Nato position in Turkey.

The inquiry concluded that General David Hale, who was deputy commanding general of Nato land forces in south-

BY MARY DEJEVSKY in Washington

of controlling spending before

eastern Europe until a year ago. had also permitted government funds to be used for travel by a mistress, and made "false and misleading statements" to investigators.

The inquiry was instituted earlier this year following accusations by Donnamaria Carpino, wife of one of Gen Hale's subordinates, that he had blackmailed her into a sexual relationship. Ms Carpino, who is now divorced, said the general had promised to protect her husband from, unproven, allegations of adultery if she agreed to "a sexual commitment".

She went public with her accusations in March, after Gen Hale - by then promoted to the US Army's deputy head of personnel - had been permitted to retire with full honours a month into the investigation of his con-

duct. She and her ex-husband joined forces to protest against the decision, recounting their experience in the right-wing Washington Times. In a television interview yesterday. Ms Carpino described Gen Hale's conduct as "psychological rape".

The Pentagon's inquiry established that Ms Carpino was one of four women who were the subject of improper attention from Gen Hale during his two-year assignment in Izmir. Carolyn Maloney, a Democ-

rat Congresswoman from New York, who has been active in pursuit of sexual misconduct complaints in the military, said that the findings and the way they had come out confirmed her "worst suspicions".

Gen Hale, she said, "is retired somewhere, fat and happy. while others who are accused of much lesser crimes face court martials [sic], public humiliation and financial ruin."

Earlier this year, the former top enlisted man in the US Army, Sgt Gene McKinney, was forced to retire early after being court-martialled on multiple counts of sexual harassment. only one of which was proved.

Last year, Kelly Flynn, the first female B52 pilot, was given a dishonourable discharge after lying about an affair with the civilian husband of another soldier. Both insisted that senior officers facing similar accusations were permitted to continue their service or retire with honour.

The outery that followed these cases led the Pentagon to give an undertaking that no officer would be permitted to retire while an investigation was in progress.

Yesterday, the Pentagon said Gen Hale would be punished if the criminal investigation which it has now instigated showed "significant" misconduct.

Médecins Sans Frontières Sudan Emergency Appeal

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BUSINESS

BRIEFING

Lloyd's settles over HQ repairs



A LONG-RUNNING row between Lloyd's of London and the builders of its revolutionary "inside out" headquarters building on

Lime Street has been settled. The architect, Sir Richard Rogers, engineer Ove Arup and contractor Bovis are understood to have paid an undisclosed sum to Lloyd's covering the costs of refurbishment work. Lloyd's was believed to be looking for

up to £12m after it had to replace outside service pipes. Lloyd's officials refused to give details about the settlement, citing confidentiality. Claims were also settled against Haden Young and Senior Construction Services.

Shares in housebuilder plunge

HOUSEBUILDER the Berkeley Group yesterday saw its shares fall steeply as investors took fright over possible interest-rate rises and a downturn in the housing market. The shares fell 30.5p to 585p despite chairman Graham Roper predicting a "soft landing" for house prices. Berkeley's profits grew by 34 per cent to £100.3m in the year to 30 April while profits at estate agents Savills rose 49 per cent to £11.3m. Savills' 870 staff shared windfall payments totalling £14.6m. Savills report, page 19. Berkeley: Investment, page 21

Victor Kiam takes over at Ronson

THE UPHEAVAL at Ronson, the troubled lighters and sunglasses group, continued yesterday when Victor Kiam, the colourful US entrepreneur, took over as executive chairman. His move follows the resignation of chief executive Richard Furse and his deputy Lars Rydstrom.

Mr Kiam, who once famously bought Remington, the razor blade maker, because he liked its product so much, was brought in as non-executive chairman earlier this year after he helped to guarantee Ronson's bank overdraft. The company, which warned in May that it expected to make a loss of around £11.5m, is trying to put together a refinancing package. Ronson has been reeling ever since Howard Hodgson, the former funeral parlour king, resigned as chief executive last year.

P&O faces £200m EU fine

P&O could be heading for a £200m fine from the European Union over allegations of price fixing in the North Atlantic container freight markets. But the shipping company would contest any fine in the courts, said broker Dresdner Kleinwort Benson, which met the company earlier this week.

DKB maintained its full-year 1998 pre-tax profit forecast at £440m despite the possible EU fine and continuing poor freight earnings in Asian markets.

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FTSE 350	2888.60	6.60	0.23	2940.10	2141.80	3.74
FTSE All Share	2812.87	5.74	0.20	2872.04	2106.59	3.71
FTSE SmallCap	2594.90	-3.70	-0.14	2793.80	2182.10	3.20
FTSE Fledgling	1420.90	-5.60	-0.39	1517.10	1225.20	3.35
FTSE AIM	1094.30	-0.70	-0.06	1146.90	965.90	1.16
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Dow Jones	9130.13	38.86	0.43	9261.91	6971.32	1,57
Mikkel	16416 20	4E 07	0.40	20600 67	14400 71	0.02

8444.18 -39.94 -0.47 16820.31 7351.68 4.85 5960.98 42.61 0.72 5986.14 3487.24 2.66

SHORT STERLING	UK 10 YEAR GILT	US LONG BOND
7.915	5 85	5.63
7.905	5.83	5 67
7.895	5.81	5.59
7 885	5 79	5.57
WIFMI	w T F M T	WIFM

MC	MONEY MARKET RATES					BONI	YIELD:	5
16den	3 month	Yr chg	1 Year	Yr chg	10 year	Yr chg	Long bond	Yr chg
UK	7.88	0.81	8.00	0.55	5.82	-1.19	5,40	-1.51
US	5.69	-0.06	5.81	-0.22	5,41	-0.85	5 <u>.59</u>	-0.98
Japan	0.62	-0.02	0.64	-0.16	1.61	-0.94	2,14	-0.89
Germany	3.55	0.43	3.83	0.57	4.72	-0.83	5,30	-1.06

CURRENCIES

\$/£	DM/£	¥/£		
1.665	3.0.20	234		
1,695	3.000	231		
1.635	2 990	225		
WIFMI	W T F M T	W T F M 1		

(POUND				DQI	LLAR		
t	at Spen	Change	Yr Ago		ac Spec	Change	Yr Ago
Dollar	1.6380	-0.64c	1.6872	Sterling	0.6105	+0.24p	0.5927
D-Mark	2.9723	-0.63p <u>f</u>	2.9539	D-Mark	1.8143	+0.29pf	1.7512
Yen	227.16	-43.51	190.48	Yen	139.74	-¥ 1.59	112.78
£ Index	105.90	0.00	103.30	\$ Index	112.80	0.00	101.90

OTHER INDICATORS

	Close	Org	Yr Ago		Index	Chg	Tr ago	Heat figs
Brent Oil (\$) 11.35	-0.14	18,16	GDP	114.80	3.00	111.46	Aug
Gold (S)	294.60	1.20	318.00	RPI	163.50	4.20	156.91	Jul
Silver (\$)	5.35	0.02	4.47	Base	Rates		7,50	6.50
								'ac Spen

www.bloomberg.com/uk

ſ			
Australia	2.5514	Japan	225.61
Austria .	20.22	Malta	0.6226
Belgium	59.43	New Zealand	3.0347
Canada	2.3437	Norway	12.28
Cyprus	0.8377	Portugal	290.96
Denmark	11,04	Saudi Arabia	5.9525
Finland	8.7961	South Africa	9.7881
France	9.6249	Spain	243.52
Germany	2.8857	Sweden	12.91
Greece	477.22	Switzerland	2.4296
Holland	3.2436	Turkey	419262.00
Hong Kong	12.26	USA	1.5961
Ireland	1.1365		
Italy	2845.00	source: Extel	

Home of RAF sold to escape front-line cuts

THE MINISTRY of Defence yes- BY MICHAEL HARRISON terday sold part of Farmborough airfield to the property company Slough Estates as part of the Government's drive to raise

£1bn a year from asset sales. Slough is to take over a 180acre site containing the original headquarters of the Royal Air Force and a number of listed buildings, including one of the UK's first wind tunnels. It is investing £250m to redevelop the land, regarded as the

largest available commercial site in the M3 corridor.

The MoD has the biggest land bank of any Whitehall department and disposals are currently raising about £350m a year, helping offset budget cuts for front line forces .

Slough said it planned to develop 1.6 million sq ft of office is adjacent to the Farnborough

show, which has been sold to the Swiss company Tag Hauer.

Hillier Parker, which handled the sale on behalf of the Defence Estate Organisation, the MoD's property arm, said it had received 11 bids, of which seven were shortlisted. One of two main agents for the DEO, it is handling 3,000 acres of MoD

land currently up for sale. The drive to increase revenues from property sales folvember of the National Asset not many buyers around, for in-Register, a 546-page Domesday Book of the state's £300bn asset portfolio, listing everything from stud farms and artillery

ranges to highland crofts and

service stations. with Hillier Parker, said: "The MoD has always brought forward land for sale when it was deemed surplus to require-

stance in the early Nineties. But just now, by a happy coincidence for the Chancellor, the market is more buoyant."

The £1bn worth of Whitehall asset sales, coupled with a further £2.75bn of local authority asset sales a year, are designed to help Mr Brown achieve his target of increasing public spending in real terms by 2.25 per cent a year while balancing

Aerodrome, home of the air- lows the publication last No- ments. Sometimes there are the budget. There have also been suggestions that the Foreign Office's vast overseas property portfolio, including more than 1,000 apartments, 136 offices and 157 residences may be ripe for asset-stripping.

Other government departments with healthy portfolios that could be exploited include Culture, Media and Sport, which owns Trafalgar Square, Marble Arch, 58 statues in London and all its prime museums.

Rover warns strong pound may force a move overseas

BY MICHAEL HARRISON

ROVER warned yesterday that it may have to move future model production abroad if sterling remains at its present high level.

The car maker, taken over by BMW of Germany in 1994, also said it was conducting an immediate review of its £4bn component spend to see whether it could source more parts from overseas suppliers.

Rover, Britain's biggest car maker, employs 40,000 people directly, but a total of 300,000 UK jobs depend on the company's operations. Any move to scale back component purchases or car production would have a severe impact.

"The high value of the pound is affecting our competitiveness abroad and this is serious because we export about 57 per cent of our cars," said a Rover spokesman. "In the long term you have to consider manufacturing abroad?

Rover stressed there was no intention to shift existing production, adding that the jobs of its 35,000-strong manufacturing workforce, the Longbridge, Cowley and Solihull car plants, and the £600m annual investment programme were all secure.

Nor is the company's imyear after a £400m investment because of the strong pound.



at Cowley. The successor to the Mini. due out in 2000, will still be built at Longbridge, creating 1,000 jobs.

gramme about to change. A said that if the choice of where replacement for the Rover 600- to make the new Mini were 800 series, codenamed the R40. being made today the UK would is to go into production later this not be the automatic favourite

ecutive, quoted in the latest edition is so serious that we have to consider the possibility of building abroad."

But yesterday the company

It is a serious situation."

chief executive of Rover, has jointly owned by BMW and

marks. "We are not in a crisis strength of sterling could force tion of Auto Express Magazine, at the moment nor are we look- a review of component pursaid the strength of sterling had ing to see if we can move pro- chasing. Between 80 and 90 per He added: "The current situa- term. But the pound is way content, but this figure could to be at a similar level of around

Dr Walter Hasselkus, the is being built at a plant in Brazil

Rover's plants in the UK employ 40,000 people di-rectly, but about 300,000 jobs depend on the car maker's operations. Sourcing more parts abroad could seriously affect suppliers **Rex Features**

Chrysler of the US, and Rover is looking for other opportunities to source overseas.

The company has limited overseas production at the moment. It makes Land Rovers from kits in South Africa and a similar operation is to begin in Brazil next year. BMW has a US plant making the Z3 sports car.

The spokesman said Rover would like to see sterling at around DM2.70 compared to its current rate of DM2.97. He added that the strength of the pound was jeopardising Rover's target to move into profit by the end of the decade.

Last year Rover cut its bottom-line loss from £119m to £92m despite sterling's rise. Overall, 56 per cent of the 520,000 cars sold were exported, with Continental sales rising sharply. Sales to Italy were up by more than a third while German sales rose by 41 per cent.

overvalued and it is hurting us. come down to 70 to 75 per cent. 290,000 but, at current ex-The engine for the new Mini change rates, they will not be profitable.

Outlook, page 17

'Collusion' on Our Price Former accountant is is sold bein appearent at DPS Nissan raid

BY FRANCESCO GUERRERA

THE Inland Revenue was yesterday accused in the High Court of "colluding" with Nissan Motor Cars (NMC), the Japanese car maker, in a raid on Nissan UK, the company headed by exiled businessman Octav Botnar. In the latest stage of a legal

saga involving now-withdrawn allegations of fraud against Mr Botnar and his company, Alun Jones QC, acting for Mr Botnar, claimed that a raid by 135 Inland Revenue officers on Nissan UK's headquarters in 1991 "indicated collusion" with the Japanese parent company. The claim is denied by NMC and the Inland Revenue

Mr Jones told the High Court that following the raid, a distribution deal due to be signed between Nissan UK and Flat, the Italian car maker, came to nothing. The deal was aimed at ensuring the financial survival of Nissan UK after the Japanese parent company had terminated the agreement which al-

lowed Mr Botnar's firm to import Nissan cars into Britain. "There is evidence of collu-

sion with NMC which had powerful commercial interests to serve," Mr Jones told the court. The hearing is to decide

whether a legal action started by 84-vear-old Mr Botnar against the Inland Revenue and two of its senior officers should proceed. The tax authorities have argued the action should not go ahead as it is bound to fail, noting that two of Mr Botnar's fellow directors were convicted over related matters.

In a writ issued in February. Mr Botnar claimed damages for and 1995 for alleged tax fraud. The Revenue had dropped

the case at the end of 1997 following evidence that Mr Botnar was too ill to stand trial. An Inland Revenue

malicious prosecution in relation to two warrants of arrest issued by the Revenue in 1992

spokesman yesterday declined to comment on the hearing. The case was adjourned until Monday.

to Virgin

WH SMITH will announce today that it has completed the sale of its 75 per cent stake in the Virgin-Our Price music chain to Richard Branson's Virgin Group for £145m, writes Nigel

However, there was some confusion over whether the deal had been completed yesterday after the full acquisition price failed to arrive at WH Smith's bankers in time.

The deal gives Virgin control of 235 Our Price music shops as well as its own 80 megastores. The business will be part of Virgin Entertainment, run by Simon Burke, a former board director of WH Smith.

Virgin Entertainment includes Virgin's 31 cinemas in the UK and Ireland. Part of the group's strategy will be to speed up the introduction of retail outlets in the cinemas.

managing directors for the megastore and Our Price formats. "We feel the Our Price format has been under-exploited," Mr Burke said.

heir apparent at RBS DR GEORGE Mathewson, group BY JOHN WILLCOCK chief executive of Royal Bank of

Scotland, has picked a 39-yearold former accountant, Fred Goodwin, to succeed him when he retires from the top job in Mr Goodwin, currently chief

executive of Yorkshire Bank. was appointed deputy group chief executive of RBS yester-He sprang to fame in 1992 as chief executive officer for the

worldwide liquidation of Bank of Credit and Commerce International when he was a partner with Touche Ross, the accountancy firm. Dr Mathewson stressed yes terday that no decision had yet

been made on the succession but observers interpreted Mr Goodwin's appointment as ending a long period of speculation about the future of RBS. Mr Goodwin graduated in

law before joining Touche Ross (now Deloitte & Touche) in 1979. Between 1992 and 1995 hewas in charge of the administrative side of running the liquidation



Fred Goodwin: Sprang to fame in BCCI liquidation

of BCCL the biggest business collapse in history. This won Mr Goodwin acclaim in accountancy and banking circles. A Deloitte & Touche spokesman said yesterday: "Mr

Goodwin impressed the hell out of every banker he ever met." National Australia Group (NAG) recruited Mr Goodwin in 1995 to be deputy chief execu-

Clydesdale Bank, where he became well acquainted with Dr Mathewson. Mr Goodwin took the top job there and in 1997 was appointed chief executive of another NAG subsidiary, Yorkshire Bank Dr Mathewson said Mr

Goodwin will take over Bob Speirs' role as finance director of RBS when the latter retires this October. Mr Goodwin will also work closely together with Dr Mathewson on strategic issues, the chief executive said. Separately, Fred Grauer, co-

chair of Barclays Global Investors (BGI), and Richard Reay-Smith, chief executive of UK retail banking, both members of Barclays' executive committee, have decided to leave the group.

Barclays said yesterday that as part of a management shake-up, Pattie Dunn, currently co-chair of BGI, and Elizabeth Wade, director of corporate communications, have been appointed to the executive tive of its Scottish subsidiary, committee.

AROUND THE WORLD'S MARKETS

LONDON

FOR THE FIFTH consecutive session blue chips made headway with Footsie ending 13.1 points higher at 6,003.4.

At one time it was 46.3 ahead but nagging fears the Monetary Policy Committee could produce another interest rate surprise took the edge off proceedings. The mid cap index was also firm but the small cap index was again weak as the difficulty of trading in small shares took its toll. BT crossed 800p for the first time, up 14p at Derek Pain, page 21

NEW YORK

WALL STREET stocks turned handily positive in late-morning trading, led by strength in bluechip issues.

The Dow Jones Industrial Average, down slightly for much of the morning, started climbing by midday. The dollar fell back to 138 against the yen amid new hopes that Tokyo will soon push through new tax cuts. But the dollar gained ground against the German mark as investors worried more about Russia's

TOKYO

STOCKS finished higher after politicians suggested that Japan would work towards permanent tax cuts after Sunday's election.

A modestly stronger yen helped support shares. The Nikkei 225 average rose 65.83 points, or 0.40 per cent, to 16,416.28. Comments by the LDP bolstered optimism that talks on tax reform were in their final stages. Earlier, the Economic Planning Agency said the government would begin considering permanent tax cuts after the 12 July

SINGAPORE

SHARES were pushed back from morning highs after Prime Minister Goh Chok Tong said Singapore was likely to slide into recession in 1999.

This sent the Singapore dollar sliding towards US\$1.70. The Straits Times Industrials Index ended at 1,115.18, down 12.33 points or 1.09 per cent. A week ago, Singapore cut its growth forecast for 1998 to between 0.5 and 1.5 per cent from 2.5 to 4.5 per cent because of the Asian economic crisis.

GERMANY

AIRLINE Lufthansa led stocks up after Salomon Smith Barney, the US investment bank, raised its target price and earnings forecast The benchmark DAX Xetra

after surging to a high of 5,998.92. Lufthansa gained DM3.9, more than 7 per cent, rising to a high of DM54.8. Salomon Smith Barney



index of 30 companies rose 33.81 points, or 0.57 per cent, to 5,975.88,

raised the company's target to DM52 from DM44 and raised its earnings per share forecast for 1999 to DM2.49 from DM2.43.

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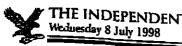












London embraces our euro future

FIRST the single European market, then the single European currency, now the single European stock market. It is hard to overstate the significance of yesterday's link between the London Stock Exchange and the Deutsche Borse (Frankfurt) to develop a common exchange for the trading of shares in major European companies. This is the first big league attempt at the creation of integrated capital markets in Europe and as such, it may be as momentous an event for the City as Big Bang or the ending of foreign exchange controls.

True, there have aiready been a number of alliances between European derivative markets, but these have been small beer by comparison and have tended in any case to be characterised by mutu-al mistrust. Furthermore, the most important futures market in Europe, Liffe, has doggedly refused to join the party, preferring instead to go it alone and hope against hope that it can run fast enough ahead of the pack to retain its present from oblivion. dominant position.

In the past, we've been a critic in this column of Gavin Casey, chief executive of the London Stock Exchange. The changeover from



OUTLOOK

quote to order driven trading has not been handled well and the new system is widely seen in the City as a disaster. Nonetheless, the Stock Exchange deserves credit for this latest initiative. Rather than bury his head in the sand, as Liffe seems to have done, Mr Casey has chosen to adopt a radical, forward looking approach to the introduction of the euro, and by doing so, he might long term have saved the London Exchange and perhaps the City too

Moreover, he has done so in a manner which hedges the Exchange's bets. If the single currency is a success, and capital markets integrate in the manner required to

make the euro a strong reserve currency on a par with the dollar, then this plan ensures that the Exchange and London will always be at the centre of that process. But if the currency fails to make that leap, then nothing is lost; London would be the default centre of preference and its present position as the biggest trader of international equities would be retained.

ment as a defensive, an "if you cannot beat them join them", approach to the growing competitive threat the European bourses, and particularly the Deutsche Borse, pose to the London market. Undoubtedly there is an element of that in what the LSE is doing. That competition between London and Frankfurt for major listings should cease is in some respects a bad thing. But it is also probably inevitable. There are 39 stock exchanges in Europe and still their combined capitalisation adds up to a good deal less than that of the three big exchanges in the US - the Big Board, Nasdaq. and the American Stock Exchange. The latter two of these are merging, reducing the number of serious exchanges in the US to just two.

higher and access to capital easier, in preference to its European counterparts. Nasdaq's saturation bombing of the airwaves adds to the sense of siege being felt by European markets. Quite apart from the need to adapt for the introduction of the Euro, then, some degree of consolidation would plainly be nec-Many will see this announceessary in any case. The to the death battle developing between TIRADES from exporters about the Frankfurt and London was never likely to do either side, or the com-

> panies and investors who use these markets, much good. What's happening is all very what of small, nationally based, retail investors? As always, not much thought has been given to what becomes of them. Even so, it is hard to see how what's proposed can disadvantage them any more than they are already, provided adequate arrangements remain in place for trading of smaller company shares.

It was always tempting to think the City could survive and prosper in its present role as an entrepot between nations, an offshore financial centre where everyone likes to do cies. Aiready some European high business. Unfortunately, that was

on Nasdaq, where valuations are the euro had become properly bedded in. It is therefore good to see the stock exchange, for so long the repository of backward looking vested interest, grasping the future with such enthusiasm.

Rover a case for the euro

overvalued pound have become about as commonplace as sendings off in the World Cup. But when a manufacturer as high-profile as Rover warns it may start producwell for big, international investors: ing cars abroad unless sterling weakens, then it is clear the high exchange rate has the capacity to hurt more than just whingeing ex-

Cars equal jobs, equal votes, equal parliamentary majorities. Rover, now owned by Germany's BMW, may be over-egging the case to suggest that it provides 300,000 jobs in the UK. But it is reasonable to assume the number is well into six figures, many of them in marginal Midlands constituen-

It ought to be self-evident that the

tech companies are choosing to list never likely to remain the case once high pound would be hurting Rover tion is knocking Dr Hasselkus badly badly since it now exports twice the number of cars it did a decade ago. Overseas markets account for well over half all sales, most of them presumably unprofitable with the pound nudging DM3.

Oddly enough, however, the bare facts do not support Rover's argument. Last year sterling appreciated by about 20 per cent against the German mark. At the same time Rover increased its overseas sales by 13,000 to 290,000 (including a 40 per cent rise in exports to the Fatherland) and still managed to cut its losses from £119m to £92m. Ignoring those alien German accounting conventions which allow companies to write off 100 per cent of investment against profits in a single year, Rover actually made a profit of £31m.

Dr Walter Hasselkus, the German who is now in the driving seat at Longbridge, says Rover's plucky performance in the face of a hostile exchange rate is testament to the efficiency improvements achieved since BMW arrived on the scene in 1994. His point is, however that it cannot last. Rover's target is to achieve profitability by the end of the decade. Sterling's apprecia-

off course, BMW has already invested north of £2bn in Rover and has yet to see a return. Munich's patience will only last so long.

Dr Hasselkus and Rover have been to Downing Street once before to lobby the Government for a lower exchange rate. Unfortunately, the answer remains the same. There is little the Prime Minister or his Chancellor can do to talk down the pound - short, that is, of committing sterling to enter the single European currency, preferably this side of the next election. Certainly that would make Rover happy, and would suit BMW even more, not to mention the German political establishment. It is in this context that Rover's threat to sac-

rifice British jobs needs to be seen. For every business establishment old timer coming out against the euro, there's now an inward investor warning of dire consequences if we don't take the plunge. It is by no means clear where the balance of business power now lies - pro or anti the euro. But logically all those who complain loudly about the strength of the power ought to find themselves in the for-

SE signs up for single European bourse

News Analysis: London and Frankfurt bury differences in historic agreement to trade top stocks

THE LONDON and German stock exchanges are to join forces, a historic agreement which will pave the way for a single European stock market.

The two exchanges yesterday signed a memorandum of understanding and outlined details of a strategic alliance. The two are to create a 50/50 joint venture, and will work together to develop a pan-European stock market for the largest 300 European companies. Smaller European companies will not be affected by the move, at least not in the short to medium term.

12:2

In a press conference at London's Savoy Hotel, John Kemp-Welch, chairman of the London Stock Exchange (LSE), said: but I believe that today is a very important day for both our Exchanges, marking, as it does, the first step along the road to a singie European stock market."

The London Stock Exchange and the Deutsche Börse said they hoped to form a "core nucleus" around which a pan-European stock market would be based.

Werner Seifert, chief executive

of the Deutsche Börse, said he

wanted to "end all speculation

The two intend to invite other exchanges to join them, and Mr Kemp-Welch said that he had yesterday spoken to a number of chairmen and chief executives of other European bourses. The LSE chairman said: "They were all very interested in the concept. We all see the ultimate destination clearly, it's just a question of the route."

Jeremy Seddon, head of British Invisibles, called the front over the next 12 months. news "the most important development since Big Bang." The announcement marks a watershed in relations between London and Frankfurt. Dr

By Lea Paterson

and Frankfurt, which was never intended on either side."

Dr Seifert said the Deutsche Borse was still exploring possibilities for co-operation with Nasdaq, the US exchange, but emphasised that the LSE linkup was his top priority.

The first task for the two exchanges, which have been in meaningful negotiations since the spring, will be to establish an administrative structure for their joint venture.

The LSE and the Deutsche Borse have already chosen a "project board", which will steer the work. The six-strong board will consist of the two ex-Seifert and Gavin Casey, two Deutsche Börse executive board members and two members of the LSE's management committee. Over the next few weeks, the project board will be picking staff and determining the structure of the "project group", which will be responsible for carrying out the bulk of the development work.

Once the administrative niceties are sorted out, the project group - the exchanges have yet to settle on a proper name for their joint initiative will get down to business. One of their first tasks will be to begin work on harmonising the market rules and codes of practice which currently apply to the exchanges' largest stocks. Mr Casey said he expected to make significant progress on this

Market participants will notice the first concrete changes on 4 January 1999. From that point on, the London and Frankfurt exchanges will no longer compete for listings of the 300 or so largest European companies. The few top Euro-



At the announcement are (left to right) John Kemp-Welch, LSE chairman; Werner Seifert, Deutsche Börse; and the LSE's Gavin Casey

nean companies which are currently quoted in both London and Frankfurt will be quoted on just one exchange.

After this preliminary stage. much of the project group's time and energy is expected to be devoted to thinking about the mechanics of the new pan-European exchange. Mr Casey said yesterday that the two intended to develop a "common electronic platform". The question of the most appropriate electronic system will be a thorny one -in recent years, the exchanges have spent substantial amounts of time and money developing proprietary

electronic platforms. Although Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) was a factor behind the link-up, it vance, the exchanges said. In alisation of national and local a speech in London. Dr Seifert highlighted a number of driving forces, including the presence of large global institutional investors and the pace of technological change. He called the

4.000

2.500

financial centres. Mr Casey, like Dr Seifert, talked about the impact of EMU, but also stressed the importance of adapting to the changing needs of customers. exchanges' strategic alliance "a He said: "Investors want to in-

vest in Europe by sector, they logical answer to the margin-in major world markets, USS billions, 1996

want access to pan-European liquidity, and pension fund managers will increasingly look to equities as demand for private pensions drives ever upwards."

Market reaction to the news was, on the whole, positive. Fund managers, dealers and investors alike spoke of the increased liquidity that the link-up would bring, and speculated that a single European exchange would attract a greater flow of funds from powerful US institutional investors.

The London Investment Banking Association (LIBA) summed up the feelings of the securities industry, saying it warmly welcomed the creation of a unified, liquid and low-cost European equity market". The few dissenting voices

From coffee-house deals to electronic trading

potential anti-competitive implications of the link-up. One analvst commented: "It all rather looks like the two exchanges are simply trying to protect their own national monopolies." The exchanges are thought unlikely to face substantial regulatory hurdles

either in London or in Brussels The political appeal of all this is just too great," commented one City source. The other European exchanges now have to act. If they

decide to go it alone, they face marginalisation from the global stage. But any European exchange that does join the strategic alliance will inevitably be a very junior partner in a venture that will be spearheaded by

IN BRIEF

US bank grabs top M&A spot

US INVESTMENT bank Morgan Stanley Dean Witter has grabbed top spot in the Acquisitions Monthly league table of advisers on British mergers and acquisitions for the first half of 1998.

Morgan Stanley advised on 12 deals worth a total of £18.1bn, ahead of Schroders in second position. Activity in the British public M&A market reached a new high during the period, "underlining bankers' fears that the current activity is a mirror image of the boom years of 1989, which preceded the recession of 1991," the magazine added. Independently owned Lazards - which topped the 1997 table - was fourth, behind Goldman Sachs.

Taik team meets

THE MANAGEMENT team of Talk Radio, the national station, will today meet with United News & Media and Guardian Media Group, the newspaper publishers, to discuss new media ventures

The meeting follows the group's failure to win the bidding war for Talk Radio after Kelvin MacKenzie, the former Sun editor, tabled a bid worth £25m. The management team vesterday said their bid - thought to be iust over £20m – was "full and fair" and that it would remain on the table until a deal was

IFAs warned

HELEN LIDDELL, the economic secretary to the Treasury, yesterday told 30 senior representatives of IFAs her patience was "exhausted" by the slowness of independent financial advisers in clearing up the £15bn pension mis-selling scandal. IFAs, however, say it is much less clear whether younger personal pension holders in the second phase of the pension review actually suffered mis-selling. The IFA Association estimates firms will have to pay £431,000 each. when their average turnover

is just £182,000 a year.





1553: The world's first jointstock company, the Muscovy Company, founded in London. 1600s: Steady increase in the number of joint-stock companies and the number of associated brokers. Investors wishing to buy and sell shares meet their brokers in City coffee

1760: A group of 150 brokers are thrown out of the Royal Exchange for being too rowdy. They form a club at Jonathan's Coffee House where they meet to buy and sell shares. 1773: Brokers vote to change

ishes and plays an important role in financing UK companies. 1872: The Exchange Telegraph Company's ticker-tape is introduced, running at six words 1914: First World War forces the

Exchange to close for six the name of Jonathan's Coffee months. House to the Stock Exchange. 1800s: Stock Exchange flour-1960s: Exchange grows rapidly.

new Stock Exchange tower. 1973: Regional stock exchanges merged into the London Stock Exchange. Female members admitted for the first

1986: Big Bang. Face-to-face dealing on the floor abolished. distinction between jobbers

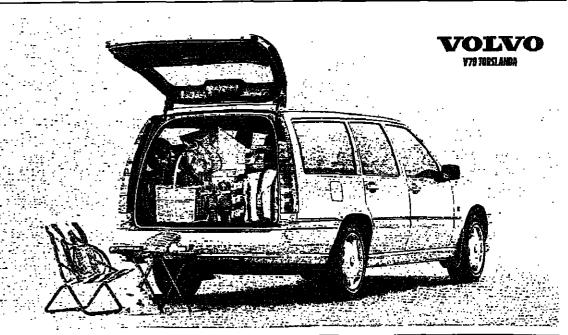
1972: The Queen opens the and brokers removed. Exchange becomes private limited company. 1995: AIM Market launched. 1997: Launch of SETS, the Exchange's electronic orderdriven trading system. 1998: London Stock Exchange and Deutsche Börse announce strategic alliance.

Bond unit closes TRAVELERS UNIT Salomon has disbanded its US bondarbitrage operations due to reluctance to absorb the risks of the division's bond bets, according to a Travelers' spokesman. Travelers plans to reassign the unit's 30 traders to other divisions.

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Now BP quits Russian oil sell-off

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RUSSIAN PLANS to raise desperately-needed cash by selling off 75 per cent of the stateowned oil group Rosneft received another blow yesterday when BP pulled out of the

The decision by the favourite bidder following Shell's withdrawal last week, threatens to scupper a sale already hit by low oil prices and financial

BY TERRY MACALISTER

market turmoil. Other foreign companies, or even Russian ones like Surgutneftegaz, could still come up with the \$1.6bn (£1bn) asking price for Rosneft, but most analysts believe this is unlikely.

Russian government officials were quoted by the local news agency ITAR-Tass as say-

put off until later in the year when the economic environment might have improved.

The BP decision could not only postpone the sale of Rosneft, but could also put back Russian hopes of selling stakes in other oil and gas companies, such as Gazprom.

The British oil major said: "We will commit ourself to our prospects in eastern Siberia.

ing the sale might have to be existing Russian assets." These chiefly consist of its 10 per cent holding in another Russian oil company, Sidanko, where it has seats on the board.

BP paid what was thought a high price of \$571m to buy into Sidanko in November. The British company needs to reverse declining oil production before developing exciting gas

the decision has no negative implications for BP. "This is a sensible decision by BP. In theory it leaves the way open for some-

one to come in and scoop the pool with Rosneft, but it seems highly unlikely."

The decision to pull back from Rosneft was not unexpected. Sidanko revealed on

Alan Marshall, energy ana- Friday that it would not partner and its financial adviser, Dreslyst with Robert Fleming, says BP in any Rosnest purchase be-

cause it did not have the funds. Shell pulled out of the bidding after its Russian partner, Gazprom, made it clear that it could not afford to contribute funds to any proposed buyout of Rosneft

But the likely exit of significant foreign participation is a severe setback for the government

dner Kleinwort Benson.

Rosneft attracted no sealed bids when it was put up for sale with an initial price tag of \$2.3bn earlier this year. But the government attracted praise for dealing quickly with that set-

It accepted Dresdner's advice and lowered the price to \$1.6bn. But even this could be

too high: Rosneft has two subsidiaries with interesting acreage on Sakhalin island in the Pacific and in eastern Siberia, but the rest of its assets are deemed of little worth.

So far US oil majors such as Exxon have shown no interest. in Rosneft. Arco is one of the few American groups to take a serious interest in the oil industry in Russia.

Tesco cuts the cost of travel insurance

TESCO'S personal finance business yesterday launched into the travel insurance market with a new policy which it claimed was less than half the price of some of its rivals. writes Andrew Verity.

The supermarket group said Tesco Travel Insurance, which is now on sale at 550 stores in the UK, was up to 50 per cent cheaper than travel insurance offered by travel companies.

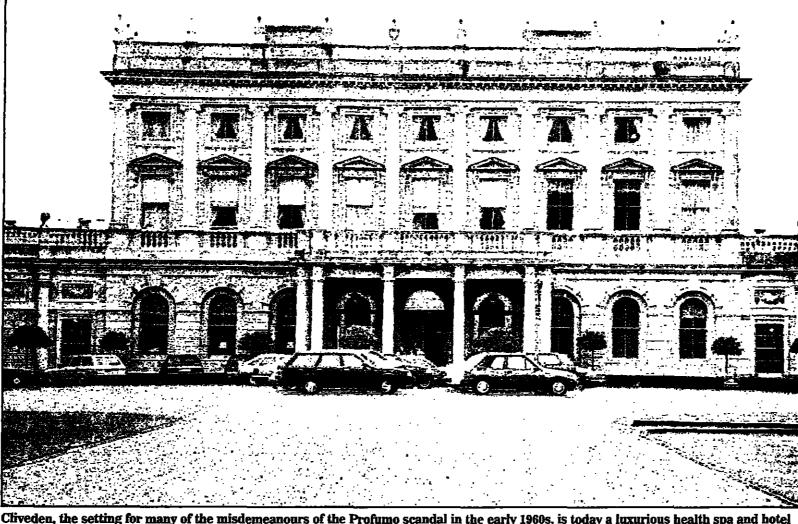
Andy Dewhirst, the marketing director, said: "We believe customers should think twice about their insurance cover and shop around for competitive quotes before signing on the dotted line."

Some travel companies and tour operators, which between them take more than 70 per cent of the travel insurance market, have been accused by rival insurers of offering consumers a poor deal.

A family of four insuring itself with Tesco for 15 days would pay £64.53 for a policy which also covers personal possessions. That compares with £146 from Sunworld or £129.50 for Thomson, according to figures compiled by Tesco.

However, other direct insurers – such as Columbus, Worldwide Travel or Bradford & Bingley - offer prices closer to Tesco's levels.

Tesco claims its travel policy has been tailored to allow customers to be charged by the day rather than suffer a hefty increase in premiums when rolidays extend beyond two



Cliveden, the setting for many of the misdemeanours of the Profumo scandal in the early 1960s, is today a luxurious health spa and hotel

Gates poised to share in Cliveden

BILL GATES (left) looks set to the 1960s. The company urged grab a slice of English history after Cliveden, owner of the country house hotel of that name, recommended its sale to a group of investors which includes the Microsoft chairman. Cliveden is famed for its

shareholders to accept a £42.8m bid from Destination Europe after it said it had ended talks with rival bidder Goldman Sachs.

Mr Gates, who is worth over \$51bn (£31bn), has a 10 per cent part in the Profumo scandal of holding in Destination Europe.

The takeover will give him for War, John Profumo, met and his partners a share in a high-profile property portfolio including the vast Cliveden house and 375-acre estate on Royal Crescent Hotel in Bath, the Thames west of London. The estate, in Berkshire, gained notoriety in the 1960s as

the house where the Minister

Christine Keeler and sparked the Cold War scandal. Cliveden also owns the

Somerset, and the Cliveden Town House in London. Cliveden shares dipped 3.5p to 93.5p yesterday.

Bonanza for estate agent's high-fliers

STAFF AT Savills, the upmarket annual bonus for Savills' 870 estate agent, shared a bumper employees, who are expected to £14.6m bonus last year with two pocket an average of £17.000 high-flyers enjoying a reward of £500,000 each, as a buoyant housing market led to a leap in the company's profits, writes Francesco Guerrera.

However, the company warned yesterday that the times of soaring house prices may be coming to an end, with house inflation expected to moderate over the next few years as the economy slows down.

Profits at Savills, which specialises in luxury properties, grew 49 per cent to £11.9m in the year to April, with turnover up 32 per cent to £72.1m.

The jump in profits led to a 15 per cent increase in the adownturn in business.

each on top of their basic salary. The bonus is loosely based on profits, but it is also calculated on the amount of business estate agents bring in. Two of Savills'

best-performing agents are set

to get around £500,000. Aubrey Adams, managing director, refused to name the two high-earners but said: "There are clearly one or two people who are going to get a bigger bonus, but there are quite a number of staff with bonuses in the six figure area."

He said a profit-related bonus was an effective way of keeping wage costs down in the event of

Bespak turnover and profits rise

DELAYS IN implementing the switch from ozone-eating CFC to new environmentally friendly HFA and increased competition, especially in the US, is hurting Bespak, the UK business best known for making inhalers for asthma sufferers. writes Clifford German.

But it will come good in the next two years, according to Peter Chambre, chief executive. Meanwhile Tenax, the US business which makes throwaway kits for keyhole surgery, is emerging leaner and fitter from extensive restructuring, and US profits were up two-thirds

In the UK, sales of dispensers rose 25 per cent to

£49m, including a 42 per cent leap in sales of dry powder inhalers. Group turnover was up 11 per cent to £86m and profits rose 25 per cent to £13.8m in the year to 1 May, while earnings per share rose 35 per cent thanks to a reduced tax charge. Most of Bespak's sales are

long-term contracts to produce pumps and dispensers to the specification of the pharmaceutical companies that make the medication, but the company is beefing up the development of its own delivery systems. Capital investment topped £19m and a further £25m will be spent over the next two years. The shares rose 5p to 1,022.5p.

Crisis for home insurers Complete Home will push up premiums

-HOME-OWNERS will be hit by BY ANDREW VERITY 1 substantial rise in the cost of nome insurance because insurers are facing their worst rear since the beginning of the lecade, according to a new report on the troubled sector.

Over £600m in claims for iamages from January storms and Easter floods will make 1998 the least profitable year for usurers since 1991, according p the report on the sector by he actuaries Bacon &

B&W predicts premiums will tave to rise by around 6 per ent just to allow insurers to go m making a profit, adding over 10 to the cost of the average mildings and contents policy.

Nigel Munns, one of the reort's authors, said: "What we ire seeing is that the small profis that we saw in 1996 and 1997

have been more than wiped out by the losses in 1998.

"1998 will be a bad year. Recent years have seen the illusion of profitability in the absence of major weather events, but premiums have fallen to inadequate levels. Premiums are going up and the effect of the losses will result in more price movements."

The report said estimates of damage from the Easter floods had ranged between £200m and £1.2bn. However, the most likely figure was close to £400m. This was in addition to the £200m of damage caused by the January storms.

The scale of the claims will fuel speculation that further consolidation of the insurance market is inevitable as small

players find it increasingly tough to compete.

Insurers are being squeezed by big claims in the midst of an overcrowded market. This year, they will spend 16 per cent more on claims and expenses than they receive in premiums.

Surprisingly, home insurance has proved relatively immune to price competition because customers usually buy it from a mortgage lender and stay with the same company. This allows insurers to raise their premiums without the danger that customers might abandon them for another

New entrants, notwithstanding their record of shaking up the car insurance market, have failed to lure customers away. Direct Line and Churchill, two direct providers

of home insurance, have made little impact on the market.

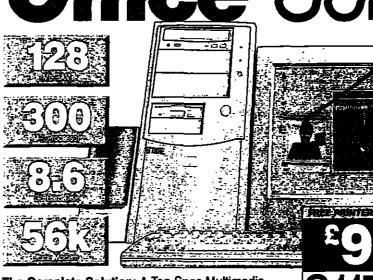
The report's authors attacked some companies for failing to make a realistic assessment of the risks they underwrite.

Ed Plowman, co-author of the report, said customers in parts of the Midlands affected by the flood had been unfairly made to pay big increases in premiums. While losses amounted to £400m, floods on this scale occurred only once every 150 years.

At the same time there was a danger that insurers were overlooking big risks such as the possibility of a coastal flood.

We are building up a picture of what is potentially a huge event which is certainly underestimated in the insurance market," Mr Plowman said.

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Harveys weathers | Card Clear forced slowdown in sales to justify sackings

BY NIGEL COPE Associate City Editor

wite into proit

JARVEYS, the furnishings hain that has bought the Canors and Kingsbury stores, said thad experienced a slowdown n sales but has shrugged off he woes that have ravaged Tvals such as MF1, Carpetright ind DFS Furniture.

Harveys' same-store sales, actuding new openings, were Per cent higher on current rading, compared with an 8.4 er cent rise in the year to April. Sir Harry Solomon, chair-

nan, said the retail market was "challenging", but he re-named confident. Harveys is seeking shareholder approval o buy back 10 per cent of its shares. It had cash balances of 23.8m at the end of the year to upril for which it reported a sharp rise in pre-tax profits rom £905,000 to £12.6m. The fig-

ures were boosted by inclusion of a six-month contribution from the Kingsbury chain bought for £52m in October.

The sales fall at Kingsbury has been reversed, the company said, and the integration of the business is at an advanced stage. Textiles have been introduced into 46 stores. Group market share has risen from 4.4 per cent to 6.2 per cent.

Rob Templeman, managing director of Harveys, said that in the year to April textiles accounted for around 25 per cent of Harveys Furnishing's total sales. "I intend in this coming year to push that up to about 35 per cent as we inject textiles into the Kingsbury stores."

Group sales rose by 61 per cent to £244.9m. The dividend was increased by 50 per cent to 90 per share. The shares, which hit 343.5p in February, closed at 231.5p, up 0.5p on the day.

By Andrew Verity

CARD CLEAR, the AIM-listed credit-card fraud prevention company, yesterday confirmed it would call an extraordinary general meeting to explain the sudden departure last month of its two founding directors.

The company was forced to do so after more than 10 per cent of shareholders formed an action group to press for a fuller explanation. Brian Raven. the chief executive, and Oliver Cooke, the finance director, were forced to resign on 9 June. Card Clear's board said they had "misrepresented to the board the nature of a payment". The departures prompted a

rush to sell Card Clear shares and wiped 20 per cent off the company's market capitalisation of more than £100m. Nigel Whittaker, a former dito become caretaker chairman. He has been a non-executive chairman since September. Some shareholders want an

before the annual meeting next May. The EGM is likely to take place in mid-August. The group, led by former business development director Clive Bradley, will call for Mr Raven to be reinstated to the board. Mr Bradley claimed that

his departure "devalued the

company". Mr Raven and Mr

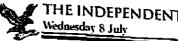
Cooke had been with Card

Clear since it was formed in

In a statement, Card Clear said: "The board wishes shareholders to understand that the decision to accept the resignations of Brian Raven and Oliver Cooke was only taken after the most careful consideration of the facts and the best interrector of Kingfisher, stepped up ests of the company."

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THE INDEPENDENT

Footsie defies the gathering gloom

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FOOTSIE CONTINUES to defy the bears who forecast a summer of stock market discontent. For the first time for a month the index was above 6,000 points, scoring its fifth consecutive gain.

Telecoms and computers were again prominent. BT, for the first time, charged through 800p, gaining 14p to 805p.

Against a background of economic slowdown and a possible interest rate increase this week, the

market is surprisingly buoyant. However, some market men believe shares are merely reflecting progress made in other western markets. "It's quite a curmudgeonly market - it does not really

want to go higher," said one broker. Supporting this view is Footsie's tendency to close well below its best level of the day. Yesterday it was at one time 46.3 higher. It ended 13.1 up at 6,003.4. The index is now just over 100 points below its peak."

The Stock Exchange's link with Deutsche Börse could also have helped sentiment; it indicates an attempt to end Nasdaq's European ambitions by creating Europe's

MARKET REPORT



The mid cap index also made headway but the bottom seems to have dropped out of the shares of smaller companies. The small cap index once again gave ground, falling 3.7 to 2,594.9. In May it was

riding at a 2,792.73 peak. ScottishPower led Footsie, scoring a 66p gain to 620p as the market continued to throw off its blinkered view that it was merely an electricity group with a telecoms sideline. Excited talk that the generator's telecoms operation could be another Energis (floated from

National Grid) is powering the

Orange, up 31p to 738p, and Vodafone, 11.5p to 834.5p, were other telephone groups in demand. Racal Electronics, following its deal with Colt Telecom, dialled a further 21.5p gain to 421.5p on talk it is in the running to win a London Underground telephone deal. Securicor, with a minority stake in Cellnet, was another to attract attention, up 35p to 560p. The cable duo, Telewest, up 8p to 186p, and General Cable, 12p to 293.5p, were others on the highway.

Among the computer high risers were Misys. 125p to 3.525p, and Sema, 41p to 789p.

But as hi-tech shares blossomed some of those in more traditional industries, such as brewing, wilted. Scottish & Newcastle, the na-tion's biggest brewer, fell 28p to 782p; Bass was flat at 1,104p, off 16p. and Whitbread lost 30p to 930p.

Worries about today's S&N trading statement appeared to be responsible for the unease. The figures are expected to be good enough, say, £430m against £374m. England's relatively early dismissal

SHARE SPOTLIGHT share price, pence 600 SCOTTISHPOWER

from the World Cup is another

JASONDJEMAMJJ

inhibiting influence. The market seemed to wake up to pub chain JD Wetherspoon's failure, because of its ban on TV sets, to enjoy any of the World Cup activity, lowering the shares 15p to

Marks & Spencer, down 9.5p to 537.5p, was ruffled by a modest CSFB downgrading. The invest£1.09bn to £1.06bn. Debenhams, the department store chain, fell 8p to 92.5p (after 97.5p). Policy Master, 301.5p. Worries that it will issue a an insurance technology group, profits warning have dragged the shares from around 400p in the past month. A trading statement due soon should be reasonably upbeat and not, as some suggest, disap-

BT Alex.Brown lifted a construction industry forecast. It raised its expectations for AMEC for this year from £60m to £63m and next from £70m to £73m.

Railtrack's decision to sell some London offices kept the shares on the express line, up 52p to a 1,517p peak. British Airways, drawing comfort from the feeling that its deal with American Airlines will eventually go through, rose a further 14p

United Assurance was briskly traded, up 29p at 586.5p, and the commodities group ED&F Man rose 21p to 342p.

Coals Viyella, the struggling textile group, held at 75p as Baupost, a US investment group, declared a 3.6 per cent stake

Two newcomers made firm

ment house has trimmed from debuts. Sporting & Outdoor Media moved from a 76p placing to went from a 150p placing to 204.5p.

Cliveden, the hotel group, fell 3.50 to 93.50 as Goldman Sachs abandoned takeover plans, leaving the way clear for a consortium involving computer tycoon Bill Gates. Tinsley Robor, the packaging group, collected its long-awaited bid, 218p a share, after the market closed. The shares were 194p.

Ahead of figures, Shield Diagnostic rose 60p to 582.5p but British Biotech, the struggling drugs group, again suffered a wounding session, falling 3p to 30p; trading was brisk with Seaq putting volume at 6.3 million shares.

IMS, with interim results due soon, held at 106.5p. The telephone services group seems to have been ignored in the telecoms upsurge. It offers such services as automated call handling, voicemail and findme-anywhere personal numbers.

SEAQ VOLUME: 893.1m SEAQ TRADES: 67,731 GILTS INDEX: n/a

FIRESTONE DIAMONDS, a South African explorer and miner, is on its way to AIM. It is planning to raise £5m. selling shares at 114p through the stockbrokers IA Pritchard and Burrough Johnstone.

The AIM success of Petra Diamonds, floated at 30p and now 132.5p (after 153.5p). prompted Firestone to raise cash through the junior market. It has already made two private placings in this country. After the share sale directors will control around 60 per cent of the capital. The company already has a profitable diamond mining operation as well as

DUE TO arrive on the fringe Ofex market today is Coronation International Mining, with diamond and zine interests in West Africa. Shares have been sold at 200. providing a £5m market capitalisation. A property company called Coronation Trading has 37 per cent.

exploration projects.

No need to run for cover this time

WITH THE economy apparently slipping into recession and the Monetary Policy Committee considering another interest rate hike later this week, should investors be running

Although the FTSE 100 inde shrugged off those worries to edg above 6,000 again yesterday, son observers think investors should seeking out defensive stocks. The are the steady cash-rich, worthy-bu dull companies which will continu to perform when more cyclical bus nesses take a dive. Classic exampl are supermarkets and utilities, be cause people still buy food and us electricity even in hard times.

There is a historical precedent for buving these shares. During the la recession, they held their valu while manufacturers, leisure cor panies and highly geared glamou stocks such as advertising group came a cropper.

This time, however conditions are much of a consumer boom, as any investor in retail stocks will have realised. And levels of personal borrowing are much lower now than at the peak of the 1980s boom, so higher interest rates will have less effect on spending.

The other factor is that the stock market has already prepared for the worst. The leisure, general retailers and pubs sectors all now trade on p/e ratios lower than the market as a whole. But sectors with growth prospects independent of the economy such as telecoms and support services - home to Britain's booming information technology companies have soared to new peaks this year.

So, provided consumer spending does not fall off a cliff, some of the leisure, retailing and brewing stocks are beginning to look quite attractive. As always, investors should be selective and concentrate on companies with strong brands and proven management. But don't be tempted on to the defensive. You could be missing out on a few bargains.

London liability for Berkeley

BERKELEY used to be something of a favourite for many investors otherwise frightened by the housebuilding sector even during good imes. The company benefited from having three-quarters of its activi-

INVESTMENT

EDITED BY PETER THAL LARSEN

BERKELEY	GRO	UP: A	TAG	LANC	9 =
Market valu	ue: £725.9, s	share price:	585p (-30.	5p)	
Trading record	1994	1 9 95	1996	1997	199
Turnover (£m)	228.1	283.4	334.3	485.3	600
Pre-tax profits (£m)	39.5	37.6	43.4	75.1	110
Earnings per share (p)	31.4	30.2	33.3	49.3	60.
Dividends per share (p)	6.5	7.2	8,1	9.1	10.
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ties focused on the South and Southdifferent. To begin with, there is not east of the country when house prices were soaring.

But Berkeley's premium rating has been eroded of late and the shares plunged a further 30.5p to 585p yesterday. The group's London focus is now seen as a liability, with house prices falling faster in the capital than anywhere else.

The company remains optimistic. insisting it has interesting projects from Cardiff to Liverpool. An economic downturn might round the corner but there will be a "soft landing" for the new homes market, says Graham Roper, chairman.

He was unveiling results for the year to March which comfortably beat City expectations. Pre-tax profits rose 34 per cent to £100m, well ahead of the £90m predicted at the time of last October's £125m rights issue.

Turnover rose from £485m to £600m and the dividend has been raised 12.6 per cent to 10.25p. Completions increased from 2,222 to 3,056 units but average selling prices were down from £218,000 to £193,000.

Berkeley has moved away from its upmarket niche of detached houses on green-field sites. It now prides itself on city-centre conversions and developing contaminated or used land.

Merrill Lynch, the stockbroker, predicts that Berkeley will make pretax profits of £120m this year putting the shares on a forward multiple of nine times. That is a fairly dismal rating but, given the sector and the London factor, it's fair. Hold.

Re-inventing John Menzies

AFTER 18 months as chief executive of John Menzies, the news and logistics business, no one can accuse David Mackay of inaction. Having signalled his intention to pull out of retailing, he has offloaded the Menzies retail chain to WH Smith for £68m and put a rocket under the woefully performing Early Learning Centre with a view to demerging or selling it.

His plan is to re-invent Menzies as a logistics and services business that undertakes prosaic functions like baggage handling in airports. This may be dull but, according to the City, it is worthy. After several years of dramatic under-performance which saw the shares hit a low of 351.5p in February, Menzies shares have risen steadily, improving by another 6p yesterday to close at 545p.

Mr Mackay is hoping Menzies' logistics business will match the size of its wholesale distribution division within seven years. The slump to losses of £28.6m last

year was due to heavy exceptional charges and the losses at ELC. which is now improving.

6 50%

Discount 5 00's Belgium Fed Funds 5 44% Discount

6 50% Spain Central 3 5.00% 10-6 Repo 4 25% Switzerland

On Dresdner Kleinwort Benson's current-year profit forecasts of £38m, Menzies is trading on a forward rating of 12. That is a premium rating in a sector out of favour. But the shares are a decent hold as Menzies looks a good management story and a steady business in a difficult economic environment.

IN BRIEF

Blacks ends talks on Lillywhites

BLACKS LEISURE, the sports retailer, has ended talks that could have led to it taking a majority stake in Lillywhites, the sports group best known for its flagship store on London's Piccadilly Circus. The talks had been taking place with Jeronimo Martins, the Portuguese group which bought Lillywhites from Forte in 1995. Blacks Leisure shares closed 3p lower at 300.5p.

Budgens expansion BUDGENS, the supermarket

operator, is to open 20-40 more stores on petrol forecourts this year as part of its expansion programme. It will also open six new supermarkets and convert its eight Budgens Freshsave stores, which operated on a discount basis, to its standard Budgens format. Like-for-like sales in current trading are 2.3 per cent of the same period last year.

Oriental openings

ORIENTAL Restaurant Group, which runs City eateries such as Sri Thai and Imperial City, is to move into the £15-a-head market as it seeks to open two or three new restaurants a year. The company currently has seven restaurants and will open the Pacific Oriental at 1 Bishopsgate in September. The news came as Oriental reported a 30 per cent rise in pre-tax profits to £1.8m. Sri India was the only black spot making a loss.

Disposable deal

THE PLASTIC container maker RPC yesterday paid £16m in cash for Gizeh, maker of disposable plastic cutlery with plants in France, Poland and Germany, Last year the three businesses made an operating profit of just over £2m.

Tinsley Robor bid

From burying BCCI to Scotland's bonny banks

FROM CORPORATE undertaker to boss of a bank seems quite a leap, but to do it at the tender age of 39 seems positively indecent.

Not that Fred Goodwin has actually been given the top job at Royal Bank of Scotland - yet. When I asked the present incumbent, Dr George Mathewson, yesterday whether young Fred could be regarded as his heir apparent, the Doctor replied sternly: "These appointments are made when they are made." Er, quite.

Fred made his name running the admin side of the liquidation of BCCI when he worked for Touche Ross (now Deloitte & Touche).

A spokesman for Deloitte & Touche was unstinting in his praise

in history. The job was being led by in Washington as the auditor of the start work at RBS's offices in Edin-World Bank - and Chris Morris, the burgh within a month or so. eminence grise of the accountancy profession, as even his friends describe him.

So Touche needed someone to run the "back office" of the crashed bank, says the spokesman. Even though BCCI was no longer taking in and lending money. the worldwide bureaucracy still needed to be wound down in an orderly fashion. Step forward. Mr Goodwin. His good fortune continued in 1995

when Clydesdale Bank made him their boss. It gave the Glasgowraised accountant a chance to get to

leaving to help his brother set up a know his fellow Scot, Dr Mathewson. Apparently the two Scottish bank time". according to a source north (£1.2m) last year.

PEOPLE AND

BUSINESS By John

WILLCOCK

but returnea a

for Mr Goodwin yesterday, who he described as "a hell of a loss for us - because he was such a good partner in the firm." BCCI was the biggest liquidation

bosses "speak to each other all the ton trousered a bonus of around \$2m

telecoms company of their own. Rumour has it that Mr Harring-

COMPANY RESULTS

tures new. Robert Millington. the

top-rated telecoms analyst at CSFB.

formerly of BZW, who has been try-

ing to move to Singapore for years.

ton's desk in London has been filled

Andrew Harrington, another

highly-rated telecoms analyst, this

has at last got his wish. Mr Milling

by Robert Mocatta.

That's nothing compared to Jack Grubman, Salomon's top telecoms analyst in New York, who pocketed a cool \$10m for his performance in 1997. Keep buying those telecom

> IF YOU were less than impressed by the performance of the man in black supervising England's World Cup defeat at the hands of Argentina last week, or would simply like to discuss the finer points of Kim Milton Neilson's decision to send off David Beckham, now's your chance: the referee's e-mail address, so I am

told, is: kimn@ datalog.dk. Good luck. And remember - keep

ALASTAIR ROSS GOOBEY, chief of the border. The Doctor had an initial chat with Fred, contacts grew executive of Hermes, the pension and eventually Fred decided to fund manager, enjoyed a reunion recently with his pals from Cambridge make the move to RBS, so the story Footlights - 30 years on.

Fred has been on secondment in His fellow thespians in those high-profile insolvency specialists Australia for the past few months, salad days included Julie Covington, this month's Estates Gazette. The mag asked Mr Ross Goobey.

who had just finished a video presentation to property bods, whatev-THERE'S BEEN a bit of movement in the telecoms sector recently, with er had happened to his theatrical two equity analysts going off to pasaspirations? "I knew entertaining was not

what I would be best at, so I went into the City. When I saw the rerun of the video, it confirmed it," he replied.

WILLIAMS, the former conglomerate which is now focused on fire protection and security systems, has promoted David Fielding to its

board as group finance director.

Mr Fielding has been the chief time with Salomon Smith Barney, is financial officer of the company since I April this year: the position meant that he became the company's first ever finance director.

-	THE RESERVE ASSESSMENT OF STREET		· COMM /-III	I ILLOULIU.			
THE BOARD of Tinsley Robor, specialist supplier of CD packaging to Europe's music and video industries, yesterday recommended a cash bid of 218p a share (19 times last year's earnings) from IMPAC, a US-based maker of speciality packaging, TR's chairman, Shaun Lawson, and chief executive. Lee Newbon, will stay on and also join the IMPAC board. The bid values Tinsley Robor at \$33.6m, an increase of 47 per cent on the value on 29 May, when TR announced it had received an approach from a different source.	Marrie Adam & Harvey (f) Berkely Group (f) Bespak (f) Birday (f) Birday (f) Buse Groep (f) Budgens (f) Delaacey Estates (f) Greenwich Resources (l) Helicon Publishing(f) JWE Telecom (f) Katamazoo (f) Low & Bonar (l) Mentimur Abbey (f) John Menzies (f) Omental Restaurant (f) Precusi Intol (f) Real Time Control (f) RPC Group (f) Savells (f) Tom Hostins (f)	Turnover (£) 40 61m (46 81m) 599 5m (485 3m) 66 07m (77 45m) 50 44m (57 93m) 444 3m (409 9m) 36 9m (739 7m) 3 90m (7 76m) - (-) 2 67m (-) 18 36m (20 91m) 65 71m (77 78m) 191 5m (215 2m) 31 4m (20 9m) 1 54bn (1 42bn) 9 42m (7 03m) 56 20m (992 000) 15 68m (12 56m) 240 5m (12 56m) 57 12m (54 3m) 57 12m (54 3m)	Pre-tax (£) 4 24m (5.17m) 100.3m (75 1m) 13 52m (11 03m) 11 01m (9.12m) 5 162m (2 017m) 10 48m (9 98m) 0.70m (1 24m) -0 16m (-0 07m) -86,000 (-) 15 1m (895,761) -2.329m (3.882m) 22 30m (21 34m) 5 10m (1 75m) -28 6m (30 6m) 1 805m (1 392m) 3 728m (3.286m) 3 163m (2 547m) 15 47m (10 49m) 11 31m 7 62m) 0 17m (-0 31m)	EPS 54 39 (67 4p) 60.69 (49 3p) 39 7p (29 5p) 16 8p (14 0p) 2 1p (1 1p) 4 8p (4 3p) 2 6p (5 1p) -0 1p (0 1p) -1 9p (-1) 5 7p (3.0p) -3 0p (6 8p) 15 92p (15 13p) 4 81p (2.0p) -71 4p (33 6p) 13 1p (11 8p) 17 7p; 15.36p) 30.8p (25 5p) 13.6p (11 5p) 17 1p (12 5p) 2 01p (-4 46p)	Dividend 279 (27p) 10 25p (9 1p) 13 7p (12 3p) 9 Op 18 5p 0 8p (0 5p) 1 6p (1 5p) - (-) -	Pay day 05/09/96 01/09/98 05/10/98 05/10/98 05/10/98 05/10/98 05/10/98 07/01/98 30/10/98 07/09/98 01/10/98 14/03/98 14/03/98	Ex-Dividend 07/08/98 27/07/98 13/07/98 07/09/98 08/09/98 tha tha
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SPORT

Australia desperate for on-pitch direction

THE STATISTICS aren't pretty. Played seven, lost seven; 88 points for, 328 points against. Right from when the "thick heads" (no doubt coach Clive Woodward will be asked by the Rugby Football Union to explain his interesting choice of words on his return) decided that England were going to undertake their tour to the southern hemisphere, it was always going to be a disaster. Even with a full strength side it was going to be tough.

Let's leave the poor, old, battered English line-up for the moment and have a look at the teams that they played against as they prepare to face one another in the Tri-Nations

Australia are at an interesting stage of development. They have for a few seasons now promised so much, but delivered relatively little. team.



That may sound surprising after a 76-0 victory over the Pommies, but although Australia have won matches, they have not put in the performance on the pitch which matches the calibre of players in the

LYNAGH

The stand-off problem seems to have been solved. Stephen Larkam orchestrated things beautifully in the games against the Scots and to see how he copes with the pressure that the All Blacks and South Africa are bound to apply.

The reason for the Wallabies lack-

lustre performances over the past few seasons, is the lack of direction on the paddock. The individual players, particularly in the backs, are capable of the most extraordinary things on the field, the most intricate of set moves, but what the team lacks is someone on the pitch who can call the right moves at the right time. The right time being determined by position, the score, the time left and what the opposition are doing in

Additionally, and most importantly, they have to be able to adis a wonderful rugby player and he just all this on the run during the game. The easy part about rugby is winning the ball; what you do with the English. It will be interesting it when you have got it is the hard part. I'm sure the forwards among us will disagree with this.

It may sound like I am criticising John Eales, the Wallaby captain. But this is not he case. It is not his role on the field. After all, his counterpart. Sean Fitzpatrick, did not call the back-row or back-line moves for the All Blacks. He had other people in key positions doing that for him.

This is not just the Wallabies problem. The All Blacks are sufferng from the same syndrome.

There has been a lot of discussion as to the demise of the All Blacks. Has the loss of influential players,

namely Fitzpatrick, Bunce, and Brooke, brought back New Zealand to the level of other mere mortal teams? The All Blacks have more individual talent at their disposal than any other rugby playing country. The problem lies in being able to point this talent in the right direction on the field.

This is where John Hart comes into play. He is the one opposing coach I genuinely feared and respected greatly. You knew when you played a Hart-coached team that they were well versed in all aspects. I feel, with his man-management skills, that he will find that on-field leader I hope, however, that Australia find one first.

South Africa, meanwhile, would have been better off sitting in the sun than playing Wales in a warmup for the Tri-Nations series. The

worst in their history. What a waste of time the game was from whatever angle you look at it.

The England game (18-0 to the Springboks) really didn't give us any further clues as to the development of either side, due to Woodward's rain dance to keep the score down working wonders prior to last Saturday's muddy meeting in Cape

The South Africans probably don't have the scintillating, individual brilliance of the All Blacks. or even the Wallabies for that matter. What they do have is a determination to succeed. They simply refuse to be beaten. "Losing is not an option", is a phrase that our coach at Saracens, the former Springbok captain, François Pien-

Welsh conceded 15 tries in a 96-13 aar, used at least in every second defeat in Pretoria that was the sentence during our campaign last season. It seems to be the battle cry

with this team also. This is not to say that the Spring boks are a team of determined "nohopers". They are a very polished outfit, very physical, with no apparent weakness. They will be hard to

Predictions? This will be the closest Tri-Nations series in its short history. Whoever wins - and being Australian I reckon it will be Australia's year - we will see some brilliant rugby.

Unlike the tour games involving under-strength England, when the outcome was known before the teams took the field, the result of all the matches will go right down

Test inquest: First-class emphasis is on endgame rather than establishing first-innings superiority

Why England do not command

BY DEREK PRINGLE

THE GREAT escape at Old Trafford. engineered by Alec Stewart and his men, displayed a tenacity that will have touched even the most indifferent of bystanders. To sneak a draw after staring defeat in the face for nearly two days will have undoubtedly given the England team a much-needed fillip, though whether that will help them win either of the two remaining Tests must still be in doubt.

Test matches, the most thorough and prolonged of sporting examinations, are usually won by posting a commanding first-innings score and then taking 20 wickets. Rarely, unless the pitch is poor at the start and calms as the game goes on, does the second innings offer anything but sanctuary and the opportunity to deny an opponent, something England have just done against South Africa at Old Trafford.

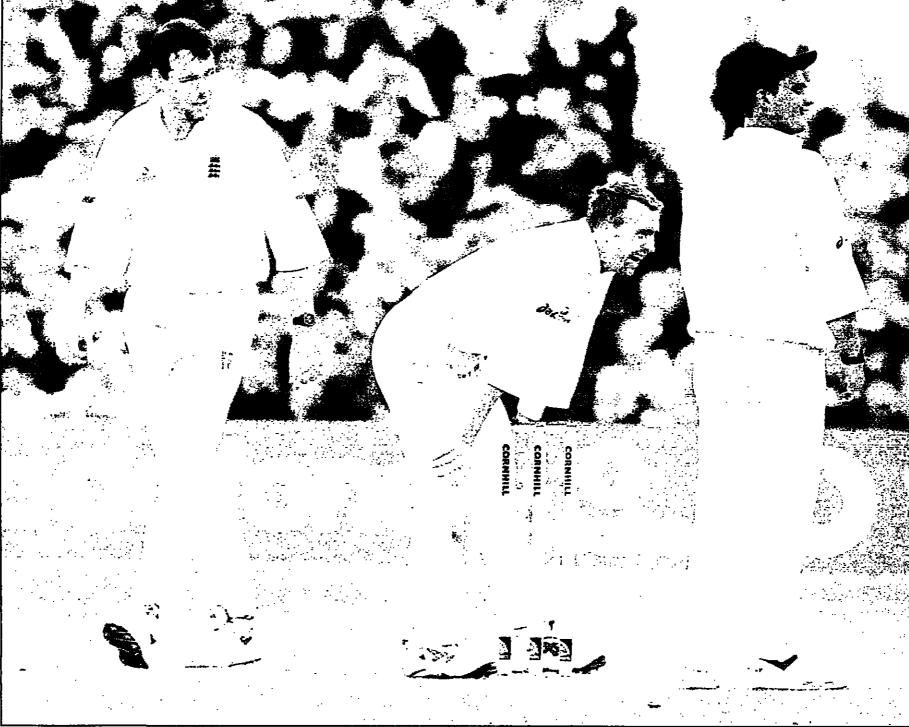
To give yourself the best chance of winning you have to score heavily in the first innings. Both players and the game's administrators know this and yet we still persist with a structure at both club and firstclass level that places the emphasis on the end game. however con-

That is not the case abroad, particularly in Australia, where most cricket - unless an outright victory is managed - is won or lost on the first-innings score. That is principally why England's batsmen appear to be ill-equipped to shape the game, saving their best for reaction to a situation once the match has developed. often beyond their grasp, rather than setting the agenda.

Since the Edgbaston Test against Australia last year, which England won handsomely after posting 478 in their first innings, they have failed to top 200 in nine out of 13 Tests. In the same period two Tests were won and seven lost. With symptoms of first-innings bad health so pronounced, is it any wonder that England are rarely in a position to actually win a Test match?

Then there is the bowling, which failed to pose South Africa the slightest problem at Old Trafford. Before that Test much had been written about the return of the socalled "dream trio" of Darren Gough, Dominic Cork and Angus Fraser. On their day all are fine bowlers. On a benign surface - the like of which they rarely encounter - they were both predictable and similar, all bowling according to the Yellow Pages speedster be-

tween 80-85 mph. Unlike South Africa, whose attack offered collective variety as well as individual unpredictability - the faster bowlers operating between 84 and 89 mph - England's offered an amorphous front. At times it looked like a case of the bland leading the bland, a situation not exactly leavened by two finger spinners unable



Angus Fraser (left), Dominic Cork and Darren Gough (right) toil in the field as South Africa run up their massive first innings score at Old Trafford

to extract anything like the turn managed by Paul Adams, a wrist

Although found wanting, it is difficult to be too hard on the bowlers, who are essentially the products of a flawed system, one whose prolonged season and bowler-friendly pitches has long tended to reward consistency over risk and variety.

Angus Fraser is just such an example, his unstinting accuracy helping to keep him at the forefront of selection for England. Unfortunately, on shirt fronts like the pitch at Old Trafford, his lack of guile means he hopes rather than expects to take are hit with big pace and wrist spin. cess of our youth teams tends to sugwickets, a philosophy not shared by the likes of Allan Donald or even Jacques Kallis, whose respective pace and swing helps keep their team in the hunt.

The problem, acknowledged by the England coach David Lloyd, is one that is being addressed, and the England and Wales Cricket Board have set up wrist spinning clinics as well as fast bowling courses around the country.

"The speedster machine has really put things into perspective," said Lloyd after England had saved the Our bowlers have admirable qualities, but nothing like the quality and variety of other countries.

"We have several good young fast bowlers around. Alex Tudor of Surrey, Melvyn Betts and Stephen Harmison of Durham, as well as Paul Franks and Ryan Sidebottom. It's up to them to take up the challenge and they should start by watching a video of Allan Donald in this last Test. He was hurting and knackered but he still kept coming and coming. That's what helps make

him the great fast bowler he is." If the quality is there, and the suc-

gest it is, the county system tends to diffuse it. In 1995, the South African Under-19 side toured England and were simply outclassed by the likes of Marcus Trescothick and Tony McGrath. Since then, two of the visting side. Mark Boucher and Makhaya Ntini, are in the Test team, while both Trescothick and Mc-Grath languish in county cricket, seemingly content to be among the also-rans.

If a system's efficiency is measured by output in relation to input. County cricket is clearly inefficient. The ECB has long admitted as

much and Lord MacLaurin, according to a tabloid newspaper. has called a September meeting of the county chairmen and chief executives in a bid to move the game into the 21st century.

With television de-listing set to bring more money into the game, the move to a two divisional County Championship will no doubt be aired once more. If it is, it must be rejected. Cricket in this country needs a stepping stone between county and Test level, a combative finishing school that only regional cricket and not the bogus drama of two divisions, can

All Blacks leave Lomu on bench as Viridi advances

By Wyn Griffiths

JONAH LOMU, England's juggernaut-sized nemesis, may have left a number of the red rose fraternity seeking counselling but he is clearly not considered a formidable enough winger for the stampeding All Blacks. For the second time in his 22-Test career, the giant back was dropped yesterday as the New Zealand selectors turned in his stead to another behemoth straight off the silver fern production line by the name of Joeli Viridi.

Having missed most of last season with a rare kidney disorder, Lomu returned for the tour of Britain and recently played the opening two Tests against England before Saturday's first Tri-Nations Test against Australia in Melbourne. Lomu was below his best in the 40-10 drubbing of England's beleaguered tourists in the second Test and was replaced late in the game by Viridi, who scored a try.

"Joeli deserves his opportunity and in the way be plays the game this is an opportunity for him," John Hart, the All Blacks coach, said. "It is an important decision to leave out Jonah but [he] had a very poor game (against England) by his own admission and I think if he was to come off the bench he would be very

effective. Hart said if Lomu was to be picked as a replacement for the Melbourne match there was a chance that he would provide backup for both the loose forwards as well as the backs.

While Viridi's inclusion adds further inexperience to an All Blacks bereft of the stalwart talents of Sean Fitzpatrick, Zinzan Brooke and Frank Bunce, the scrum-half Justin Marshall will return after playing one match since tearing his Achilles tendon in March. However, the centre Mark Mayerhofler suffered a hamstring injury during a training session on Monday and will not play. The veteran Walter Little is still in doubt with a foot injury and Carlos Spencer has been selected on standby if Little fails to improve.

Another giant of the game, the 7ft lin Newcastle lock Richard Metcalfe, is to leave the Premiership champions. The 24-year-old Scotland A forward is frustrated at the lack of first-team opportunities at the Falcons, where he has established internationals Garath Archer and Doddie Weir in front of him for the second row positions.

"I want to stay at Newcastle but also want to further my rugby career and play for Scotland," he said. "To do that I need to be playing first-team rugby regularly, which am not doing at Newcastle."

Metcalfe, who will be placed on the transfer list, has gained international representative honours at A level for both England and Scotland and was included in the full Scotland squad last season without making his debut. He is set to become the second player to leave Newcastle since they clinched the title, the full-back Tim Stimpson having joined Leicester.

There is also speculation over the future of Newcastle's Western Samoan international Pat Lam. The 29-year-old player of the year has been linked with a move to Northampton. Lam's position could become clearer today when Newcastle reveal their squad for the new season.

South Africa plan midweek matches in Scotland and Ireland on their four-Test tour of Britain and Ire-

Inter rour-test tour of Britain and Ire-land later this year.

SOUTH AFRICA (British tour Itinerary): 10

November v Scottish provincial side (venue to be announced). 14 Nov v Wales (fivickenham): 17 Nov v Scottish provincial side (venue tha): 21 Nov v Scottish provincial side (venue tha): 22 Nov v Scottish (Murrayfield): 24 Nov v Irish provincial side (venue tha): 28 Nov v Irish desired (Lans-downe Road). 1 December v Irish provincial side (venue tha): 5 Dec v England (Twickenham).

Croft returns to add grit to Glamorgan's attack

at the crease at Old Trafford against South Africa on Tuesday, travels back across the border to turn out for Glamorgan in today's NatWest Trophy second-round tie against Leicestershire at Sophia Gardens.

His team-mate Steve James, discarded by England after making his Test debut at Lord's last month, is expected to play alongside Croft despite suffering from an injured right index finger picked up when dropping a catch against Nottinghamshire last week and aggravated during the next match against Surrey. James was forced to withdraw from Sunday's AXA League match and X-rays indicate there is a near full-strength squad for their

ROBERT CROFT, England's stalwart a slight crack in the bone but he is still determined to play. Wagar Younis, who has a damaged elbow,

> Leicestershire have omitted the fast bowier David Millns. Millns has only just returned following a long lay-off because of an ear infection. Also missing will be the fast bowler James Ormond, who is still recovering from a back problem. Medium pacer Dominic Williamson is included, with the all-rounder Jon Dakin and off-spinner Tim Mason

> also in the squad. Nick Knight and Ashley Giles scuttle back to Warwickshire to provide last year's beaten finalists with

won all the previous four encounters between the two.

Darren Gough returns to Old Trafford to spearhead Yorkshire's attack. Gough joins Chris Silverwood with the left-arm seamer Ryan Sidebottom the bowler likely to drop out. Yorkshire, still without Craig White, who has a back injury, make a late check on Anthony Mc-Grath, who has been suffering from flu since the weekend.

Their roses opponents should include Warren Hegg and Neil Fairbrother, who are both expected to pass late fitness tests. With Mike Atherton available again and Wasim named in a party of 13.

tie against Kent at Edgbaston. Omi-nously for Kent, Warwickshire have Akram also fully fit after shoulder and groin troubles, Lancashire can and groin troubles, Lancashire can select from a full-strength squad for a match that is expected to attract a crowd of almost 10,000.

Darren Robinson's broken finger will keep him out of Essex's tie against Hampshire at Southampton. The 25-year-old will also miss their Benson and Hedges Cup final against Leicestershire at Lord's on Saturday, However, Nasser Hussain is expected to play. Robin Smith and Peter Hartley are both doubtful, Smith has a broken right-index finger while Hartley is still being troubled by a shoulder injury. Matthew Keech is also ruled out but Jason Lanev is

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Nottinghamshire are boosted by Tim Robinson's return against Somerset at Trent Bridge. He replaces Noel Gie as the only change to the side that lost to Middlesex at the weekend. Somerset will be without wicketkeeper Rob Turner, who has an elbow injury. Mike Burns takes over the gloves, while the experi-

enced Richard Harden is recalled. Derbyshire's Phillip DeFreitas misses the confrontation against Scotland at Edinburgh. The seam bowler has tonsillitis while a back injury has ruled out opening batsman Adrian Rollins. Robin Weston comes into a 13-man squad that includes wicketkeeper Karl Krikken, who has recovered from a cracked

cheekbone. Dominic Cork is back as captain. The Scots are without all-rounder

Mike Allingham and opener Bryn Lockie. The Scots have also preferred Steve Crawley to Drew Parsons. The selectors, however, have dropped wicketkeeper Alec Davies whose place goes to Oxford University's Douglas Lockhart

Gloucestershire's young blade Dominic Hewson returns to the side for the encounter with Surrey at Bristol. Hewson missed Sunday's AXA League victory over Hampshire with a slight ankle injury, after steering Gloucestershire to success in the Championship match the

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Fifty years of the British Grand Prix: How a disused Northamptonshire airfield became one of motor racing's greatest venues

Silverstone stands the test of time

BY DERICK ALLSOP

IT IS a scene that would have defied the wildest fantasies of its pioneers: a four-day festival, attracting a crowd of 225,000, the feature event watched by a live television audience of 350 million people in 130 countries around the world, generating £30m annually for the local

And so much more besides. The British Grand Prix at Silverstone is one of the nation's great social happenings as well as a blue riband occasion on the sporting calendar, a place to be at and be seen at. And this weekend it celebrates its golden jubilee.

Across the landscape of that halfcentury this exposed, windswept plain on the Northamptonshire-Buckinghamshire border has played host to some of the most spectacu-All Black beginnings, now no less dramatic. lar encounters in motor racing. Its beginnings, however humble, were

Britain was ravenous for recreation in the aftermath of the Second World War Football grounds were bursting at the seams and motoring enthusiasts were scouring the land for their own playing fields.

Brooklands and Donington, venues for the British Grand Prix in the 1920s and 1930s, were occupied by the Vickers aircraft company and military venicies respectively while the Crystal Palace circuit had while the Crystal Palace circuit had

An abandoned airfield at Silverstone came to light as a potential track after a local man called Maurice Geoghegan and his chums, intent on some motorised fun in September 1947, engaged in what has gone down in racing lore as the "Mutton Grand Prix". Geoghegan's Frazer Nash was put out of action when he ran into an unwary sheep.

News of Silverstone spread through the motoring fraternity and although the local constabulary resisted subsequent attempts at organised racing, the RAC was alerted to the possibility of a suitable site for its planned 1948 grand prix and a lease was granted.

For that event the organisers laid out a track which utilised not only the perimeter road but also the runways. Since the cars would be hurtling in opposite directions before turning sharp left at the intersections, canvas screens were erected to put any fears out of the drivers'

Unsurprisingly, this section of ing year, when the race formally took on the title of the British Grand Prix. That revised shape remained intact year's grand prix, 53,000 grandfor 25 years, until a chicane was introduced at Woodcote.

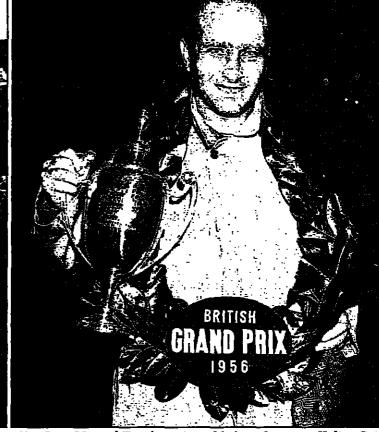
Silverstone was never the most loved circuit in the world. It lacked the atmosphere of Monza, the splendour of Spa and the natural amphitheatre of Brands Hatch for instance. But it was fast. Blindingly fast. Keke Rosberg qualified his Williams-Honda for the 1985 race at a record 160.725mph.

Radical alterations had to be made for safety reasons in 1992, and they have since been fine-tuned to the wider satisfaction of drivers and spectators alike.

Equally significant improvements have been made off track since the days of straw bales, oil drums and roped-off public enclosures. For this

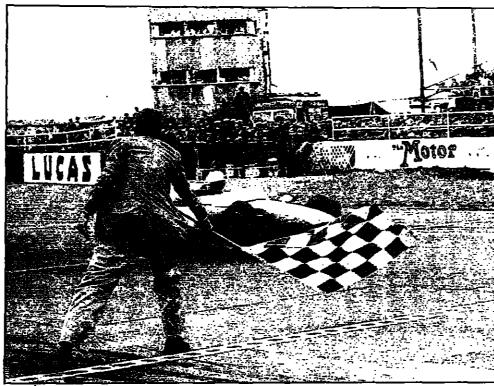


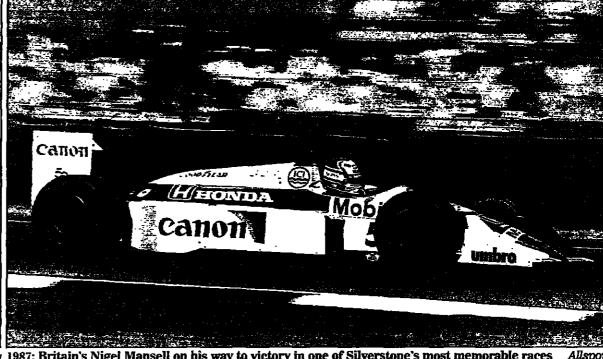




Hulton Getty 1956: Juan Manuel Fangio rests on his laurels

Hulton Getty





in a Maserati

stand seats are in place. Hospitality and catering facilities extend by the year. On Sunday Silverstone will becomes the world's busiest airport, with nearly 4,000 helicopter move-

From the mid-1950s until 1986 Silverstone shared the honour of staging the British Grand Prix, initially with Aintree and then with Brands Hatch. When the FIA, the governing body, decided on a policy of one country one circuit, Silverstone, with its greater scope for de-

velopment, was chosen. Despite the changes over the years, original names of corners and straights have stood the test of time. The first man to negotiate Becketts, Chapel, Stowe, Club, Abbey and Hangar Straight en route Prix in 1994 after Michael Schuto victory was Luigi Villoresi, an Italian driving a Maserati.

Giuseppe Farina, his fellow countryman, driving an Alfa Romeo, claimed the distinction of winning the 1950 race, which was the first round of the inaugural World Championship, and given the additional accolade of Grand Prix of Europe.

Home drivers have a good record at Silverstone, although one of the most celebrated performances resulted in glorious failure. Graham Hill stalled at the start in 1960 but carved his way through the field to take the lead, only to spin under pressure from Jack Brabham.

Hill's son, Damon, won a famously controversial British Grand

macher ignored the black flag. The villain of 1973 was Jody Scheckter, who spun and caused a massive pile up at the start and had to be locked away by his team. Almost forgotten is the winner that day. Peter Revson.

Perhaps most memorable of all was the 1987 race at Silverstone. when Nigel Mansell, who brought a new fervour to motor racing in this country, pulled back a 28-second deficit to beat his Williams teammate and nemesis, Nelson Piquet. Mansell completed the classic by outwitting the Brazilian with a double feint along Hangar Straight at 200 mph.

Drivers of the next half-century have a hard act to follow:

1948 Converted RAF World War II bomber training base hosts first grand prix on a 3.67-mile circuit. Lap record set at 77mph by Luigi Villoresi

1949 Club chicane removed and circuit assumes the 2.9-mile shape that lasts 25 years unaltered

1950 Silverstone is first circuit to host a race for the new world cham-

pionship for drivers 1951 RAC gives up running the circuit. The British Racing Drivers' Club takes on the lease

1971 BRDC purchases freehold of entire 720-acre estate. Lap record tops 130mph, set by Jackie Stewart in a Tyrrell-Ford

FIFTY YEARS OF SILVERSTONE

1973 Jody Scheckter spins his McLaren exiting Woodcote on lap one of grand prix and triggers mass pile-

1975 44 modern pits constructed

and Woodcote slowed by inserting

a right-left-right chicane. Lap length 1979 Entire circuit resurfaced in

"Delugrip" high-grip material. Lap record now over 140mph, set by Clay Regazzoni in a Williams-Ford 1985 Keke Rosberg becomes fastest

man ever around Silverstone with a qualifying lap of 160.925mph in a Williams, Alain Prost sets new lap record of 150mph in a McLaren-Tag

1987 New left-right corner insert- of 136.115mph

ed before Woodcote to trim speeds over start-finish line. Lap 2.969 miles 1992 Major revisions to track see new Becketts sequence. Vale link be-

1994 Driver safety increased with new gravel traps at Copse, Stowe. Vale. Abbey and Priory, using 1,000 lorry-loads of materials

tween Stowe and Club, Bridge bend

and Priory infield loop

1996 Stowe corner revised to run

quicker. New Jap Jength is 3.152 miles and lap record is established by Jacques Villeneuve at 127.096

1997 Copse, Priory, Brooklands and Luffield altered and track resurfaced. Circuit now 3.194 miles long. Michael Schumacher sets lap record

HOW THE SILVERSTONE CIRCUIT HAS CHANGED OVER THE YEARS

Melbourne extension

MELBOURNE HAS won the BMW's return to Formula One right to host the Australian Grand Prix for a further five years until 2006 following negotiations with the Victorian Government, Australian Grand Prix Corporation and Formula

One administration. Melbourne took over the staging of the race from Adelaide in 1996 and is expected to again be the scene of the opening grand prix of the season when the

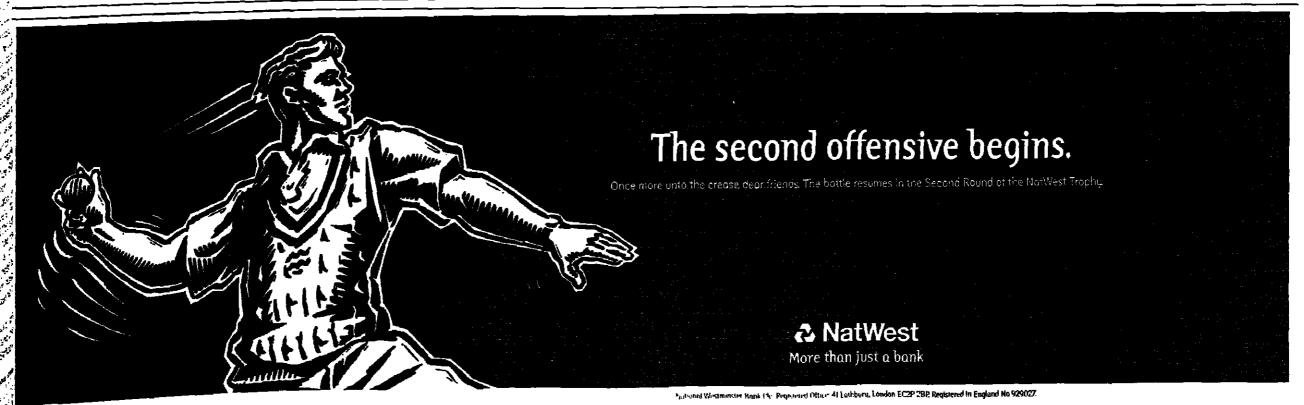
Gerhard Berger has been

The Austrian won 10 grands prix in a 210-race career that spanned stints with Benetton, McLaren and Ferrari. The Spanish 500cc motorcyclist Carlos Checa is "improving

racing with Williams in 2000.

steadily" after crashing during practice for last Sunday's British Grand Prix at Donington Park. Checa had his spleen re-

moved and after strong initial progress, he suffered a stroke 1999 calendar is released. which left him with problems put in charge of preparing with his vision and movement.





Spectators sit and enjoy the initial dressage phase of the Horse and Hound Eventing Grand Prix at the Royal International Horse Show at Hickstead yesterday

Bartle's dynamic dressage display

EQUESTRIANISM

BY GENEVIEVE MURPHY at Hickstead

CHRIS BARTLE held the lead half-way through yesterday's dressage phase of the Horse Prix at the Royal Internation- II, for a score of 68.27 per cent closure last year) will come curacy. After jumping eight huge spread fence called the es to have something like this that we can't expect things to ing and a competitor here.

a £20,000 jackpot by adding success in this contest to his Tourmeline Rose (65.6). victory at Badminton in May.

Bartle, who was sixth in the 1984 Olympic dressage, pro-

Loganiea, 25-1 Sharp Pearl, 33-1 Amed

Jackpot: not won (pool of £28,372,64 car-ned forward to Newmarket today). Placepot: £2,312,70. Quadpot: £591,40.

PONTEFRACT

Gore Hill, 12-1 Conic Hill (6th), Grovefart Lad (4th), 14-1 Waikiki Beach, 16-1 Path-

15 ran. Shl-hd, 2, hd, 117, 19. (Winner bay

To ran. Shi-nd. 2, hd. 117, 19. (Winner bay gelding by Slew O'Gold out of Mashaard. trained by T Keddy at Africk for the Veg Chef Parinership) Tote: £23,80; £5,20, £190, £3,80, DF: £101,00 CSF: £54,98. Tricast, £14,871. The: £426,50 (part won), NR: Orinoco Venture.

that he might be able to claim Thompson on Welton Molecule of 28 fences in and around the (among them five show-jump-(66) and Pippa Funnell on The

> The compelling part of this completely new contest (the brainchild of Paul Schock-

international arena. It is an ing riders) will face a yawning that far) riders have 11 perunusual course, to say the least.

Designed by Robert Lemieux, who retired from threeday eventing after breaking

al Horse Show, raising hopes ahead of Ireland's Lucy today when riders face a track fences in the arena, competitors Seahorse Helicopter Oxer. to do mid-season that isn't as be spot-on from day one." If the Douglas Bunn's back garden. fore going through the finish. The nine fences there include three parts of the Badminton emobile who came in to save the his leg last year, it will be a se- Bounce, where the distance before he had seen the fences.

Back in the arena (if they get ditch and hedge into an area of manent obstacles to jump be-

"It's a great concept and I hope it goes well," Bartle said,

taxing as a three-day event."

eventing grand prix is a suc-Today's jumping will be cess, Schockemöhle has plans judged on time, with a five-sec- to introduce similar contests on ond penalty for each fence the Continent. "It's new and knocked down. Lemieux said: fresh, we need this for our "It remains to be seen whether sport," said Rodrigo Pessoa, the that's the right penalty, it's Brazilian winner of this year's Badminton victor, Word Perfect Hickstead course from possible rious test of boldness and aclooks extremely tight, and a "It would be great for the hors- such a completely new concept Volvo World Cup for show jump-

RACING RESULTS

NEWMARKET 2.05: (7! 2yo maiden stakes)

1. NIMELLO ______T Gukm 8-1
2. Menter _______ L Dettorl 6-4 fav
3. Date _______ K Fallon 20-1
Also ran: 4-1 Tarwag (5th), 4-1 Waterfront,
7-1 Learned Fnend (4th), 20-1 Toto Caelo
(6th), 25-1 Moutehddee, 33-1 Gold Lodge
9 ran. 1/F, 1/F, nk, /F, /F, (Winnar bay cok
by Kingmambo out of Zakota, trained by P
Cole at Whatcombe for C Shacodas, Tota:
some 2-30 Fig. 2-30 Fig. 1770, CSF: \$10.10, \$2.30, \$110, \$3.30 DF: \$11.70, CSF: \$18.55, The: \$57.30

2.35; (Im handicap)

1. MOUNT HOLLY.....Dane O'Neill 25-1 2. Wild SkyA Clark 10-1 3. Toujours RivieraG Bardwell 25-1G Hind 15-1 7-1 Ben Gunn, Loyal Toast, 14-1 Alhawa (5th). 16-1 Huntswood, Judicial Supremacy, 20-1 Honest Borderer, Hugwity, Indium, 25-1 Classic Find (6th), Mr Majica, Swit, 33-1 Hev-er Golf Grory, Northern Blessing, 50-1 Green

20 ran. Nk, 117. 17, shi-hd. hd. (Winner bay colt by Woodman out of Mount Helena. trained by K Mandi at Newmarks for Hamad Al-Mutawa), Tote: £2840; £470, £270, £930. £320 DF: £1540, CSF £20920, Troast £5,802.54, Trio: £3,651.70 (part wort).

3.05: 161 2vo filles Group Three Cherry Hinton Stakest 1. WANNABE GRAND...W R Swinburn 11-1

Also ran: 13-8 fav Spin; Willing (5th). 8-1 Blue Melody, 10-1 Rose Of Mooncom (4th), 14-1 Kalidasa (6th), 15-1 Hasty Words, 25-1 Aunt Flo. 100-1 Black Rocket. 10 ran. 11/. sht-hd. 17, nk. 11/1 (Winner bay

filty by Denetrill out of Wannabe, trained by J Noseda at Newmarket for B McAllister). Tote: \$14,0; £260, \$140, \$180, DF: £2960 CSF: \$4809, Tho: £27,70

3.40: (tm4l Group Three Princess Of Waless Stakes)
1. FRUITS OF LOVE

coll by Hansel out of Vallee Secrete, trained by M Johnston at Middleham for M Doyle). : £680; £220, £390 DF; £1820, CSF

4.10: (6) 3vo rated handscap)

4.10: (6) 3yo rated handicap)

1. MISBAH Rhile 7-2 tev
2. Second Wind North 12-1
3. Zizi N Callan 20-1
Also ran: 13-2 Zelanda (5th), 7-1 Hill Mag-Asso ron: 13-2 Leanba (Ann), 7-1 Hai Mag-(Skh), 15-2 Magic Rambow (Akh), 8-1 Gp-sy Moth, 9-1 Petarga 10-1 Tattinger, 14-1 Pool Music, 16-1 Tarigo, 20-1 Clef of Silver, 20-1 Tuanic, 38-1 Julies Jewel, 50-1 Chips 15 rain, 11-1, 7-7, N., 11-7 (Winner bay coil by Galded Time out of For Duce, trained by Elebaham, at Neutrinic for the Handson. All Maktoum) Tota: wn. £2.30, £390 £860 DF £38.50 CSF. \$4315. Tricast: £722.29 Trio.

4.45: (7) 3yo files rated handicap) 3. Poly BlueP Doe 16-1 Also ran: 7-4 lav Damond White, 5-1 An other Famasy (8th), 9-1 Up At The Top, 12-1 Flestmog (4th), 28-1 Rising of The Moon

B ran. Nk. 3, 3°, 1, 1°°, (Winner chestnut filly by Caceaux Genereux out of El Rabab, trained by P Walniyn at Lamboum for Hamdan Al Makroumi Tole: \$660; \$150, \$180. 2330, DF: 22260 CSF 24134 Thoast: 550190, Tho. 29620, NR. Behold, No. 6 Behold (8-1) was withdrawn not under orders. Rule 4 applies to all bets, deduction 10p in

THE INDEPENDENT **RACING SERVICES**

LIVE COMMEN	TARIES	RESULTS	2. Desert FighterA Culhane 2. Murmoon
NEWMARKET	971	981	Also ren: 4-1 Netta Rufina (5
FOLKESTONE	972	982	Summerhil Special (6th), 11-1 Choice, 12-1 Canadian Fantasy (
KEMPTON (E)	973	983	7 ram. 1',", rik, 'F, 1, sht-hd. (Winns
WORCESTER (E)	974	984	colt by Lahib out of Glowlamp, the J Dunksp at Arundel for Tessons
ALL COURS 0891 2	61 9	70	Limited). Tote: £6.10; £2.50, £1. £2.30 CSF: £19.97. Placepot: £23.00 Quadpot: £69 Place 6: £26.17 Place 5: £9.05.

Also ran: 7-1 Pleasure Time, 8-1 Canovas Heart, 10-1 Maladene, 10-1 Miss Money Spi-der, 10-1 Taoiste, 12-1 Sky Red (5th), 12-1 Swyndord Dream, 14-1 Sue Me (4th), 18-1

Smarter Charter

(6th).

14 ran. Ns., hd. 115, 117, 117. (Winner bay gelding by Polish Painot out of Lady Ellen. trained by E. Alston at Longton for Mrs. Chrs. Harmgton). Tote: £470, £200, £250, £370. DF: £1030, CSF: £2445. Tricast: £20523. Tho: £14290.

ļ	[6	3.35	VIRGINHELICOPTERSCLAMING SKY STAKES (E) £4,000 added 6f
ı	1	0-0010	CYRANO'S LAD (10) (D) J Barks 993 N Callan (7) 1
	į	21-000	PEPPLATT (30) (D) D Nichols 490
ı	2	01-042	SALTY BEHAVIOUR (23) (D) R Harron 4 B 12 Dane O'Neal
1	4	010-06	LADY CHARLOTTE (\$1) (D) D Baworth 3 8 Tl A Daly (3)
	5	6211-6	PAS DE MEMOURES (14) K Burle 3 & 11 J F Egan
	5 6 7	10304	
١	7	0	FARRIERS STEAL (18) G McCourt 4 8 7 LR Studinoline (5)
1	8	54000-	LUCAYAN BEAUH (249) B Gubby 4 8 7 A Ffrench
		000-000	SWAN LAKE (6) 8 Meetran 4 85 G Duffield
1	10	53-31	PERCYP (40) W Mur 3 8 4 C Lowther 1
1	•		- 10 declared -

FORM VERDICT

ner bay filly by Persuit Of Love out of Case For The Crown, trained by Mrs J Rams-den at Thirsk for Tony Fawcetti. Tole:

a result for forty and out to total	11	·	AUDACHT (28) G USWS 7 U
E130, E190, E180, DF; 5400, CSF;	12	ò	BIG OZ (12) J Culman 90
Tricast: 98417, Tno: \$1930	ĺŝ		COPPLESTONE P Harts 90 C Lot
	1 4	60	DOLPHINELLE (33) R Harmon 90 R Coct
tm2f maiden stakes)	1.5		ENFILADE B Harbury 9 0
DI	6		EYEBALLS OUT Se M Prescott 90
ulin RougeJ Fortune 9-2	7	60	FADMOOR (16) M Tompkins 9 0
nmead Carroll 4-1	l a	0	GOLDEN FORCE (S3) R Harmon 9 0
an: 9-2 Troian Wolf (4th), 11-2 Rose	19		LOVER'S LEAP H Candy 90
uaib. 16-1 Wayne Lukas (5th).	'n		POWERGOLD W O'Gorman 90 Emme O'G
h, 20-1 Genetic, 25-1 Deniel Deron-	Ħ	6	SPORTS ROAD (10) R Hannon 9 0 Dame (
	12		SUPERSOR R Williams 9.0
th), 50-1 Kirby Princess, 100-1	13		VILLAGE HOP C Wall 90 5 Ser
170.	14		ECLECTIC S Dow 89 JF
1. 1. 17', 17', 17', 17' (Winner bev	8	G	GRACE MELBURY (37) M Biansherd 8 9 Date Gi
Green Desent out of Eternal, trained	15		PANSY Fistace 8.9
Cecil at Newmerket for K Abdulla).	17	002	PENMAYNE (18) D Elseurith 8 9
00.00. Ca00. Cano. Ca00. Can.	1		DOV ATT EARD (49) 1 About 0 0 W R Smit

FORM VERDICT

chestrut getding by Rambow's For Life out of Maura's Guess, trained by Mrs J Ramsden at Thrisk for Charthon Bloodstoot Lidy Tote: £490, £200, £310, £300 DF: £3000 CSF: £8332, Tincast: £648,16 Tinc 199 20

4.25: (Im4t meden stakes)
1. BRIGADE CHARGE_R Firench 11-10 fev 2. Profile: — W Hyan 3-1 3. Pendant — A McGlone 14-1 Also ran: 3-1 Ecnetle Musicale, 33-1 Southern Be-George, The Bat (5th), 40-1 Count De Money (6th), 100-1 Elusive Star

8 ran. 15. 5. 6. 5. 6. (Winner bey colt by Afterned out of Fally Footsteps, trained by L Cumani at Newmarket for Robert H Smith. Tota: \$180; \$10, \$110, \$210, DF: \$250 CSF, \$407.

5.00: (Im handicap)
1. FIFTH EMERALD ...A McCerthy 20-1 Sen Fantasia. 14-1 Delight Of Dawn (4th), 16-1 Patma, 20-1 Jacobina, Molly Music. 33-1 Cathedral Bella, Lesley's Adventure (3m) 14 ran. 1½°, 1, 3, 1, shi-hd. (Winner bey filly

by Formidable out of Glossay, trained by C Wall at Newmarket for M Ng). Tota: 53250; 5620, 5160, 5260, DF: 56520 CSF: 54955, Tricast 537787. This: 535430.

intasy (41h). . (Winner brown amp, trained by essona Racing 60, £1.90, DF:

KEMPTON **HYPERION**

6.35 Montendre 7.05 Penmayne 7.35 Samara Song 8.05 Secret Spring 8.35 Murghem 9.05

Smarter Charter

GOING: Good (Good to Firm in places); penetrometer - 3.1

STALLS: Straight course - har side, remainder - Inside.

DRAW ADVANTAGE: High for 51 and 61

I Right-handed Separate straight for 51 and 61 Practically flat.

Course is on A308 at Sunbury. (Booing Day only: Bus link from Richmond Underground station.) Kempton Park railway station adjoins course. ADMISSION: Club 515, Juniors (16 to 25-year-olds) 121; Grandstand 101; Saver Ring 95. Accompanied children under-16 free. Parking: Members car park 55 (Imited and must be pre-booked). Centre car park free. CAR PARK: Members 52; remainder, free.

I LEADING TRAINERS: R Hannon 32-253 (126%). Sir M Stoute 17-93 (183%). J Dunlop 15-17 (123%). H Ceoli 14-53 (123%). I LEADING JOCKEYS: Pat Eddery 41-199 (205%). J Reid 30-161 (185%). T Guitan 29-231 (126%). L Dettori 19-18 (164%).

I FAVOURITES: 147-463 (817%).

BLINKERED FIRST TIME: None.

	BLINKERED FIRST TIME: None.							
	6.35 VIRGINHELICOPTERSCLAMING SKY							
1	1 0-0010 CYRANO'S LAD (10) (D) J Barks 993 N Callen (7)							
ı								
Į	2 21-000 PEPPIATT (30) (D) D Nicholls 4 9 0							
1	4 010-06 LADY CHARLOTTE (\$1) (D) D Esworth 3 8 Tl A Daty (3)							
	5 6211-6 PAS DE MEMOURES (14) K Burle 3 8 11							
	6 -10304 MONTEMORE (25) (D) R Hodges 11 8 10							
ļ	7 0 FARRIERS STEAL (18) G McCourt 4 8 7 LR Studitoffae (5)							
1	8 5000- LUCAYAN BEACH (249) 8 Gubby 4 8 7							
	9 00-000 SWAN LAKE (6) 8 Meehan 4 8 5							
1	10 53-31 PERCY-P (40) W Mur 3 8 4 C Lowther							
П	18 dealastd _							

BETTING: 7-2 Montandra, 4-1 Cyrano's Lad, 5-1 Saity Behavious, 6-1 Pep-piati, Pas de Marnoires, 7-1 Percy-P, 8-1 Lady Charlotts, 26-1 others

CYRANO'S LAD will be difficult to best with conditions to suit and is strongly tencied to best Salty Behaviour again, although the latter will be suited by the extra furlong tonight. - - LIELICAL BAD ANNIVEDSARY TOTAL

ı	7.	.05	MEDIAN AUCTION MAIDEN
			STAKES (E) £5,000 added 2YO 6f
1	1	0	AUDACHY (28) G Lewis 90 A Clari
1	2	0	BIG OZ N2) J Coliman 9 0
1	3		COPPLESTONE P Harris 90 C LONGS F
Į	4	60	DOLDHIME LE (33) R Harmon 9 ()
ł	5		ENFILADE B Harbury 9 0
1	6		ENFILADE B Harbury 9 0
	7	60	FADMOOR (18) M Tompkins 9 U
	8	0	GOLDEN FORCE (50) R Harmon 9 0
ı	9		LOVER'S LEAP H Carnety 9 0
ì	10		POWERGOLD W OGorman 90 Emma U Gorman
1	11	- 6	SPORTS ROAD (10) R Hannon 9 0 Dame O'Neil
	12		SUPERSOR R Williams 9.0
	13		VILLAGE HOP C Wall 90 5 SENDERS
	14		ECLECTIC S Dow 8.9
ł	5	G	GRACE MELBURY (37) M Blanshard 8.9 Date Gloson
1	16		PANSY (Firstace 8.9
	17	002	PENMAYNE (18) D Elsworth 8 9
	18	n	DOM AD FARR (12) I Mosenta N.O
	8	3	Chrus (10t Crebs 00 . A Hill
ł	20		WHO GOES THERE T M Jones 89 H Perman
į	Į		- 20 declared -
ł	8E1	TING:	5-1 Sakha, 6-1 Penmayne, 7-1 Eyebalts Out, Polar Fair, I
1	Dolp	hineli	a. 14-1 Copplestone, Enfliede, Lover's Leap, 16-1 others
			FORM VERRICT

Figh numbers could well have an advantage with the stalls on the far rails and a speculative vote is given to the speed-lig-bred VILLAGE HOP. Poter Fair and Perinymane are others to consider from high clause, while Saldre would be another major player II able to overcome her middle berth.

7.35 COTES DU RHONE HANDICAP SKY -0.000 VCTORY TEAM (28) (0) G Baking 6 100 ... S Drowne 10
38-600 Heyer GOLF PROCKET (28) T 1 Naughon 4 9 10 Paul Sidery 11
4-131 KWELLO (14) (0) J W Payre 4 9 10 G Carbor 7
55-13-0 O' HIGGINS (34) D Morra 3 9 6 M Tabbut 12
00-123 ZMHIRI (18) J Cobe 4 9 5 S Sandorn 6
200025 KINGS HARMONY (41) (0) 6 Pears 9 9 5 ... O Unbins 2
04-000 ZEJDA ZOMK (12) (200) B Meetran 5 9 4 ... W R Sentaburn 15
-10:300 SPEEDY CLASSIC (65) (0) M Heaton-Elis 9 9 4 . A Clark 17

FORM VERDICT

A highly competitive event in which a serious case can be made for any number of the participants. A narrow vote is given to KWELID after his impressive success at Epsom last ima, although it would be no surprise whatsoever if Scatthebury or Matoaka were to be involved in the finish.

8.05	CITY INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES SKY HANDICAP (C) 28,000 1m 2f
	ALKATEB (5) Mes G Kelleway 6 10 0 P Robinson 11
2 2132-4	INFATUATION (15) (D) Lady Hernes 5 9 TZ _ R Cochrane 14
3 150000-	PRAIRSE FALCON (257) B Has 4 99 J D Smith (3) 7
4 321-00	MONTOR (21) (D) H Cecl 499 W Ryan 1
5 5-6225	SECRET SPRING (FR) (10) P Hedger 698T Quinn 3
B 0-3336	FAHS (5) (D) G Lewis 696 A Clark 2
7 616103	BEND WAVY (4) T Caldwell 6 9 4 J.F Egan 4
8 6-1053	PELAGOS (FR) (32) R Charton 3 9 1 W R Swindsum 18
9 44-154	AMENIXA (FR) (44) S Woods 4 8 13 N Day 6
10 0-0532	FAMILY MAN (18) J Fanstrane 5 8 11 D Harrison B
π 030	PACIFYC (37) W Mur 3 8 9
12 00033-	HARDY DANCER (352) (C) G L Moore 6 8 6Candy Morris 13
13 (1)(1)(1)	TALLILAH BELLE (2) (C) (D) Ni itmoder 582 . D O'Dorohoe 12
14 00-050	MUTADARRA (19) (D) W Museon 5 7 B
	_ 14 dectored -

- 14 Decase U -BETTING: 8-1 Secret Spring, 7-1 Infahation, Bend Wavy, Talindah Belle 8-1 Fahs, Pelagos, 10-1 Family Mac, 12-1 others FORM VERDICT

Infatuation and Palagos should both run well, but SECRET SPRING is preterred. He has done all his flat writing to date at a mile, but gets this longer trip line (and, indeed, is a 2m wriner over lundles) and deserves a change of luck. 8.35 CITY EVENING MAIDEN STAKES (CLASS D) £5,000 added 3YO 1m 4f

FORM VERDICT Winter Pageant is one to keep an eye on, but she may still need time and a longer trip, and CORELLI looks the bet. This time! looks tailor-made for him, and he is taken to gain

an overtice first success. 9.05 SURREY RACING HANDICAP (CLASS D) 25,000 added 1m

Almee Cook (5) 2 V

-15 declared
-15 declared
Mummum weight 7st 10th True handicap weights: I Recel 7st 6th, Fancy Design 6st 11th
BETTING: 5-1 Pericles, 7-1 Smarter Charter, 6-1 Seffron Rose, Acklanthera, Soofy Term, Jibereen, 10-1 Byzantium, Ron's Pet, Messyar Seventeen, 12-1 others

FORM VERDICT SMARTER CHARTER is handcapped to go well and, with the ground to suit, should be thereabouts. There are plenty of dangers with Pericles an obvious one.

FOLKESTONE

HYPERION 2.20 Lightning Blaze 2.50 Dim Ofan 3.25 Glowing 4.00 Frankle Fair 4.30 Silhafi 5.05 Arzani 5.35 Rapid Reliance

GOING: Good (Good to Firm In places).

STALLS: Straight course - stands ade; round course - outside DRAW ADVANTAGE: High best 51, 61 & tm 2t

Fight-hand: undulating course with a run-in of one furlong.

Course is 6m W of town off A20, Westerhanger station (service from London, Charing Cross) adjoins course ADMISSION: Club & Tattersalls Etil: Pione Park E4 per car plus E4 per occupant. Accompanied under-tils free. CAR PARK: Free.

LEADING TRAINERS: R Harmon 18-30 (123%). J Pearce 11-61 (18%). M Channon 11-90 (122%). S C Wiffiams 10-43 (233%).

LEADING JOCKEYS: Paul Eddery 19-103 (184%). Dane O'Neel 15-114 (15%). T Sprake 12-83 (145%). A Whelan 10-71 [141%].

FAVOURITES: 177-85 (344%).

LONG DISTANCE RUNNER: Shiefi (430) sent 296 miles.

2.20 COWDREY NURSERY HANDICAP (CLASS E) \$4,000 added 2YO 5f

FORM VERDICT

DOUBLE CHOICE makes plenty of appeal here. Admitted-by, she doesn't have a great draw if the field swrtches to the far side. However, she's a good-looker getting weight from some very ordinary mals.

2.50 ST LAWRENCE MAIDEN AUCTION STAKES (F) \$3,000 added 2YO 6f

STAKES (F) £3,000 added 2YO 6f

1 C2 JACK GOODMAN (25) J 5 Moore 8 7 ... P P Murphy (5) 2

2 SEVEN STARS (9) M Tomplors 8 7 ... D Biggs 7

3 COPYFORCE GIRL Miss B Sanders 5 5 ... A Clerk 8

4 50 GOLDEN SYRLP (16) R Harmon 6 5 ... Dane O'Neill*
5 2D SAMPOWER STAR (19) R Syrpson 8 4 ... B Drowns 1

6 5 ALMAYMONA (11) S Melter 8 2 ... C Poutler 3

7 00 CLOON CREE (16) D Cosgrose 8 2 ... N Adams 6 V

8 E5 DIM OFAN (16) B Paling 8 2 ... T Sprake 11

9 JUST FOR YOU JANE? J Neughton 8 2 ... P Noton 10

10 WHATTA MADAM (14) 6 I. Moore 8 2 ... F Noton 10

10 PRESELI MAGIC (21) D Haydr Jones 7 13 ... N Kennedy 9

BETTENG: 7-4 Sampower Star, 5-1 Golden Syrup, 7-1 Jack Goodman, 8-1

Almaymone, Preseli Magic, 10-1 Seven Stars, Dim Otan, 16-1 others

FORM VERDICT

3.25 GODFREY EVANS MEDIAN AUCTION MAIDEN STAKES (E) \$4,000 added 67

FORM VERDICT

Sampower Star is a good thing if he can reproduce his Ascot form, but there has to be slight doubt over him given that he has taster ground and what could be a moderate draw to contend with. DIM OFAN could represent a bit of value. From a yard going very well, she steps down a grade here and could have the best of the draw if switched to the far side.

50 DKRST (135) Lord Hurtington 4 8 G ... _ Airnes Cook (5) 1
223- LOCH LARD (329) M Madgwck 3 8 C R. Cochrane 2
36-046 LONG ISLAND (14) K lovy 3 8 C ... _ Martin Diviget 4
450 THATS LIFE (6) T MBs 3 8 C ... _ A Whelen 3
03 GLOWING (12) J Farshaws 3 67 ... _ D Harrison 5 BETTING: 15-8 Glowing, 3-1 Loch Laird, 7-2 Thats Life, 9-2 Long lettend, 8-1 Durat

GLOWING looks the salest option. She looked on the up under these conditions here last time and her stable remains in smashing form. 4.00 LEVY BOARD HANDICAP (CLASS F) \$3,000 added 3YO 7f

6 25002 7 05326 8 606-2 9 0-000 10 138003 11 40000 12 40500 13 40-000 14 00-40 15 0-00 16 0-6300 BETTING: 9	CHEF BLADE (28) (CD) Miss G Keleway B 11. J F Egen SHE'S A GEM (12) (C) Miss M Macauley 8 9 R Havilin (5) LUCKY ME (14) M Tomplatis 8 8	77 10 13 13 15 15 18 16 12
	FORM VERDICT	
Althoug	h Frankle Fair cannot be ruled out despite a 91b rise andicep for her fatest win at Brighton, the one to take	,
the eve i	arroncep for her latest with at cirighten, the cirie to lare here is ARBENIG, who trotted up in a Salisbury claimer	r
	the season, has run well in the main since, and halfs	

from a stable coming right back to form. 4.30 SANDGATE MOTORS SKODA OCTAVIA HANDICAP (D) £5,000 added 5f

- 12 declared -BETTING: 9-2 Sihafi, 6-1 Resist The Force, Bramble Bear, 7-1 Facile Tigre, 8-1 That Man Again, Longwick Lad, Tear White, 10-1 Others

FORM VERDICT Situati is on a roll and deserves to start tavourite, but RESIST THE FORCE, ribbled at in the Stewards' Cup bet-ting last week, is the choice. He looks better than ever at the

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in the second

Att Program.

Contract No.

\$ 1000 (10 to 17)

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age of eight and, with the aid of a good draw, he can come fast and late to commue his fine run. 5.05 BRIDGE SELLING STAKES (CLASS G) £2,800 added 1m 1f 149yds

FORM VERDICT

With so little form to go on stakes must be kept to a man-mum, but HAROLDON is capable when in the mood and, with Sprake back on board, looks set to return to form. 5.35 LESLIE AMES MEMORIAL HANDICAP (E) £4,000 filles & mares 1m 4f

(E) £4,000 fillies & mares 1m 47

1 6.7140 RASPBERRY SALICE (46) (D) C Cyser 4 100 ... K Darley 1

2 -0444 ADESTE FIDELES (14) (D) M Bet 3 2 10 ... M Frantan 4

3 350-45 LATIN NEXUS (23) P Cole 3 8 8 A Whisten 5

4 40000 RHEIN LADY (25) R Rose 4 6 12 - W J O'Connor 3

5 07552 WINGS AWARDED (20) M Channon 3 5 10 ... A Mediaty 2

6 01:560 KIKA (11) (D) J Bridger 5 8 1

01:560 KIKA (11) (D) J Bridger 5 8 1

- 7 declared
BETTING: 9-4 Wings Awarded, 3-1 Adeste Richies, 9-2 Raspberry Sauce, 6-1 Latin Nexus, 13-2 Raylo Reliance, 12-1 Kika, 16-1 Rinein Lady

FORM VERDICT RHEIN LADY ran an encouraging race last time at Lingfield, and if she is as effective on this faster ground, she could oblige at a decent price. Adeste Fideles and Rapkt Reliance look her main dangers.

WORCESTER

HYPERION 6.50 Merciless Cop 7,20 Look in The Mirror 7.50 Zaitoon 8.20 Sylvan Sabre 8.50 Daraydan 9.20

Did You Know GOING: Good (Good to Firm in places).

Left-hand course, level with long straights, easy turns and a one furiong run-in.

© Course is on the A443 by the River Severn Worcester (Foregate 51) station (m. ADMISSION: Members 513; Taffersalis Ctu):
Course 5550 (CAPs £2.75). CAR PARK: Free; plants area park-

Course 5:50 (CAPS 22.5), CAN PARKE PRES, IM Page 45-53 (34.4%), D Nicholson 27.7: (36.5%), K Belley 20.77 (26.5%), P Bowen 13.74 (17.6%) ELEADING JOCKEYS: C Lieuellyn 22.134 (16.4%), N Williamson 16-99 (16.2%), R Johnson 16-10 (14.5%), W Marxton 16-164 (10.4%), ELINKERED FIRST TIME: Oliver's Secret (7.20), Bevario (visored, 7.20), Sharp Embrace (visored, 7.20), Top Shelf (visored, 8.20), Scarrots (8.20).

6.50 HARPLEY NOVICE HURDLE SKY | Last | 9 declared -9 Part No. 4-5 Merciless Cop. 2-9 Roker Joker, 8-1 Monticello, 10-1 Cam-den Fellow, Walkaby Blowod, 20-1 Autumn Stunder, 25-1 Gurner Sid, Ker-In's Quest, 50-1 The Milistone

FORM VERDICT Essentially a timee-horse race. There could be improvement in Roker Joker, and Wallaby Blowed, albeit from a top statile, is an unknown quantity over timber, but MERCILESS COP is locking quite a useful under these conditions and may well

dety his double penalty. 7.20 PERSHORE NOVICE H'CAP SKY PS033- OLIMER'S SECRET (48) (D) M Pipe 8 to ... A P McCoy 8 6 641-3 HIGH SUMMER (25) C Marin 8 if 10 Magne (3) 404F- BAVARRO (FZ) D Williams 5 in 8 Mr R Formstal (7) V 221-F LOOK M THE MRIPAGE (32) (8F) M FOures 7 to 2 C University 6 64-22 AMERICUS (11) R Struson 6 in 0 Mr J Owen (7) 6 4-22 AMERICUS (11) R Struson 6 in 0 Mr J Owen (7) 7 343-4 STEP IN LINE (18) (D) R Frost 6 to 2 J Frost 7 343-4 STEP IN LINE (18) (D) R Frost 7 343-4 STEP IN LINE (18) (D) R Frost 7 343-4 STEP IN LINE (18) (D) R Frost 7 343-4 STEP IN LINE (18) (D) R Frost 7 34 9 203-F PROFESSOR PAGE [32) C Marris 8 10 6 D Gashagher B 10 068-F NURVAMA PRINCESS (44) 8 Preces 6 10 R Johnson P P66FU NO MORALS (69) V Darmoff 7 100 J Julioty 2 P00-SP SHARP EMBRACE (4) M Ppe 5 100 G Suppla (5) V

S POOPS INNER SNU (48) (0) N Mischell 9 10 0 . Sophia Mischell 18 0500/ ROCKY ROMANCE (1755) R Curts π 10 0 . . . J Leech - 16 declared -Minimum weight, 10st. True handicap weights, No Morate 9st 11lb, Sherp Em-trace 9st 8lb, Jokson 3st 7lb, Profewood Golding 9st 6lb, kiner Snu 9st 8lb, Rocky Romance 9st 48

BETTING: 9-2 Offwar's Secret, 13-2 High Summer, 7-1 Look in The Mir-ror, Americus, 10-1 Sea Tarth, Step in Line, Powder Monkey, 12-1 others FORM VERDICT

Few that can be fancied in a moderate after. The step up to om could suit High Summer, while Look in The Mirror must enter calculations if his latest poor effort is ignored. But perhaps the most interesting candidate is AMERICUS, whose fourth here a year ago worked out well (second, third and fifth won next time out) and who has been in good form over lences.

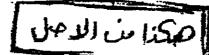
7.50 BICKNELL VALIXHALL HANDICAP SKY

FORM VERDICT

Royal Barge is capable of improving on his hurdes form back degrigates. He lacks amperiance over the bigger obstacles, however, and there could be value in MISTER GOODGLY, who has gone well tresh in the past and is from a stable which has a cound record with horses reappearing after a lay-oft 8.20 RADIO WYVERN HANDICAP SKY

FORM VERDICT OUT RANKING returned to something like her old form when making all at Market Rasen and, despite a penalty is stid tollo lower than her highest winning mark (achieved in late 1996)

8.50 BROCKHAMPTON NOVICE CHASE (CLASS E) £4,500 added 2m 9 declared - BETTING: 1-2 Daraydan, 11-2 Sidanora, 10-1 Battle Alr, Percy Braiting Sallep, 16-1 Dehlyah, 33-1 others FORM VERDICT DARAYDAN, ideally served by a strifer test of stamma, could hardly start off at a lower level over fences. Percy Braithwaite may be the best afternative for each-way backers. 9.20 WORCESTER STANDARD OPEN NH FLAT RACE (CLASS H) \$1,500 added 2m BETTING: 7-4 Mr Cool, 7-2 Did You Know, 4-1 Rufus, 7-1 Peninsula Boy, Keep Ikus, 14-1 Wicked Imp. 20-1 Teenomass, 25-1 others



Grand gains for a couple of wannabes

BY RICHARD EDMOND.

at Newmarket

WANNABE GRAND was Jeremy Noseda's first Group winner here yesterday, but the perverse might suggest that the real trainer behind the horse was Saeed Bin Suroon

Noseda was the original assistant when the Godolphin enterprise launched in 1993. During his two-year involvement, the boys in blue scooped 17 Group One prizes with the help of animals such as Lammtarra, Balanchine and Classic

However, by the time Noseda left, after the 1995 Breeders' Cup, there was talk of disenchantment in the camp, that he was tired of being the de facto trainer, while Bin Surgor took the credit. It would be a nice to imagine that the Newmarketdomiciled Arab had given his old colleague a hand in yesterday's Cherry Hinton Stakes

Post-Godolphin, Noseda went to train in California, where he managed 20 months and a Group winner via Chequer at Bay Meadows, "I knew that I would come back from America one day," he said. "I found it monotonous over there. English racing is the greatest racing in the world. Maybe the prize-money is not so great, but there are so many other good things about it. This is the racing that I love and it train in England. There is a romantic side to it."

Et Carrier -

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A

Noseda returned to his homeland for this season after purchasing Paul Kelleway's race collection when Fruits Of Shalfleet yard on Newmarket's Bury Road. His first runner was

NEWMARKET

2.05: SHALIMAR GARDEN,

who shaped well when four

lengths fourth to Silver Rhap-

sody over course and distance on her debut, can open her ac-

count. The consistent Gener-

Group Three Coventry Stakes

ous Rosi looks the danger.

......

a winner, and appropriately enough, considering his tutelage, it was on the sand. Nau-Warning won an apprentice race at Lingfield in

Nine further winners have followed and yesterday came the yard's biggest day to date. It may not have been the greatest Cherry Hinton, a race which has seen the regal presences of Harayir, Sayyedati, Diminuendo, Chimes Of Freedom, Forest Flower and Magic Of Life brought before us in the past, but that will not have troubled

Much of this contest was dominated by Spirit Willing in the centre and Pipalong on the rails, but when the former

RICHARD EDMONDSON Nap: Cable Media Boy (Newmarket 4.15) NB: Sheer Viking (Newmarket 2.35)

swerved left in apparent search of some corporate hospitality another presence arrived. Wannabe Grand, an 11-1 chance, surged through for a length and a half success. "This is huge." the trainer said. "I'm enjoying it. There's plenty of pressure, maybe most of it put on by myself. This is a great start but I want things to get

"It's a big day and it's what I've dreamt about doing. Hopefully, this is a start of a good cawas always my ambition to reer for her and a good career for myself, please God."

Mark Johnston has a few more scores on the door and he further increased his Group-Love captured the Princess Of Wales's Stakes.

HYPERION'S

ish the uphill finish here. Sheer Viking may pose most prob-

made it eight on the bounce

lems 2.35: BERTOLINI, far from disgraced in finishing three lengths fifth to Red Sea in the 3.10: LADY ROCKSTAR, who

000

3.40: EQUITY PRINCESS. who ran Fizzed to half a length in the highly competitive Fern Hill Rated Handicap at the Ascot Heath fixture, could represent a bit of value stepping up in class. Lovers Knot should

This too was perhaps not the best running of a race which was founded in 1894 and immediately taken by Derby winners Isinglass and Ladas. Petoski and Carroll House later went on from here to achieve high station. Fruits Of Love's victory was merited, however, for a colt

who was struck down by a broken pelvis just last autumn. "I was in Kentucky at the time and I can't remember getting a worse phone call," Johnston said. "They woke me up at five in the morning to tell me he had pulled up lame on the gallops." This victory at least brought

to our attention Mick Doyle, the colt's owner and former deep sea trawlerman. He had fishes on his tie. "All my horses have love in the name," he said, "because I'm the most romantic man in all of Ireland."

The July meeting is traditionally the point for half-time oranges in the Flat season The body racing trots down the tunnel after the Eclipse Stakes and when it returns there are several young and talented substitutes in the team.

The first batch of promising two-year-olds ran out to Newmarket's thunderfly swarms under overcast skies in the opener. Alhaarth and Mark Of Esteem fought out the finish to this contest three years ago, but there was not much conflict yesterday as Nimello powered through for a convincing win. "It's nice to know we've got a decent horse and now we'll give him plenty of time," Paul Cole, the winning trainer, said.

The bookmakers were not so reticent, and Coral immediately started its Derby book with a 25-1 quote about Nimello. They do like a laugh.

from Twin Time at Windsor, should again be hard to beat. Kumatour is the danger.

over 6f at Royal Ascot, will rel- when trotting up by six lengths also go well.



Wannabe Grand (Walter Swinburn) storms to victory in the Cherry Hinton Stakes at Newmarket yesterday

Julian Herbert/Allsport

Cortona provides the French connection

BY SUE MONTGOMERY

ONE OF the features of France 98 has been the spoo-oo-ky number of cross-sport overlaps and parallels. Almost at the same moment that Vieri popped in the winner for Italy in St Denis. against Norway in Marseilles his compatriot Luca Cumani was winning that afternoon's big race at Newmarket.

The following day Les Bleus scored against Paraguay in Lens and against Britain and Ireland, courtesy of Dream Well, at The Curragh. England were dogged in defeat at St Etienne and Wimbledon. The Eclipse Stakes on Saturday? Arsenal fanatic Frankie Dettori. Who scored the winner against Argentina? Gunners hero Denis Bergkamp.

There are no Croatian hors-

es running at Newmarket this afternoon but there is a French one. And (all of the above notwithstanding) Cortona (3.40) has an excellent chance of flying le tricolore ahead of tonight's World Cup semi-final

The daughter of Caerleon will face 12 rivals in the day's feature, the Falmouth Stakes, a mile Group Two contest that brings together fillies of the Classic and older generations. Three-year-olds have outstandingly the best record -Gussy Marlowe in 1992 has been the only four-year-old winner in the past decade - and as

The race can offer an opportunity to an improver (like One (as to last year's winner - fourth in the Coronation on fifth

Ryafan, and the likes of Niche, her seasonal debut - and Magic Gleam, Inchmurrin and Meis El-Reem). Cortona ~ whose trainer Criquette Head sent over Sensation two years ago and whose Pescara ran so well yesterday - falls into the latter category, having chased home Zalaiyka in the French

Nuit Rose just behind her. Cortona ran with less spirit when fourth in a Group Three two weeks later, but she is reportedly now back to her old self after a break of five weeks and some sun on her back

Dutch team winning in the as this year's bunch appear of La Nuit Rose - third in the era, a sprinter. The last winner Stade Velodrome and on the above-average anyway it seems Irish Guineas and fifth in the to progress to Group One glory Centre Court. Who won the pointless to look beyond them. Coronation Stakes since her in a subsequent season was Caramba and Sensation) but a French name, But a higger Cup. That one's close relation. more often provides compen- threat may come from two pro- Bertolini (2.35), can make

Lovers Knot, a staying-on third in the Jersey Stakes. But, however the high-class

ladies fare in the Falmouth Stakes, the filly who may be the real star of the day comes from humbler origins. Lady Rockstar is going for her ninth successive Guineas, with today's rival La win in the Duke Of Cambridge Handicap. No horse will get a better reception all week should she win, but it is her toughest task to date and the big colt Hitman (3.10) can spoil the party.

If the July Stakes, first run With the Godolphin team in 1786, does signpost a topsuch sparkling form, the claims class horse it is, in the modern Longchamp effort - should not 1985 winner Green Desert, sucbe wholly ignored. And she has cessful at three in the July sation after a placing in a Group gressive fillies, Lady In Waiting amends for a disappointing

FIRST SHOW

Newmarket 3.10									
lose	C	H	L	S	T				
- Broade	13-2	61	5-7	13-2	61				
Kamelour	6-1	6-1	61	6-1	7-1				
Lady Rockstar	7-1	13-2	B-1	132	6-1				
River Basi	7-1	8-1	8-1	8-1	7-1				
Mr Cahill	13-2	9-1	10-1	9-1	9-1				
Karlyh	10-1	10-1	10-1	8-1	10-1				
Rachaels Morth	10-1	10-1	9-1	9-1	10-1				
Pestiocate Pursuit	12-1	10-1	12-1	12-1	10-1				
Casino Capilile	12-1	12-1	10-1	TI-1	12-1				
Hosizdan	17-1	14-1	14-1	12-1	12-1				
Reflecto	14-1	14-1	141	14-1	16-1				
Captain's Log	20-1	14-1	15-1	15-1	16-1				
Deat Of Darkness	25-1	22-1	20-1	25-1	301				
ledayik.	25-1	25-1	25-1	25-1	25-1				
mehlebacay	33-1	28-1	<u>251</u>	33-1	33-1				
lipatra	66-1	86-1	66-1	66-1	66-1				
Each way, a qu	ater fre	odtt.	ptaces	1,2,3	4				

Newma	arke	t 3.	40	~₽	_
Horse	C	H	Ĺ	5	
Lovers Knor	92	5-1	92	5-1	41
Lady in Whiting	51	11-2	6-1	5-1	11-2
Contorse	7-1	13-2	61	13:2	7-1
Le Hail Rose	64	7-1	6-1	61	7-1
Digitaliza	13-2	61	61	7-1	8-1
Bereysin	81	8-1	91	52	7-1
Equity Princess	9-1	15-2	9-1	8-1	B-1
Plantets	8-1	9-1	9-1	8-1	9-1
Wen	20-1	14-1	141	15-1	5-7
Reunion	18-1	20-1	22-1	25-1	20-1
Supercel	25-1	25-1	20-1	25-1	20-1
LE Clare	25-1	25-1	25-1	25-1	25-1
Yathici B Sultan	33-1	25-1	28-1	25-1	25-1
Each way, a c	ا عسر	e odds	places	1, 2, 3	
C Cook H Wilter	HELL	aduois	s SSs	misu T	Total

C Corel, H William Hill, L. Lachboless, S. Sterriev, T Tot

NEWMARKET

HYPERION 2.05 Shallmar Garden 2.35 Bertollni 4.15 Canyouhearme 4.45 Mujahid 3.10 Lady Rockstar (nb) 5.20 Subtle Influence 3.40 EQUITY PRINCESS (nap)

GOING: Good to Firm (watering). STALLS: 205, 3:10 & 5:20 - stands side; remainder - inside. DRAW ADVANTAGE: None. - Inside, Draw ADVANTAGE: Note.

Right-hand course with in: In straight.

Course is SW of town on ATSUA Bus ink from Cambridge and Newmarket stations.

ADMISSION: Club C20 (frait-price 18-25-year-okis); Grandstand & Paddock C11 (hait-price 18-25-year-okis, CAPs); Family Enclosure C3. CAR PARIK: Members £1; rest free.

LEADING TRAINERS: H Cecil 25-86 (201%), L Cussani 19-116 (184%), J Goaden

8-22 (148%), J Dunitop 17-117 (14.5%), R Hannon 18-179 (88%), D Loder 10-67 (14.5%),

LEADING JOCKEYS: Pat Eddery 40-185 (21.6%), L Dettori 36-180 (20%), R Hills

19-18 (16.1%), T Guisn 13-107 (12.1%), J Reld 12-101 (11.5%), W Ryan 12-124 (8.7%).

EAVOURDITES: 97-822 (85.8%).

FAVOURITES: 187-522 (35.8%). BLINKERED FIRST TIME: Subtle Influence (5.20), High Intrigue (visored, 5.20)

2.05 MORE O'FERRALL STAKES (CLASS D) \$7,000 C4 BOREAS (Astern House Stud) L. Current 9 0...

BOREAS (Astern House Stud) L. Current 9 0...

DABLIS (Lord Howard De Waldern) H. Cedl 9 0...

DEPENDENCY (19) (EF) (Walse Stud) J. Dunibp 9 0...

MAN OF COURAGE (Materium of Materium) E Dunibp 9 0...

4 CHARFANE (94) (X Abdulat) H. Cedl 8 9...

4 SHALIMAR GARDEN (22) (Mis John Magnier) L. Current 8 9...

4 SHALIMAR GARDEN (22) (Mis John Magnier) L. Current 8 9...

5 deplared -_OUrbina3 —

BETTING: 7-4 Generous Roat, 9-4 Shellings Gerden, 5 Cherrous, , 6-1 Emplane, 10-1 Debus, 12-1 Boreks, Nam of Courage, 33-1 Impelling.
1997: Light Programme 3 9 0 K Fallon swams fav (H Cacil) drawn (t) 12 ran FORM GUIDE

Boreast in The Wings coit, hall-brother to a winner in Franca. Stable newcomers frequently better for the experience partner. Kris colt out of middle-distance winner Licome, by Sadier's Wells. Cecil yard debuters everys a posent force when the market signese are right debuters elverys a posent force when the market signese are right Generous Road: Unlucky not to break the be with three good efforts against high-class malders. Had autoequent socrers Kadeka and Zaled just behind when two-length second to Olive The Twist over course and distance last time. Look the one to beet impelling: Looked capable of better when staying on steadly under tender handling to be 2 lengths seventh of 17 to Tennerains at Windsor (m), but more to do here then Of Coursign: Nashwen colt, half-brother to Inn2! winner Bold Demend. Dettori booking looks significant and is worth a check in the market.

Charmour: Thirth of six to Mondschein on Sandown debut (10f) but poor last of four to Charmour: Thirth of six to Mondschein on Sandown debut (10f) but poor last of four to Putura in Newbury Listed rise. Clearly well thought of and bred to stay; do batter Emplaner. Weak in market, staying-on seventh of 15, bettern eight lengths; to Sultana in ordinary 7f malden here in April. Well-brod and should benefit from longer trip in ordinary face feerden: Easy to beak and green when ran on well from sow start to be time and a half lengths fourth of 11 to Silver Rhapsody here (11 2f morth, Will Improve VERDICT). Shelinare Genden is likely to improve a good deal from her debut and should vertice.

and a namerous rotatin or in so over impressory name (an armont, was improve VERIDICT: Shellmar Garden is Rely to improve a good deal from her debut and should not be long getting differe mark (stablemate Sipper, who finished behind, has won since), but it will take a good one to best GENEROUS ROSt. The helf-brother to high-class miler Bin Roste has not up against a series of good markens and appears to have his best opportunity yet. Emplants could be the best of the remainder

2.35 TAT INTERNATIONAL AVIATION JULY STAKES (Group 3) (CLASS A) £32,000 2YO 6f £18,260

Jesumulan 3 1997: Bolid Fact 2 8 10 K Fallon evens fev (H Cecil) drawn (5) 8 nin 20

FORM GUIDE

FORM GUIDE

Sentotind: \$750,000 Denzig coil. Has encountered planty of trouble in running both starts, beaten a neck in a Donicaster meiden and 31/4 lengths in the Coveritry of Royal Ascot. A leading contender, if he gats a clear run.

A leading contender, if he gats a clear run.

A leading contender, if he gats a clear run.

Black Ansher: 134,000-guines son of College Chapel. Second issourtie, won 7-runner districts in meiden at Southwell and 61 novice stakes of Nemper in Property son of Risk Me. Won a meiden at Southwell and 61 novice stakes of Ranger brooking son of Risk Me. Won a meiden sear in the Norfolk at Royal Ascot. (Always in touch) on good to soft in the Covertry of Royal Ascot. Should improve (always in touch) on good to soft in the Covertry of Royal Ascot. Should improve red prefer the before severitry in fire before hard of the covertry of Royal Ascot. Should improve red time before severitry in fire. Sayed on into second of 15 to Rossell in the Norfolk 63, soft of Royal Ascot. Had excusses when tried over 61 at York time before VERTINGET. There is little habitation these runners on form, notably between Markes.

VERDICT: There is title between these runners on form, notably between Mutau-hab, BERTOLINI and Red Delirium who were separated by 1½ longths in the Coven-hab, BERTOLINI and Red Delirium who were separated by 1½ longths in the Coven-try States at Royal Ascot. Bertolin gets the vote given the traffic problems he surfored on that occasion. Sheer Vitting is worth another charlos at six furlangs. The Royal Ascot form could be turned on the head though given the much faster ground have,

3.10 INFLITE ENGINEERING DUKE OF CAMBRIDGE HANDICAP (CLASS B) £25,000 added 3YO 1m 2f Penalty Value £19,040 J Reid 10 702

TO CASINO CAPTIVE (19) (D) (R E Sangster) P Chaptile-Hyam 9.7
231 HTIMAN (S4) (The Paper Boys) H Cexil 9.3
2-2211 KUMATOUR (17) (D) (Pacio Recard) L Cuman 9.2
2-2211 KUMATOUR (17) (D) (Grangewood Sates) M Tompkins 8.19.
16-251 HADAYK (49) (Handan Al Meldoum) P Waleyin 8.13
W GASTON (49) (Hamdan Al Meldoum) P Waleyin 8.13
W GASTON (13) (Hamdan Al Meldoum) J Durlop 8.12
6-6311 RACHAELS NORTH (18) (P J Veta) R Armstrong 8.9
10-8 MR CAPILL (14) Nationam Al Meldoum) Shi Shi Stole 8.8
2-2231 RAFFAELLO (18) (Melevament) La Naive Sharra SFLI M Crennon 8.8

10-8 MR CAHEL (14) Melecann Al Melatumy Sr M Studie 88
F2203 RAFFRELLD (18) (Alexanerto La Nuova Sturra SRL) M Crennon 8 8
659-10 CLDAK OF DARRONESS (22) (D) (Notemed Suhai) R Hannon 8 3
1001 LADY ROCKSTAR (9) (D) & Six Partmarking) M Ryen 8 3 (Sex)
0019 PASSIONATE PURSUIT (15) (D) (Niks A M Lipedel) S Dow 8 0
0019 CAPTAINTS LOG (12) (Christopher Wegitt) M Sel 7 13
10-005 RASHISHWAY (8) (A S Helses) 8 Meeten 7 12
3-115 NISABA (151) (D) (Raymond N R Auto) 15 Moore 7 10
1-18 declared R Mullen (3) 14 10

ozz I Micco I Founda, 1924 Castino Captivo, Passionate Purusut. 14-1 Moratoriu Bachasia North, 12-1 Castino Captivo, Passionate Purusut. 14-1 Moratoriu Italir's Log. 25-1 Clock of darliness, Hadayit, 33-1 Imistrivey, 85-1 Nisaba 1997: Memorase 3 B 12 K Felion 5-1 Ias (H Cecil) drawn (12) 16 nan

FORM GUIDE

Casino Captiva: Winner at Chester and Chapstow before respectable eighth of ten to Royal Anthem at Assot I'm 4t Plenty to do at weights and possibly needs tarrier Hitmann: Benefited from switch to front-running when beating Muhib length and time-quarters in good time at Yarmouth (tim). Harshy beated on that ordinary form. quariers in good time at Yarmouth (Im). Hershly beared on theil ordinery form, Kussatours Winner ord minor race in hally after bearing useful Shakama a hard-earned nack at Windsor (10t). Weighted up to best but stable has enviable handicap record River Beat: Has moved 30th up the handicap with four-timer and is 7th higher than on least comfortable with at Goodwood. Still on upgrade but this lask will less him Hadaylic One-time Cales hope. Moderate effort when firth of su to Casino Captive at Chepstow (10) less time. Held by topweight on that form but shorter trip will sun. Morationflums: Rain his best race to be two heads third to Dower House at Epsorn (10th despite putting hard, but form has taken a few knodes and he could be up against if Knodet Wild wavefield but disannorment within sixth of seven heaten seven fearths. Kayfyth: Well weighted but disappointed when sixth of seven, beaten seven lengths, to Hunters Of Brora at Newcastle (Im): Looks capable of better and longer mp may help Rachinela North: Improved considerably when leading last studes to best The fly a short-head in slow-run race at Ascot. Reasonably treated and could go or Mr Cahill: Yarmouth winner last farm Backward and tenderly udden when '11 lengths sidth of eight to Spindrift at Salisbury (7f) on reeppearance. Difficult to assess, from yard with good three-year-old handicap record and likely to improve considerably affaelle: Consistent and progressive sort who looked as though extra 21 would suf-then tenth in Britannia at Ascol. Same chance as Rechaels North on Ascol form knocks. Wall beaten behind Plan-B at Ascot (timuand probably has something to find Lady Rockster. 43b higher than at start of eight win sequence but still well treated on latest six-length win over Twin Time at Windsor. The one to bear Passionate Pursuit: Off the mark when beating Hever Golf Passion at Lingfield (good to firm). Possible outsider on earlier tourth to Tajawiz on same course Capitaln's Log: Seemed to relian mud when improving considerably to beat Sanles three and a half lengths at Newcastle (9). Contrasting conditions here limitalishway: Winner on good to firm at Goodwood at two Soft going against him this

fifth of sixth to Frankie Perrari there in February. Little sign of ability on turl VERDICT: The amazing winning sequence of LADY ROCKSTAR may not be over yet. A 5th peneity scarcely covers the improvement she showed when trotting up in a non-handicap at Windsor last week and she is one to leep on the right side while the ground is tast. River Beat, Karlyh, Rachesis North, Mr Cahill and Imahishway all appeal as filely improvers and possibilities in an otherwise open contest.

arm but agns of return to form when 6th to Praetonian Gold at Chapstow Dark horse ibe: Landed het-trick on Lingfield all-weather in January but out of action since her

3.40 AMCOR FALMOUTH STAKES (Group 2) (CLASS A) £60,000 added 1m Penalty Value £34,300 C4

2-665 LELL CLARE (13) (C) (D) (C Lesie) D Esworth 5.9.1. W R Swerburn 11.102
/10-20 RELINBON (22) 6-iginciere Thoroughbrid Roong Ltd) J His 4.9.1
8-140 YARBAY EL SURTAN (18) (D) (6.3.0 Imports Ltd) 8 McMeiron 4.9.1
9-140 YARBAY EL SURTAN (18) (D) (6.3.0 Imports Ltd) 8 McMeiron 4.9.1
9-140 YARBAY EL SURTAN (18) (D) (6.3.0 Imports Ltd) 8 McMeiron 4.9.1
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9-140 YARBAY EL SURTAN (18) (D) (6.3.0 Imports Ltd) 8 McMeiron 4.9.1
9-140 YARBAY EL SURTAN (18) (D) (6.3.0 Imports Ltd) 8 McMeiron 4.9.1 1234 FLAWLESS (283) (Cheveloy Part Studi St M Prescott 366 421-4 LADY IN WAITING (21) (C) (Pegesus Racing Ltd) P Cole 3 8 6 1-335 LA MUIT ROSE (FR) (21) (Godophin) See of bin Surcot 3 8 6 2013 LOVERS (NOT (21) (Cheveley Park Stud) Sr M Strues 38 6 J Reid 3 10; 111- WREN (269) (D) (Angla Bloodscot Syndicate) Lord Huntingdon 38 6 D Pesiter 9 10; - 13 declared -

- 13 DUNANTER - - BETTING: 9-2 Lovers Knot, 11-2 Lady in Welting, 13-2 La Null Rose, 7-1 Cortona, Digitalize, 8-1 Britayelm, Employ Princess, 9-1 Plankess, 16-1 Wiren, 26-1 Reution, 25-1 Lif Clare, Supercal, Vabira El Sultan

1997; Ryalan 3 & 6 Pat Eddery 4-1 (J Gosden) drawn (3) 7 ran

FORM GUIDE

FORM GUIDE

Life Ctains: Fractured a knee last term irraroved to win listed race (85), good) at Epsom in June by 11/4 lengths from Jinsiyah. Didn't reproduce the form next time. Reunition: Lightly raced, best form when winning the 1997 Neti Gwyn. Short-headed in a conditions stakes before 7th of 9 to Intikhab in the Queen Anne at Royal Ascot. Sugercal: in Irane in two listed races (over 91 and 7t) in May but below form since, mid-division in the Royal Hunt Cup last time. Has something to find Yabint El Sultian: Wion the Spring Cup at Newbury and a 9f listed race at Newmarket (by 11/4 lengths from Supercal) on a soft surface in the spring. Below form since Berayaim: Second to Dugataze in 7t Newmarket map before shooth 4-length winner of a smilar event at Goodwood (good to firm). Very promising but plently to find Cortiona: Cirquetre Heart's fifty has a good chance on her 4-lengths second to Zalaly-ka in the French (1000 Guineas (firm). Only fourth in a Group 3 at Chantilly last time. Digitatios: Wion a Newmarket maxion and Goodwood Islad race in May, 2-lengths second to Hunters Of Brora when texture in a conditions stakes at Newcastle Equity Princeae: Improved efforts last two starts, writing a 9f conditions stakes at Hamilton (soft) and game 1/4 length second in a 1m rated stakes (good) at Ascot. Flawtees: Useful as a 2/yo, in time last time starts in the May Hill at Doncaster, and in a listed race (2 lengths behind Name Of Love) and Rockfel Stakes at Newmarket Lady in Walting: Progressive form Missed the UDO Guineas because of nijury and rehumed with 2 1/4 lengths lourth of 9 to Exclusive in Concepton Stakes at Royal Ascot. La Nutt Rose: Nech behind Lady in Waring at Royal Ascot, making most. Third previously in the French and inshinguieres of the 1000 Guineas because of nijury and rehumed with 1000 Back filty. Urbeaten last year in two races at Milata ja Group 3 by 4½ lengths final start from subsequent Italian 1000 Guineas winner) and one at Bordeau.

VERDICT: This looks like a lightly competitive Group 2, w

VERDICT: This looks like a highly competitive Group 2, with classic form represe

ed by Contone and La Nust Rose, another with Group 1 form in Lady in Walting and several systymaced types on the way up Most syccatching in the last category is LOVERS KNOT who is having the first race at a mile and should improve for it. She has been progressing in good style as it is, so is selected ahead of Lady in Waiting.

4.15 SCOTTISH EQUITABLE/JOCKEYS ASSOCIATION SELLING STAKES (E) £7,000 added 2YO 7f £5,345

263 SECHEL HAVES (19) (IF FORZUS) M JOTISTON 9 6 GRADING (7) 11

E 0 VENTURE ISLAND (16) (The Square Table) W Musson 8 6 P Robinson 7

BETTING: 7-2 Cable Media Boy, 4 Campusheamth, 5 Over The Counter, 8-1 Tampa Lady, Patony, Ace Q/ Trumps, 10-1 Annie Appte, 12-1 Timberhäll, Lady Peppsatt, 14-1 Others

1997: Bellow 2 8 Tl R Hughes 20-1 (H Monison) drawn (6) '3 ran

FORM GUIDE

La Tache: Namaqualand filty out of a lightly-raced maire.

Over The Counter: Benefited from drop in class making all to beat Passys Forem three lengtrs in Brighton (7) seller Appears to have softer task in this company. Patony: Confirmed that her previous 7! course win could have been a fluke of the draw when third to Dolly Day Dream at Yarmouth (6) last week Looks moderate. Sparkling Diamond: Tina's Pet filty, half-sister to two winning hundlers. Ace Of Triumps: Out of sorts last time but looks a possibility on previous eight-length the top teach Hondro at Sandowin (6), staying on. One to watch in the market. Cable Media Boy: Carned plenty of mark et confidence when besting subsequent dual winner Cashiki on his Chepstow (6), good to him) debut, despite running green. Raced is through an entre furton would is sit and looks the one to best

Cable Media Boy: Carned plenty of man et continence when bearing subsequent cuas where Cashku on his Chepstow lift good to firm) debut, despite running green. Raced as though an entra furlong would surt and looks the one to bear.

Seeon Of Hope: Well backed but missed the break and was soon well behind when 15 tengths test of five to Doly Day Dream on Yarmouth (6f) debut. Plenty to find Timberhilli: Showed a little ability in higher grade at Doncaster in March but was behind threit 2 when 14th of 16 beaten 19 lengths, to his Me Goodhoght at Chepstow (6f) after lay-off Cost 17000ghs and is down in class; worth a check in the market. Annie Appler, Missed the break and was always shrugging when last of eight, beaten to lengths to Gapsy Rose Lee in much higher grade at Windsor (6f.). Stable youngsters often impove a good deal for debut, one to waich in the betting.

Canyouthearme: Sabrehill filly out of 5t to mis winner Freedine. Detroit booking looks agrificant and stable is often a force in valuable sellers of this type.

Lady Peppiatit Winner of all-weether saler as Southwell in frame last five starts in sell-ers but is held by Cable Media Boy on Chepstow form in May (6f). Maid To Measure: Desappointing lith of 17 to Ferry Factors at Beverley (7f) but chance on previous two-and-a-hati-length fitted to Caprania at Newcastle (6t seller). Secret Hawar: Best effort when three lengths that to Poly Mills at Windson (6f) seller) but held by Ledy Peppaan on that form and has since run moderately at Yarmouth. Tampa Lady: Scrambiled home from Melody Queen in Hamilton (6f) seller after in-and-out efforts in better grade. This trip should suit but looks to have perinty to do Venture Island: Started slowly and always well behind when 22nd of 24, beaten 25 lengths. to Grey Princess in signify higher grade at Windson (6f). Little obvious chance

engms, to Grey Princess in slightly higher grade at Windsor (8f). Little obvious chance VERDICT: Judging by the market, the Chapstow win of CABLE MEDIA BOY came as no surprise to connections. The turn has worked out pretty wait and he is probably a cut above plating class. Over the Counter has the most obvious alternative claims on the book but Timberhill and Annie Apple both appeal as Belly improves and Carryou-hearine holes a particularly interesting newcomer in Detroris hends.

h in the Coventry Stakes.	1
45 E.B.F. FRANCIS GRAVES NOVICE STAKES (CLASS D) 27,000 added 2YO 6f Penalty Value 25,436	1
4U1 TOUGH GUY (26) (D) (Sqrin Ldr R A Miscrin) M Jervs 9 2	

MUJAHED (Herrotan Al Maktourri) J Duntop 8 12....... R Hills 3

- 8 declared -BETTING: 3-1 Belasco, 4-1 Mujahid, 5-1 Bahamian Bandit, 13-2 Joer Algarhoud, 7-1 Tough Guy, Del 11965 3-1 Douasco, 4-1 Mugamu, 3-1 Bernaman Bankan, 13-2 Jule Compairtot, 8-1 Zippergate, 12-1 Haefiz 1997: Daggers Drawn 2 8 12 K Fallon 4-11 fav (H Cecil) cirawn (3) 9 ran

FORM GUIDE

Tough Guy: 25,000-gures yearing. Swerved and deposited his note near the start second outing. Stayed on garnely to win Kempton maiden (6f. soft) by 11/h lengths. Behamian Banditt: 29 February foel by First Trump. It44,000-gures yearing. Dam tarrily useful spiriter who has already produced times wirming spiriters. Belesco: 4 February Gone West colt out of the leading 2yo and Fred Darling winner Musicale. Looks interesting enough on paper Compatriot: Bigstone half-brother to Oaks fourth Camporese. 9-4 favounts, lost a lot

fiz: Born 13 March. Green Desert colt out of dual classic winner Midway Lady, who has produced one useful winner from six previous toals. Jose Alganhoud: 22 February, 160000-guinea Darshaan colt. Half-brother to good French sprinter Sainte Manne, out of a smain French dam. Mujehid: 31 January cott by Danzig, first foal out of a useful sprint winner. Good ped-

of ground at the start when towards rear in a melden here. Seems well regards

Zippergate: 29 May toal by Mystiko, half-brother to Dewhurst second Cell To Arms VERDICT: Compatriot is interesting on the grounds that he started tayounte on his

debut, as well as an pedigree. He might take care of the only other one of these to have raced before, the penaliced Rough Guy, but several well-related newcomers catch the eye, particularly BELASCO and Mujehid.

5.20 REG DAY MEMORIAL HANDICAP (CLASS C) £8,000 added 2m 24yds Penalty Value £6,160

- 10 deplared -BETTING: 9-2 Thorntry Park, 11-2 Sweetness Herself, 6-1 Premier Night, Stoned Imaculate, 7-1 Subtle Influence, One For Balleys, 8-1 Jaseur, 10-1 others 1997: Media Star 4 9 4 L Dettor 2-1 fav (J Goeden) drawn (14) 14 ran

Sweetness Herself: Not quite back to 1997 level, but third in a handcap at Haydock came close. Second to a good horse in Germany latest start, and now well treated Jaseur: Notched up a hat-inck last sesson and a good second (beaten a neck, off this mark) final 4yo start. Web below form this term, in Northumberland Plate last time nce: Back to form when fifth in the Northumberland Plate and again ran well when third to Life Of Riley at Sandown on Saturday Blinkered first time Premier Night: In-loal mare. In good form this season, winning over 2m at Kempton. Should run her race, but not obviously well treated off this 51b higher mark State Fair: Last won in August 1998. Has slipped 19th in the hendicap over the last year. but 10th of 20 in the Northumberland Plate was not too sncouraging Thornby Park: Twice a winner over timet on a soft surface, including at Salisbury in May. Looks sort to do well at 2m, but has not confirmed that on two previous attempts High Intrigue: Has not progressed as anticipated yet this season, but ran respectably rat two starts and the drop to 1m41 was completely against him on latest Protocol: Won at 1m41 and 1m21 early in the season. Ran well enough next two outings but below form last two. Below form on two tries at 2m, on the all-weather One For Balleys: Sometimes looks rather highly strung, Ended 1997 with two poor efforce 7 lengths second of 5 to Invermark at Haydock on Friday. Something to prove

VERDICT: A 7th rise in the weights since her final win in 1997 may not be enough to stop the progressive STONED REACULATE. One major danger is Sweetness Herself, who less sloped to an attractive mark but would be more interesting on an easy surface. Subtle Influence should figure prominently again, though it remains to be seen

Stoned Imperitate: Won last three starts (all at around 2m on sound surface) tast season. Has had 3 runs over hundles since, easy winner at 4-1 on on 14 May lest time

Star stock in short supply at the Loch

By ANDY FARRELL at Loch Lomond

THERE APPEARS to be something missing from the title of top 20 to be present. Els is this tournament but that's not the only thing lacking from "the bonnie, bonnie banks". The Standard Life Loch Lornond, which sounds less like a golf tournament than something an insurance salesman would want to sell you, manages to explain the who and the where but not the what. The words "World Invitational" have been dropped from the title and the omission amounts to an admission about the state of the field for the third playing of the tournament.

While there are no worries about the state, literally, of the field - the course is once again in immaculate condition and the setting is incomparable fewer RSVPs have been received from the current invitations that went round the world

than were accepted last year. Taking over the slot prior to the Open Championship 12 months ago was deemed a success and the quality of the competition justified the previous title. Tom Lehman won from Ernie Els, with Greg Norman fourth and Payne Stewart sixth.

Of that band only Lehman has returned, although Norman is injured, and Colin Montgomerie. Lee Westwood and Jesper Parnevik are the only other members of the world's preparing for the Open by playing links courses in Ireland this week.

Instead Mark Brooks, the 1996 USPGA champion, and Stewart Cink, the 1997 American rookie of the year, head an invitation list along with Lehman which also includes Billy Mayfair, Robert Damron and Howard Twitty. Little star appeal, then, has been added to what is otherwise a strong European Tour event, with 10 of the 12 members of the winning Ryder Cup team on show.

The prize-money of £850,000 is not to be sniffed at but other tournaments in Europe have . raised the stakes to the million pound level and, in world terms, extremely good condition." it is nothing special. However, a \$1m bonus is on offer to anyone who doubles up by winning here and at the Open. The insurance premium will not have been high. Lehman, who yesterday played a practice round with the three star amateurs, Matt Kuchar, Sergio Garcia and Justin Rose, has not competed since missing out at the

Montgomerie's ankle injury. suffered during the Murphy's Irish Open, is on the mend. "It is better than it was in the second and third days last week," The Scot, who lost a play-off to David Carter in Ireland on Sunday, said. "I forgot about it during the last round, until my drive at the first extra hole."

Montgomerie made a swift getaway from Druids Glen and those who have been fined for missing prize-giving ceremonies in the past were interested yesterday to see if the Scot's pay packet would be similarly reduced.

"I'd have to be doing more damage to the ankle to withdraw from this week but that's not the case," Montgomerie added. "It would be very difficult for me not to play in Scotland. I look forward to this event. The course has lived up to expectations again and is in

Montgomerie's only win in the country of his birth came in the Alfred Dunhill Cup with Andrew Coltart and Sam Torrance in 1995. But two years earlier Scotland were beaten by Paraguay. Carlos Franco, a member of that team, did accept an invitation to play here and, at 41st, is higher in the world rankings than Nick Faldo. Who needs star names?



Pak Se-ri, South Korea's golden girl, on the way to winning the US Open

Ferguson seeks £7m Ortega

FOOTBALL

By Alan Nixon

MANCHESTER UNITED are competing with the Italian club Sampdoria for the £7m signature of the Argentina playmaker Ariel Ortega, according to the player's agent, Juan

The United manager, Alex Ferguson, wants Ortega to fill the creative attacking role left vacant by the retirement of Eric Cantona, Barros said: "We have had offers from both Manchester United and Samp. One thing is sure, Ortega will not re-turn to Valencia next season."

Valencia were willing to sell Ortega before the World Cup for around £5m as he was out of their side because of a dispute with the coach, Claudio Rainieri. However Ortega has performed well for Argentina in the World Cup finals despite being sent off for butting the Netherlands goalkeeper Edwin van der Saar. The Old Trafford club are ready to help finance the deal by off-loading Teddy Sheringham for £3.2m.

The Arsenal manager, Arsène Wenger, wants Ian Wright to stay at Highbury and help launch the club's assault on the Champions' League. Wright has said he feels as if he and the . club are moving in different directions, but Wenger said: "I would like him to stay. I want the best for Ian Wright. He's a egend at Arsenal."

Kenny Dalglish snapped up the England Under-21 left-back Carl Serrant for Newcastle ship deal with Dr Martens.

United in a £600,000 deal yesterday. Serrant was due to fly out for talks with Graeme Souness at Benfica today, but Dalglish persuaded Oldham to accept a reduced offer.

One World Cup player who will not be making his way to the Premiership is the Nigeria defender Taribo West who has pulled out of a £5m move to Liverpool after a sudden change of heart.

Rangers have targeted the Milan striker Filippo Maniero, who could become Dick Advocaat's fourth signing of the summer. The 25-year-old Italian is reported to be on the verge of agreeing a £3m move to Ibrox. Rangers are also pursuing the Argentina forward Gabriel Amato and Dutch midfielder Giovanni van Bronckhorst. They follow the £5m signing of the Netherlands leftback Artur Numan.

Wolves have agreed to release the former Blackburn winger Robbie Slater from his contract order to move back to his home near Lens in France.

The Aston Villa striker Julian Joachim is to sign a new fiveyear contract with the Midlands club. The Sheffield Wednesday

ren

defender Dejan Stefanovic has had his application for a new work permit turned down. The Yugoslav international found his first team chances re-

stricted last season and failed

to make the necessary number West Ham have signed a £3m, three-year shirt sponsor-

Platt hangs up boots

DAVID PLATT the former England captain, retired from playing yesterday with a year of his Arsenal contract still to run after admitting that he could no longer perform at the top level, and prepared to embark on a round-the-world voyage of discovery to prepare for a career

At the age of 32, most former internationals - Platt won 62 England caps scoring 27 goals -would have stayed on at a top club with a Chambions' League Aston Villa, Bari, Juventus, to call on them for advice."

Sampdoria and Arsenal totalled £22m intends to learn the ropes from leading coaches around the world to be able to "hit the ground running" when he starts his managerial career.

He said: "I felt 12 or 15 months ago that my physical condition was declining and I couldn't see myself improving as a player. I intend to spend an intensive period learning as much about management as I possibly can in Europe and South America. I have worked campaign ahead of them. But with some of the game's greatread "Tiger Woods should be swer to prayers - a tigress | Platt, whose transfer fees to est coaches and hope to be able

positive for a banned substance His

sample was found to contain ephedrine. Robbie O'Davis and Wayne Richards both received 22-

match suspensions for using anabolic steroids.

The Huddersfield centre James Bun-

yan will see a specialist in an attempt to cure his back injury. The 20-year-old pulled out of Sunday's 48-6 defeat by Halifax just minutes before the start after feeling sharp,

TENNIS

CZECH WOMEN'S OPEN (Prague) Singles, first round: A Carlsson (Swe) bt 1. Nemeckova (Cz. Rep) 6-4, 6-4; M Shaughnessy (US) bt O Lugina (Ukr) 6-7, 6-4, 6-0; R Dragomir (Rom) bt K Hrdlick-ova (Cz. Rep) 6-4, 6-3; E Makarova (Rus) bt S Noorlander (Neth) 6-4, 6-1.

stabbing pains in his back.

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Pak Se-ri the tigress with talent to spare

ANOTHER ASIAN tiger is stalking the golf world with the with Thai connections who won emergence of the 20-year-old, South Korean Pak Se-ri, the youngest winner of the US

Pak beat the American amateur Jenny Chuasiriporn at the 92nd hole in sudden-death, following their 18-hole play-off, at Blackwolf Run in Kohler, Wisconsin, on Monday and returned to Seoul yesterday to find South Korea in a frenzy.

"No amount of praise is called the male Pak Se-ri," com-

ATHLETICS

I just want to compete again. I never stopped training and I believe I have enough potential to be among the leading three or four shot putters in Britain.

ters in Britain.

Britain's No 1 women's long jumper.

Denise Lewis, will face the former
Olympic long jump champion Heike
Drechsler in the BUPA Games at
Gateshead International Stadium

later this month Drechsler, the

later this month Drechsler, the former world record holder, won gold for Germany at the 1992 Olympics in Barcelona, while Lewis won silver at the 1997 World Championships. In addition, Lewis will also compete in the 100 metres hurdles at Gateshead

TODAY'S

NUMBER

224,420,182

The number of

'hits' the official

Wimbledon website

received during the

Championships, an

increase of more than 360 per cent

over last year.

the US Masters as a rookie. Another parallel with Woods

is that Pak has the close support of her family. After her 15-foot birdie putt won the US Open, her father ran on to the green for her to jump into his arms. Pak is also the youngest

woman to win two majors in the same year. Two months ago she won the LPGA Championship. They thought it was a fluke, but now it seems women's golf, for enough for you," said one news- long the poor relation of the paper headline, while another men's game, has found the anwith talent.

SPORTING DIGEST

BASKETBALL

British shot putter Guy Marshall, who was banned for four years in 1995 following a positive drugs test, has been given permission to return to the sport, Marshall's ap-Leicester Riders have re-signed Bil-ly Singleton and Marc Hawley for their Budweiser League Campaign Thames Valley Tigers, holders of the Classic Cola National Cup. face a first-round tie against London Towers, who will begin the new season with a new coach after parting with Kevin peal for reinstatement has been ap-proved by the International Amateur Athletic Federation, which last year voted to reduce doping bans from four to two years. "I ex-pected to serve the full four years Cadie. CLASSIC COLA NATIONAL CUP DRAW: and was prepared to do so, said the 26-year-old, from Beverley, East Yorkshire. "I'm grateful for the chance to resume my career, Now

30 October: Newcastle v Million Keynes. 31 October: Thames Valley v London Towers, Lexester v Chester: Stevenage v Birmers, Leicester v Chester: Stevenage v Birningham, Derby v Worthing, Manchester v Edinburgh, Plymouth v London Leopards: 1 November: Teesside v Shaffada

CRICKET

Sachin Tendulkar and Saurav Ganguly Sachin Fendulkar and Saurav Ganguly put on a world record opening stand as India beat Sri Lanka in the Independence Cup final in Colombo yesterday. Tendulkar made 128 while Ganguly hit 109 as the pair put on 252 runs for the first wicket. India closed on 307 for 6, and despite a fighting century from Aravinda de Silva. Sri Lanka were 301 all out in reply. Tendulkar's century equalled Desmond Haynes' world record of 17 hundreds in one-day (internationals.

tionals. MIDEPENDENCE CUP FRIAL (One-day) Colombo: India 307 for 6, 50 overs [5 Ganguly 109. 5 Yendulkar 128. Jayasuriya 2-42). Sri Lanka 301 all out. 49.3 overs ide Siva 105. Atapatru 39, Mahanama 44; Agarkar 4-53). India boat Sri Lanka by six rans.

Agartar 4-33; stress six rises. SECOND XI CHAMPIONSHIP: Scudley: Warwickshire 272-7 [M A Sheikh 60, T Frost 103na] v Worcespershire. AON TROPHTY (One-day): Lotterworth: Northamponshire 14-5). Leicestershire 125. Northamptonshire won by 20 runs. Lydney: Glamorgan 139.

CRICKET

SECOND XI CHAMPIONSHIP (First day of three, 11.0): Chester-ie-Street:

Gioucestershire 142-3. Gioucestershire won by 7 wikts.
Owals Shah. of Middlesex, will captain England's Under-19s in three one-day internationals against the touring Pakistan Under-19 side.
The Company of Charles of Charles Two uncapped players, Durham bowler Stephen Harmison and Derbyshire batsman Ben Spendlove, are

included.

ENGLAND U19 SQUAD: Shab (Middx, capt). Franks (Notts). Harmison (Durham). Haywood (Sussex). Key (Kent). Laraman (Middx). Mortis (Hants). Napier (Essex). Peters (Essex). Schoffield (Lancs). Spendione (Derbys). Smann (Northants). Wilton (Sussex).

FOOTBALL

Reading are set to sign the Liber-ian international winger Massar from Hajduk Split for £160.000, and the York winger Graeme Murty for £700,000.

The former Scotland goalkeeper Bryan Gunn has signed a two-year contract with Hibernian.

contract with Hibernian.

Kashima Antlers' Brazilian manager, João Carlos, has resigned after disagreements with some of the Brazilian players in his squad.

REPUBLIC OF IRELAND SQUAD (European Youth Championships): Delaney (Everton). O'Rellly (West Ham). Heary (Huddersheid). Dunne (Everton). Boyle (Sr Parrick's). Doherty (Luton). Gaidn (Middlesboro). Crossley (Cetic). B Quian (Coventry). A Quian (Sheff Wed). O'Brien (Middlesboro). George (Luton). Parridge (Liverpooi). Keane (Wolves). Casey (Swansea). Donnolly. McRehall (Not). Paris Pooil. Dord.

RUGBY LEAGUE The Newcastle Knights winger Adam MacDougall has become the third member of the side to test

FOOTBALL WORLD CUP: See page 29.

NATIWEST TROPHY Second round (One day, 10.30): Cardiff: Glamorgan v Leicestershire Bristols Gloucestershire v Surrey Southampton: Hampstire v Esox. Old Trafford: Lancashire v Yorkshire Southampton: Middlese v Durham. Trent Bridge: Nottinghamshire v Sonerset Edinburgh: Scotlinghamshire v Sonerset Edinburgh: Scotlinghamshire v Sonerset

TODAY'S FIXTURES Ourham v Sussex. Gleinsford: Essex v Northamptonshue. Canterbury: Kent v Lancashire Harrow: Middlesex v Der-byshire. Taunton: Somerset v Notting-jamshire. The Owal: Surrey v Glamorgan Todinorden: Yorkshire v Hampshire

EQUESTRIANISM: Royal in Horse Show (Hickstead).

SPEEDWAY ELITE LEAGUE: King's Lynn v Wolver-hampton (? 45) PREMIER LEAGUE: Hull v Glasgow (? 30)

OTHER SPORTS

6-4 6-0; R Dragomir (Rom) br K Hrdlickova (Cz Repi 6-4 6-3; E Makarova (Rus)
br S Noorlander (Neth) 6-4 6-1.
SMEDISH MENT'S OP'EN (Bastrad) Slagles, first round: J Golmard (Fr) br F
Squillan (Arg) 6-4 6-2; C Costa (5p) bt
sma Nydahi (Swe) 6-2 6-2; D Sangumetti
(It) br M Tillstrom (Swe) 6-2 6-3; A
Medvedev (Ukr) br B Karbacher (Ger) 6-2
6-1; A Gaudenz; (It) br D Nargiso (It) 3-6
6-2-6-1; M Norman (Swe) br H Arasi (Mor)
5-0 recired; J Novak (Cz Rep) br D
Pescarlo (Rom) 7-5-6-4; F Vicente (Sp) bt
M Larsson (Swe) 7-6-6-0; F Vicente (Sp) bt
M Larsson (Swe) 7-6-6-0; MOMEN'S
TOURNAMENT (Werma) Singles, first
round: h Boogert (Neth) br P Wartusch
(Aut) 6-3 3-6-6-3; AS Zaneti (It) br B
Schwartz (Aut) 7-6-6-3; G Leon-Garcia
(Sp) br S Talaja (Croa) 6-1 1-6 7-5; E
Cogliardi (Swrt) br S Kloesel (Ger) 7-6-6-0.
(C Torrens-Valero (Sp) br P Stopanowa
(Bulg) 6-2-6-1.
SWISS MENTS OPEN (Gstaad) first
round: L Arnold (Arg) br R Federer (Swi)
6-4-6-4; (3) A Corretja (Sp) br O Gross
(Ger) 6-4-6-6-1

6-4 6-4; (3) A Corretta (5p) bt O Gross (Ger) 6-4 4-6 6-1
LATEST ATP TOUR RANKINGS: 1 P Sampras (US) 3,825pts: 2 M Rios (Chite) 3,612, 3 P Korda (Czec Rep) 3,344; 4 C Moya (5p) 2,970; 5 P Rafter (Aus) 2,878; 6 G Russedski (GB) 2,706, 7 V Karteinskov (Rus) 2,619; 8 J Bloriaman (Swe) 2,581; 9 A Corretqa (5p) 2,530; 10 R Kralicek (Neth) 2,399; 17 K Kucera (Slovak) 2,196; 12 F Mantilla (5p) 2,197; 13 T Herman (GB) 2,083; 14 A Costa (5p) 2,076; 15 M Chang (US) 2,008; 16 A Berosategui (5p) 1,981; 17 G hansenc (Crox) 1,921; 18 T Enquist (5we) 1,851; 19 A Agassi (US) 1,775; 20 C Proline (Fr) 1,712. LEADING ATP TOUR PRIZE-MONEY WIRE AGASTA (15p) 1,264,033; 3 P Sampras (US) 1,089; 137; 4 P Kords (Cr Rep) 933,013, 5 A Correta (5p) 899,69; 6 A Costa (5p) 749,226; 76 honsewic (Croal 693,972; 8 Y Asfelinkov (Russis) 612,797; 9 J Bloriaman (5wed) 590,489; 10 C Poline (Fr) 568,178 P Rafter (Aus) 542,562; 17 T Henman (GB) 519,380

The Feathers



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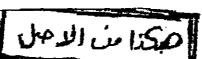


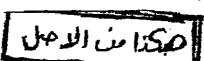


1930 - Advances in materials and regularity in the construction of the ball moved that people could rely



Speasors of the Loch Lomond golf tournament 8-lt july 1998





STANDARD LIFE

Suson Morld Cup/27 KS £7m Pekerman made Argentina coach

ARGENTINA HAVE appointed their former international junior coach, Jose Pekerman, as their interim coach following the departure of Daniel Passarella.

Passarella stepped down as promised following his country's World Cup elimination by the Netherlands on Saturday, and Pekerman is the favourite to be his permanent successor.

Pekerman is a popular choice because of his success as coach of Argentina's Under-20 side which has won two World Championships playing exciting, attacking football.

Marine Co

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BOOKS (. . . .

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A section of

A Comment

hangs up book

A number of other qualified candidates are interested in the job, and they reportedly include Argentina's 1986 World Cup-winning coach. Car-

on the list, he does have a message for the new national coach - abandon the European style introduced by Passarella. Analysing the defeat by the Netherlands, Maradona said: "What annoyed me most was that our players did not play their own game, but played like Europeans.

"I would have been happy if we had gone down playing our own style. But Argentina came out playing like Germany while at the same time Holland played like Argentina and led us a merry dance."

Argentina's World Cup squad was welcomed home yesterday by more than 500 cheering fans. "We are always with you", "The champion is not always the best" and Thanks for everything were just

Although Diego Maradona is not some of the signs waved by supporters to their heroes.

All 240 drug tests in the first 60 matches of the World Cup have been negative, the governing body of world football, Fifa, said yesterday. Dr Michel D'Hooge, the Belgian chairman of Fifa's sports medical satisfaction, but we are not claiming a 100 per cent victory yet as there

are still four matches to play.

"However, the majority of players who are still to play have already been tested and we are hopeful that by the end of the tournament there will be perfect compliance of the Fifa regulations." Under Fifa rules two players from each team are tested after every match following a draw made at half-time.

been sanctioned by Fifa for contravening doping controls at the World Cup: Ernst Jean-Joseph of Haiti in 1974, Willie Johnston of Scotland in 1978 and Diego Maradona of Arg-

entina in 1994. While the spotless reputation of committee, said: "It gives me great. France 98 has been maintained as far as drugs are concerned, the world's greatest-ever player has found several things to complain about.

Pele thinks Brazil are not playing their best football and England's David Beckham did not deserve the red card, while he considers the best teams so far to be France and the Netherlands. "Brazil can do a better job and are not working well together," Pele was quoted as saying in an interview in the French

Only three players have ever sports newspaper L'Equipe yesterday. We've had some little problems with co-ordination. Luckily we qualified, but Brazil can play better."

He was critical of the World Cup's tough stance on tackling from behind, saying Fifa "creates difficulty for the defenders who are now afraid of getting a yellow or red card.

"We also see strikers dramatise things after a tackle to provoke a card. The confusion in these circumstances creates different attitudes in referees and inevitably mistakes."

Such as the expulsion of David Beckham in the Argentina v England second-round match? "Oh yes, I didn't see it very well the first time. But now I think that Simeone is ... a good actor," Pele was quoted as saying. "Unfortunately England was the same mistakes that they made he has to do it then."

eliminated and with it Michael against Denmark. Everybody tells Owen, who was the great surprise for me.

Sir Bobby Charlton believes France will win the trophy England's record goalscorer says France's defensive strength will take them past Croatia in the semi-finals and they will be roared on by their home crowd to the ultimate prize.

Sir Bobby also has "a sneaking feeling" that the Netherlands will get past Brazil to take their place in the Stade de France on Sunday. "There are a lot of its and buts. However, I think France are the only ones who look as though they are definitely going to get there. I also have a sneaking feeling that Holland will beat Brazil, especially if Brazil make next one or maybe two games but

me that Brazil can step up a gear but they may be at full throttle already." Sir Bobby added: "France have their defensive strength and they have Zinedine Zidane. He makes it all happen and defences are frightened of him."

Charlton believes Brazilian star Ronaldo has yet to live up to his pretournament billing. Before the World Cup, I would have said he was potentially the only one who was going to push himself into superstardom," said Sir Bobby.

"He's got the history that he can play - but unless you do it at World Cup level then you've not proved it. He's got the opportunity over the

Second semi-final: The burden of securing victory in Paris tonight falls on two players who have points to prove

Djorkaeff's free spirit can decide French fate

John Lichfield talks to the creative force of the France team, a rover while on the pitch but very direct when off it

YOURI DJORKAEFF Will score a goal for France against Croatia in the World Cup semi-final at the Stade de France tonight. Who says so? Youri does. Youri Djorkaeff's name is permanently printed on the France team-sheet. Who says so? Youri does. Youri Djorkaeff invented the France style of play for France 98. Who says so?

World Cup alight - one goal from the penalty spot; a series of unconvincing performances - the Internazionale striker-cum-midfielder has a high opinion of his own abilities. On the field he can be moody, frustrating, yet he is the first to tick off his colleagues, especially the younger ones. Off the field, he is more likeable - passionate, thought-

ful, sometimes funny. Djorkaeff is one of the rare footballers who thinks carefully before replying to questions. He tries to avoid stating the obvious. Is he pleased to have avoided the Germans in the semi-final? "No, I would have preferred the Germans. I think they were the weaker team. The Croats have the wind on their backs. They have the confidence to attempt, and to pull off, the unexpected."

Rumours from within the France camp suggest that some of his senior team-mates - Marcel Desailly, Didier Deschamps - wanted him dropped for the quarter-final game against Italy. Djorkaeff played and missed two good chances. He refused to take a penalty in the shootout ("I was too tired"), even though he is the team's penalty-taker and, at 30, one of the most experienced members of the squad. And yet there can be no doubt that Djorka-

"Youri didn't disappoint me [against the Italians]," the French coach, Aimé Jacquet, said. "His finishing was not what it might be but his technique and his cheek are indispensable." Jacquet added that he "quite understood" Djorkaeff's decision to refuse to take a penalty, allowing two 20-year-olds, Thierry Henry and David Trézéguet, to assume the responsibility instead.

Why is Jacquet so smitten by For a man who has yet to set the Djorkaeff? What, exactly, is his role in the France team? What did Diorkaeff mean when he said, before the World Cup, that he had "invented the Jacquet system"? (This is, perhaps, what the manager was thinking of when he referred to Diorkiaeff's "cheek".) The fact is that Djorkiaeff's role has changed during France 98.

The Jacquet system, from an original idea by Youri Djorkaeff, was to leave him as a "free spirit". Before the World Cup, he had scored 17 goals for France in 38 matches from this position. During France 98. Djorkaeff's flashes of speed and brilliance have been rarely seen. When Zinedine Zidane was suspended for two games. Djorkaeff seemed unsure whether he should fill the great man's boots by playing mostly in midfield or in his usual position further forward.

After the last-16 game against Paraguay, other senior players campaigned for Youri's replacement by a third midfield work horse. Jacquet half-complied. Against Italy, he put Christian Karembeu into the midfield with Deschamps and Emmanuel Petit, but he started without his top scorer, Thierry Henry. He put the "indispensable" Djorkaeff alongside Zidane in a 4-3-2-1 formation, with only Stephane Guivarc'h up game that Djorkaeff had been told year. 1966. The younger Djorkaeff



Youri Djorkaeff, France's midfielder-cum-striker, adds another position to his repertoire during a training session at Clairefontaine near Paris

that he must work harder. If so, he obeyed, harrying the Italians tirelessly. But he also fluffed the best two France chances of the match.

Djorkaeff was born into a football family. His lather, Jean, of Russian-Ukrainian origin, was captain of the France team which performed front. Deschamps hinted after the miserably in England's World Cup

had a steady, rather than meteoric. career, making his first international appearance at the age of 25. He played for Grenoble Strasbourg and Monaco before blossoming with Paris St-Germain and making an im-

pressive debut with Inter in 1996-7. Last season, he faded, losing his regular place in Inter's line-up of global all-stars - Ronaldo. Ivan

Zamorano, Diego Simeone etc. The loss of form has persisted into the World Cup. He appears to have become torn between playing his usual, free, selfish role and developing into a team player and has done neither particularly well. Has he, himself, been disappointed in his performances? "That's for others to

judge. I'm playing the World Cup I

expected to play. What is more important, that Youri Diorkaeff should score a lot of goals or that France should be in the semi-finals? Anyone who thinks that I could be disanpointed or sad or bitter with that outcome does not understand anything

about sport' The frustrations and criticisms do not appear to have dented Djorka-

eff's self-confidence, off-the-pitch in any case. On the pitch Jacquet has instructed him to be more arrogant and shoot on sight. "I know I'm going to score [against Croatia]," Djorkaeff said. "I know it. I feel it, I can't explain why. It's a kind of premonition... this time it's going to go in. I may only have a couple of chances but I'm going to score."

Suker's heart beats for a nation

Cute, cunning and deadly in front of goal, the Croat hit-man

is the player the host nation fear most. By Andrew Longmore

THE PRESS box at the Stade Gerland in Lyons is, unlike the crow's nests at other World Cup stadiums, at pitch level. What it loses in perspective. it gains in atmosphere. And, on Saturday evening, it afforded the world's press an unrivalled view of

the skill of Davor Suker. Midway through the second half of the 3-0 victory over Germany, the Croatian striker received the ball with his back to goal close to the touchline. Behind him was Michael Tarnat. Quite how Suker judged the distance remains a mystery, but with a turn, a roll of his right foot across the ball and skip to the right, he drew the German wing back into a challenge and, threading the ball through a gap of perhaps a foot between German studs and white line, sped away from his marker towards the byline.

Suker will want the video stopped right there, but what happens next is as much part of the story. In his eagerness to capitalise. Suker stumbled, tried to recover his balance, like a drunk tripping over the kerb, and plunged head first into the ground. From the sublime to the ridiculous

in the twinkling of an eye. For all his 34 goals in 40 internationals, his wealth and status, there is still a sense that Suker has not oughly the theory had been abmade the most of what he has. Suker at least had the good grace to when Suker, who had dropped deep emerge with a rueful smile flicking partly to drag Köhler and Matthaus his lips. At 30, he is too old to be

taught new tricks. "Dangerous" is how Aime Jacquet, the France coach, has described his unlikely semi-final opponents in the Stade de Denis this evening. "Mentality has often been a weakness in Yugoslav and former Malin can mean wicked, but here it Yugoslav players," Jean François Jodar, one of Jacquet's spies, said. "But I don't think we can count on that this time." Their chessboard shirts might have been voted the ugliest in the tournament, but Jurgen Klinsmann and Lothar Matthaus would vouch for the strange forces unleashed by their

distinctive pattern. Yet, if national intensity was a passport to success, Croatia would have won the European Championship in a patriotic canter two years ago. Instead, Germany administered a painful lesson in the art of emotional control. Just how thor-

sorbed became apparent in Lyons out of position, partly to keep within lobbying distance of the Norwegian referee, lured Christian Worns into a rash challenge and turned an admittedly crude foul into a French banquet, "Suker est malin" said the headline the following morning.

meant cute, cunning. Orchestrated by Suker, the Croatians pushed the Germans way over the line laid down at the finals, a fact symbolically acknowledged by Suker. who wielded a Croatian flag like a matador's cape during the chaotic celebration of Germany's heaviest World Cup defeat for 40 years.

"The big guns don't always win," Suker said later, a reference to the dismissive comments of Berti Vogts, the Germany coach. The war-torn spirit of Euro 96 has been transformed into a chippy little complex in France 98. When Jacquet referred to their victory as a "semi-sur-

prise", the propaganda battle had started again. The Croatians took that as a slight, though they refer to

themselves as "Little Croatia". Suker, along with Zvonimir Boban, has represented the emerging sense of national identity which followed Croatia's independence in 1991. Both were members of the Yugoslav junior side which won the World Championship in 1987, but neither had any doubts where their loyalties truly lay.

Suker was born and brought up in Osijek, a town 150 miles east of Zagreb. His father was an Olympic shot-putter. Tomislav Suker, but football was always Davor's game. From Osijek he moved to Dynamo Zagreb, now Crnatia Zagreb, where his instinct for goalscoring - 167 in five seasons - attracted a lucrative

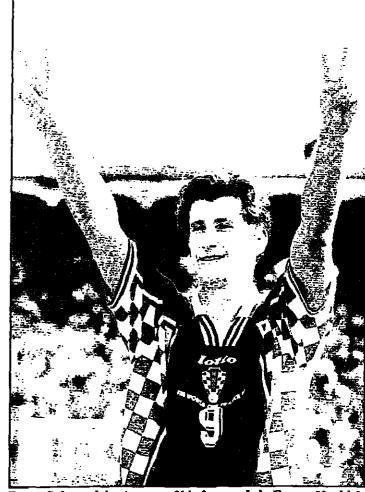
move to Seville. Suker was there when the civil war began in July 1991 and the guilt still lingers along with relief. International footballers were regarded as too important to be sacrificed on the battlefield, but French pulse.

team-mates of Suker's at Osijek and Zagreb stayed at home and paid the journeyman's price.

Suker, though, has never had any difficulty adjusting to the high life. His first season at Real Madrid brought 24 goals and a Spanish championship: his second, a much publicised romance with a television presenter and a season ticket to the substitutes' bench, from which he watched his former compatriot, the Yugoslav Predrag Mijatovic, win the European Cup for Real.

The Croat Suker became the playboy Suker and even his countrymen began to wonder if their Sukerman" had lost his cape until a vital goal in Greece ensured Croatia of qualification for their first World Cup.

Throughout, he has remained that rarity a calm, almost serene, Croat. In the chaos of a twice-taken penalty against Romania, one of his four goals in five games, Suker was shown with his right hand to his chin in a philosopher's pose. Just checking his pulse rate, he said later. "When it was 120. I knew I could control my nerves." The sight of Suker within range of goal tonight will induce a collective twitch in the



Davor Suker celebrates one of his four goals in France 98 which have helped to see Croatia through to tonight's semi-final

Blatter bemoans 'textile testers'

BY TOMMY STANIFORTH

THE NETHERLANDS' Dennis started last night's World Cup semi-final against Brazil if Fifa's disciplinary committee president Sepp Blatter has claimed. Instead, Bergkamp would be serving the second of a two-match ban for stamping on Yugoslavia's Sinisa Mihajlovic in the Netherlands' second round 2-1 victory.

Television replays showed the Arsenal striker stamping on the Yugoslav but neither the referee nor his assistant intervened. Days earlier France's Zinedine Zidane committed a similar offence in his country's group match against Saudi Arabia. Zidane was sent off and banned for two matches. The disciplinary committee has refused to study videos in France 98 to discern which players are breaking the rules. The decision has enraged Blatter.

"There were two cases of them using videos in 1994," Blatter said. "One to prevent a player getting a second yellow card and in the other to punish an Italian player for a foul on a Spanish player. The disciplinary committee have the opportunity to use videos here in France but they will not do it. I will have a word with them after the tournament, a very serious word."

However, Blatter's "word" may not be enough. The committee only intervenes if an act is committed behind the referee's back, which was not the case with Bergkamp. Blatter also criticised players he de-scribed as "textile testers". "It is incredible how many

players are using their hands, grabbing an opponent's shirt. It is as if they have been signed up by several companies as textile testers," he complained. The length of the tournament

and kick-off time of the final also World Cup should be shortened by four or five days," Blatter

"Thirty-two days is really a opening phase, teams had six days between matches," Blatter told a Swiss newspaper yesterday. "That's too many. It est contacts".

The one you

haven't seen.

Emmanuel

in Paris.

(Petit scores first, and

France win 2-1, £20 pays £1520.)

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shouldn't be longer than fou

He conceded there was a dan-Bergkamp would not even have ger of viewers being saturated if matches were played closer to-gether, but that the danger "also exists if the World Cup lasts for had done their job, the new 33 days". In an effort to solve the problem Blatter suggested increasing the number of matches a day during the first round but admitted that any changes would need to be discussed with television companies.

Sunday's final kicks off at 9pm local time, and Blatter said he was unhappy with that too. "It means we cannot have a party on the same day of the final. It will have to be held in the early hours on Monday morning. The kick-off should have been at 6pm," he said. Asked why the 9pm kick-off had not been changed he replied, with a smile: "I wasn't president then."

Although he is charge now, Blatter said that he had no plans to change some of France 98's more controversial arrangements. "There's no question that changes must be made in the sale of tickets,' Blatter continued, but he did not specify what changes might be considered. Ticket scandals have dogged the finals.

Blatter, 62, hinted that he will step down from the committee bidding for the 2006 Winter Olympics to come to Switzerland. He is one of the most prominent campaigners for the bid to host the games in Sion, in his native state of Valais. "A double function in Fifa

and Sion 1996 doesn't seem possible any more," he was quoted as saving. "But I will continue to support the application in some form." The new Fifa president denied he has promised the 2006 World Cup finals to Africa. but said a rotation system among America, Europe, Asia and Africa is "logical".

"[Africa] needs to be able to offer the necessary structures nament," Blatter said. He also promised unity on the world body's ruling executive committee and said the Uefa preslong period. It is not easy. In the ident , Lennart Johansson, whom Blatter defeated last month for the Fifa presidency, would become one of his "clos-



A giant replica of Tricolore, the France 98 World Cup football, hangs from the ceiling of a Parisian department store. Sepp Blatter, the new Fifa president, has promised changes will be made in the sale of tickets, a source of controversy throughout these finals

Star billing in Zidane territory

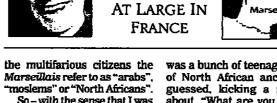
LA CASTELLANE. I wanted to go to La Castellane. Everyone thought I was crazy.

"You want to go where? Are you crazy?" This was a friendly guy at the station. "But that is le Quartier Nord. It's hot there! Well, OK, but don't go on your own. With that white hair! Take two or three friends with you, you'll be fine. And yet, look what happened a couple of weeks ago...

There is a widespread theory that all the trouble in Marseilles started when several thousand malcontents descended on the town from the outer suburbs to the north. English. And now I wanted to go precisely to one of these cités. I had a good reason though: I was looking for Zinedine Zidane's place. Zidane, the star of the French team. was born in La Castellane.

The taxi driver did not care who was born there: he wasn't I was in France. driving to La Castellane. "It's not worth it. I will get my car smashed up; they break everything there. If you're going. don't take any money with you. They are strong, and there are

ANDY **MARTIN FRANCE**



Morseillais refer to as "arabs". moslems" or "North Africans". So - with the sense that I was

venturing into a no-go area, a warzone, and coward enough to identify myself as Australian if anyone asked - I took the metro When I got off the bus the cicadas were blasting away and I could see far out over the harbour and Mediterranean. I had the sense that this was as far

and still be in France, if indeed For most Marseillais. La Castellane is another country. But it is definitely not a colourful Casbah, more an archipelago of grey and cream tower blocks with empty expanses of

south as it was possible to go

was a bunch of teenage kids of North African ancestry, I guessed, kicking a football about. "What are you looking for?" one of them said to me. I gulped. "I'm looking for the

"It's over there. I'll take

"Are you supporting Brazil or Holland?" the kid asked me. "Brazil and Holland," I said,

He accompanied me to the

Association des jeunes de la nouvelle vogue, which is the seat of La Castellane football club. It was like a shop-front, not much more (their ground is furlots of them." The "them" being concrete between them. There ther ofD. A giant poster of Zi-

dane, honourary president of

the club, took pride of place. There were three or four guys lounging in the sun outside. "We're third in the division d'honneur", one of them told me, after Olympique Marseilles (one of their B teams) and someone else. Zidane's apartment was at the end of the square, with a purple parasol

sticking out of the window. "He lives in Italy now," one of a bunch of little kids told me. "But if you want to meet some Zidanes, there are two of them." He introduced me to Driss and Mehdi, his nephews, who were were going to play for France one day and that France would

that, yes, Zidane himself would score the winning goal. Saida was the name of the stunningly beautiful young girl (around 15) who was keeping an eye on them and who had some complicated relationship to Zidane I didn't really understand. "What do the girls do here if all the boys play football?" I asked

certainly win the World Cup and

Her friend told me, without me asking, that the Zidanes had a Kabyl background.

Then still more kids rolled up and asked me to speak some English to them and they spoke English back to me. Then we had to speak Spanish. "You don't know any Chinese do you?" one of them asked.

"That hair of yours," said another (in French now), "it's not real, is it? It's dyed, right?" "Have you got a ticket for the

match? I was Mr Popular, the star attraction, sitting on the steps outside the club, for an hour or so, shooting the breeze with about a hundred kids. I did not give anyone anything and no one asked me for anything, let alone mug me and leave me for dead. Maybe I was lucky. Then, as I was being escorted back to the bus, I came across someone who really was giving something away. Well, a party of American evangelists, to be exact, who were on a mission and had been doling out Bibles in Arabic. Kabyl, French and Spanish. Their entire stock had gone.

"I have a gift for you and it's her. "We play football, too," she free," one of them said. "It's the said. "We are all Zidanes here." only French I know."

'Kaiser' predicts rise of clubs

FRANZ BECKENBAUER yesterday criticised the standard of football at the World Cup finals and predicted the European club game would one day eclipse international football.

Beckenbauer, who won the World Cup with Germany both as a captain in 1974 and a coach in 1990 and known as the "Kaiser", said that the probable creation of a European league could lead to a major shift in the game's power base.

"The European league will come and the top clubs will gain in power," Beckenbauer predicted. "One day there won't be a national team anymore. Europe is growing together. At the moment the national team has a high value. But the influence of the clubs is getting bigger.

"The World Cup has been okay. But it has been without big moments," he said. "Some of the games in the first round should not have taken place in a stadium but on an all-weather practice pitch."

The Croatia coach, Miroslav Blazevic, said yesterday that he was considering other offers and did not know if he would remain as national coach after the World Cup. "I have had a numper of offers, most notably from within France," said Blazevic, whose side face France in the second semi-final today.

Blazevic said he was not involved in negotiations with any clubs: "At the moment I am not dealing with my future, I have a big game to prepare for. We will see after the World Cup."

A Croatian football federation spokesman, Darko Tironi, said that the 63 year old has two years remaining on his contract with the national side. But Blazevic might be swayed by the opportunity to coach in France again, having done so at the first division club Nantes in 1988. He has also been in charge at the Swiss club Grasshopper Zurich and Greek side PAOK Salonika.

Moreno Torricelli, the Italy defender, has moved from Juventus to Fiorentina. Torricelli. 28, has spent the past six seasons in Turin, winning three Serie A titles and one European Cup. Also on the move is the Austria striker Toni Polster, who has joined the German club Borussia Mönchengladbach from Cologne.



DIARY

WHY DO referees want to go the World Cup and risk being vilified? The wages could offer a pointer. Each referee is paid £15,000 for the tournament, given free board and lodging, and £125-per-day 'pocket money', making a total of around £20,000 for the five weeks. The independent telephoned the FA to ask how the money compares to that paid to Premiership referees, but the line was engaged ali day. One can only assume Lancaster Gate was being deluged by enquiries from people who want application forms to be the next Paul Durkin.

FIFA IS sponsoring a study of 700 football players in three European nations to pinpoint the chief causes and ways to prevent injuries. Dr Jiri Dvorak, a member of Fifa's medical commission, said the study encompasses all levels, from amateurs to professionals, ages 14 and above, in France, Germany and Czechoslovakia. Similar research in the past helped lead to the banning of the tackle from behind - the new research might lead to the banning of the tackle altogether. Who knows, future research might even lead to a ban on kicking the ball. Perhaps Maradona, with his hands-on approach, was not cheating, but simply way ahead of his time.

ILUKA TRIPKOVIC, the patron of Paris's only Croatian bar, had to lock 300 people outside for the quarter-final game. "I need a room six times bigger than this bar for the France game," he said.

six and three years old. They you." About 10 of them took me specifically to mix it with the to Bougainville and the 25 bus were putting on in-line skates. (it takes an hour) instead. to the club. but they assured me that they

playing it safe.

We're supporting Holland," he said. "If we win tomorrow, we'd rather meet Holland than Brazil in the final."

QUOTES OF THE DAY

What Marcel [Desailly] and I are today has a lot to do with [Miroslay] Blazevic. Didier Deschamps, the French midfielder, pays tribute to his ex-Nantes coach and mentor, now the Croatia coach. I'm not worried about it all blowing up in my face. I'm hungry for success - and I've got big teeth! France's Emmanuel Petit goes slightly dental on his prospects.

We were under Yugoslavia for 45 years and we couldn't say we were Croats. Now we can. That's very important for us. Croatia and Derby's defender, Igor Stimac, on the importance of national pride.

-

THE GLOBAL GAME THE WORLD CUP AROUND THE WORLD

"DANIEL PASSARELLA'S luck and team-mate Diego the marketing strategy. We

finally ran out in the dying moments of Saturday's World Cup quarter-final but his fear of losing sowed the seeds of defeat long before. He was picking sides to counter the opposition rather than exploit their own merits, a fact that irritated critics like his former

returning losers' coach.

-benefit of this whole Reggae Boyz promotional exercise. termine whether the whole exmentor Cesar Luis Menotti there needs to be changes in itor of the Jamaica Gleaner.

Maradona." The Buenos Aires need to look at the episode as Herold gives it verdict on the a business and use data analysis as a means of quantifying "WE NEED to evaluate the cost and maximising the benefits we got from it, or our trip to Japan 2002 might just be a joyride for This analysis will help us de- a few influential persons. Yours etc, Ainsworth Dick, Kingston ercise was cost-beneficial or if 5." Extract from letter to the ed-

THE WOLLDWAY

THE COMPLETE GUIDE TO FRANCE 98

THE FINAL STAGES SECOND ROUND **QUARTER-FINALS SEMI-FINALS** FINAL Brazil 4 Chile Nantes Brazil 3 Denmark St Denis Nigeria Yesterday Marsellies AND THE STREET Netherlands v Netherlands 2 Yugoslavia 1 Marseilles Netherlands 2 Argentina St Etienne Argentina 2 England Argenting win 4-3 on penalties Sunday 12 July 8pm - Marseilles Italy 1 Norway St Denis 0 France France win 4-3 on penalties 1 Paraguay France Today 8pm St Denis France v Croatia 2 Mexico 3rd/4th place play-off Saturday 11 July 8pm 20 Dario Simic... 0 Croatia Romania 21 Krunoslav Jurcic Croatia Zagreb

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in the second half the Croa-

mans to hopeful high balls in

the general direction of Oliv-

er Bierhoff and the manner in

which Croatia's central de-

fenders pragmatically soaked

up the pressure before turn-

ing the screw with another two

France, unusually for a na-

bia 3-0 and 4-0 and dismissed

it extraordinarily difficult to put

the ball in the net against the

decent opposition they have in-

evitably run into in the knock-

Only a golden goal in extra

Zinedine Zidane and Youri

TEAM NEWS 4 Patrick Vieira ... 5 Laurent Blanc. 9 Stankana Gulgarc'i 10 Zinedine Zidane . 12 Thierry Henry against Italy, are also fit. No sus-14 Alain Boghossian ensions, 15 Lilian Thuram .. 16 Fabien Barthez 18 Franck Leboeuf .

URUGUAY 1930

wal winners. Uruguay. FRANCE 1938 in 1938, the debutants Carba made their way to the quarter-finals after they drew with Romania, 3-3, and then managed to overcome them 2-1 in the replay Their lock then deserted them, however, and they

BRAZIL 1950

The USA again provided a shock when they embarrassed England 1-0 in the first round. They were unable to match that kind of form or luck in their other group games, and the lost 3-1 to Spain and 5-2 to Chile on the way to being eliminated.

SWEDEN 1958 Northern Ireland and Wales both per-formed well in Sweden in 1958. The Northern Irish drew 2-2 with West Ger(once in a play-off), before they lost to the French, 4-0, in the quarter-finals. The Welsh narrowly lost 1-0 to the eventual winners, Brazil, in the last eight.

ENGLAND 1966

MEXICO 1970 Perra, waited until 1970 to make their impact, where they managed to reach the quarter-finals. They beat Bulgaria and Morocco in the first round, before they lost a chriller against Brazil, 4-2.

ARGENTINA 1978

Peru caused an upset as they best Scotland 3-1. Yeo/ilo Cubillas scoring two late goals. They then beat tran 4-1 and drew 0-0 with the eventual runners-tup, the Necherlands. The dream turned sour as they lost to Brazil. Argentina and Bulgaria in the second round, Peru were almost joined in the second round by Tunista who, having beaten Mexico 3-1, drew with West Germany. A win would have taken them through.

SPAIN 1982

them needing a win against France. They lost 4-1, a result compounded by Martis O'Neill having an early goal disal

ITALY 1990

TTALY 1990

Scotland fell foul of a minnow once more at Italia 90, Juan Cayasso's 49th-minute winner sending debutants Costa Rica on their way to the second round. They place in the next stage of the tournament was confirmed when they beat 5weden 2-1. In their next match, the Central Americans managed to hold Czechoslovaka for an hour in the second round but eventually went down 4-1 in a feisty display.

THE NOT SO GREAT

THERE'S NO PLACE LIKE HOME

Chile reached the semi-finals at home in -1962, in their fourth World Cup appear-ance. They succumbed 4-2 to the even-tual winners. Brazil but did find some consolation, beating Yugoslavia 1-0 in the third-place play-off.

ENGLAND 1966

bley, which probably helped somewhat. **WEST GERMANY 1974**

ARGENTINA 1978

USA 1994

USA 1994
The United States have the joint worst recard as hosts, getting only as far as the second round. They lost 1-0 to Brazil, who were reduced to 10 men after Leonardo elbowed Tab Ramos and was sent off. The hosts were later reduced to 10 men, on the fourth of July of all days, when Fernando Clavijo was dismissed.

Christian Vieri (Italy) Gabriel Batistuta (Argentina) FOUR GOALS

Marcelo Salas (Chile) Luis Hernandez (Mexico) Davor Suker (Croatia)

THREE GOALS Thierry Henry (France) Ceser Sampaio (Brazii) Ronaldo (Brazii) lürgen Klinsmann (Germany)
Oliver Blerhoff (Germany)

TWO GOALS

an Shearer (Eng); Michael Owen ng); Roberto Baggio (II); Abdel-II Hadda (Mor); Salakeddine Alan Shearer (Eng); Michael Owen (Eng); Roberto Baggio (I); Abdejilli Hadda (Mor); Salaheddine Bassir (Mor); Shaun Bartlett (SA); Fernando Hierro (Sp); Francisco Morientes (Sp); Miko (Sp); Marc Wilmots (Bel); Philip Cocu (Neth); Ronald de Boer (Neth); Słobodan Konijenovic (Vig); Ricardo Pelaez (Mec); Viorel Moldovan (Rom); Arlel Ottora (Aru); Theodora Wilmores

To district

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44 -- 37 - 17

Mark Street -

Market V

ONE GOAL John Collins (Sco): Craig Burley (Sco):
Dan Eggen (Nor): Haward Flo (Nor):
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(Nor): Moustafa Hadji (Mor): Luigi
Di Biagio (it): Pierre Njanka (Cam):
Patrick Mboona (Cam): Anton Poister (Aut): Micatic (Aut): Andreas
Herzog (Aut): Jose Luis Sierra
(Chile): Marc Rieper (Den): Allan
Nielsen (Den): Michael Laudrup
(Den): Peter Moller (Den): Ebbe Sand (Den): Peter Moller (Den): Ebbe Sand (Den): Thomas Helveg (Den): Chris-

GOALSCORERS tophe Dugarry (Fr); David Tré-zéguet (Fr); Bixente Lizarazu (Fr); FIVE GOALS

Youri Djorkseff (Fr): Emma Petir (Fr): Laurent Blanc (Fr): Bene dict McCarthy (S Africa); Sami nivan (5 Arabia); Raul (Sp); Luis Ep-Garba Lawal (Nigeria); Sunday Olisch (Nigeria); Victor Ikpeba (Nige ria); Wilson Oruma (Nigeria); Tijjani Babangida (Nigeria): Celso Ayala (Para): Miguel Benitez (Para): Jose Cardozo (Para): Emil Kostadinov (Bul): Ha Seok-ju (S Kor): Yoo Sangchui (S Kor); Alberto Garcia Aspe Marc Overmars (Neth); Pierre van Hoolidook (Neth); Edgar Davids (Neth): Luc Nills (Bel): Andreas biler (Ger); Sinisa Minaflowic (Yug); Predrag Mijatovic (Yug); Dragan Stojkovic (Yug); Hamid Estili (Iran); ric (Yug): Han Mehdi Mahdavikia (Iran); Brian McBride (US); Paul Scholes (Eng): Darren Anderton (Eng): David Beck-ham (Eng): Adrian Ille (Rom): Dan Petrescu (Rom): Leider Pro (Col); Skander Souayah (Tun); Mario Stanic (Croa); Robert Prosinecki

Jorgensen (Den); Robert Jami (Croa); Goran Visovic (Croa); Patrick Kluiwert (Neth); Claudio Lopez (Arg). OWN GOALS ny Boyd (Sco); Youssel Chippo (Mor); Pierre Issa (S Africa); Sinisa Mihallovic (Yug).

(Croa): Robbie Earle (Jam): Hector

Pineda (Arg): Javier Zanetti (Arg):

reama (Japan): Mici

RED AND YELLOW CARDS

YELLOW CARDS Players involved in the semi-finals or one yellow card Leonardo (Brazil): Aldair (Brazil); Roberto Carlos (Brazil). Jaap Stam (Netherlands). Stéphane Guivarc'h (France): Didier Deschamps (France). Slaven Billic (Croatia): Zvonimir Bo Dario Simic (Croatia). Does not include Netherlands v Brazi

TEAM OF THE DAY

OVER THE HILL XI A team of thirty-something player: who have appeared in France 98 but Jim Leighton (39, Scotland)

Lothar Matthaus (37. Germany) Giuseppe Bergomi (34. Italy) Vital Borkelmans (35. Belgium)

Carlos Valderrama (36. Colombia) Gheorghe Hagi (34, Romania)

Anton Poister (34. Austria) Anthony De Avila (35. Colombia) Bebeto (34, Brazil)

NORLD CUP BETTING AVAILABLE AT 66-1 with Lad-CROATIA V FRANCE brokes when the tournament tian defence reduced the Ger-CHLS began but only 11-1 now, Croatia can shake up the 11-5 15-8 15-8 15-8 9-4 world by defeating the host na-41 92 41 92 4 tion France (maybe 1-0) in this

CORRECT SCORE C H L S T evening's semi-final in St Denis. Hit by injury, few gave the 6-1 (3-2 61 6-1 6-1 7-1 7-1 7-1 15-2 15-2 World Cup new boys much chance of getting much further than the Group stages, but Prance 3-1 10-1 12-1 11-1 14-4 10-1 Prance 3-2 33-1 33-1 28-1 33-1 23-1 Prance 4-0 33-1 33-1 40-1 33-1 25-1 Prance 4-1 28-1 33-1 33-1 33-1 22-1 66-1 66-1 50-1 66-1 22-1 11-2 32 11-2 92 11-2 11-1 18-1 20-1 18-1 16-1

Creatta 1-8 8-1 9-1 8-7 9-1 9-Creatia 2-0 20-1 20-1 20-1 20-1 18-1 Creatia 2-1 | 16-1 | 18-1 | 16-1 | 18-1 | 16-1 Creatio 3-0 80-1 80-1 80-1 80-1 66-1 66-1 88-1 66-1 80-1 66-Croatia put in a gritty perroada 3-2 56-1 56-1 56-1 56-1 56-1 formance to knock out Ro-FIRST GOALSCORER

Beneguet (F) 11-2 5-1 6-1 6-1 11-2 Djortweff (F) 6-1 5-1 6-1 13-2 13-2
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 Viands (Q)
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 Stank (C) 12-1 14-1 16-1 12-1 12-1 20-1 16-1 16-1 20-1 18-1 Assessek (C) 25-1 20 1 25-1 22 1 25-1 33-1 33-1 33-1 33-1 33-1 50-1 33-1 50-1 33-1 40-1

C Coral, H William Hall, L Ludbrokes, S Scanley, T Rose

power has seen them forced

the better of their games

against Paraguay and Italy.

France 4-2

constant threat to the German game. defence. SPREAD BETTING

FOR ORIGINALITY it wins no France's defence has been much praised without having prizes but the top tip for to do much. They sauntered tonight's semi-final is to sell the through the easiest group in total goals, widely available at the competition conceding just 2.2-2.5. The pre-tournament knock about France ~ good dea penalty to Denmark and have since faced two sides with fence, excellent midfield but. crucially, no strikers – has their own problems up front. proved true. Their lack of fire-

The Croatian attack revolves around Davor Suker with the into extra time despite having rest joining in on the counterattack. They have made an excellent habit of scoring right on half-time - as shown by With a record like that, it is Suker's twice-taken, matchhard to see them scoring many winning penalty against Ro-

against Croatia who have not conceded a goal in either of their knock-out games. Given against the Germans. So, the French nation could that the Croatians have Slaven easily be doomed once more Bilic and Igor Stimac, two of the Premiership's less trumpeted to watch its side huff and puff its way to extra time. If a goal centre-backs, at the heart of their defence that could harddoes come it is more likely to be later rather than sooner so ly have been predicted, but they work hard, and defend in depth minutes takes the eye. and in numbers.

late goals. tion with strong socialist traditions, have a striking problem. They clobbered small fry South Africa and Saudi Ara-

Croatia have gone from strength to strength. Winners 3-1 and 1-0 over Group H minnows Jamaica and Japan respectively, Croatia were not disgraced in going down 1-0 a below par Denmark 2-1 in the group stages, but have found to Argentina, one of a number of teams now out by virtue of ending up in the toughest half of the second-round draw.

mania 1-0 in the second round. but it was the manner in time saw them through against which they ruthlessly exploit-Paraguay, and they only ed their one-man advantage reached this semi-final after beating Italy on penalties folover Germany that really caught the eye. Admittedly the lowing two long hours of goalageing Germans found themless play. selves more susceptible than most after having Christian Djorkaeff give them creativity Worns dismissed just before in midfield, but neither David Trezéguet nor Thierry Henry half- time but the way in which the Croatians utilised the Real Betis's speedy roving while the Croatians' talisman-

has established himself as a hitextra space was impressive. man in the mould of Suker, who looks the best bet to score left-back Robert Jami ran riot what might be the first and only goal of what promises to ic striker Davor Suker posed a be an exceptionally tight

There is another way at looking at this possible impasse and IG are the only company to

quote the time of the last goal

60-63 minutes. William Hill and City offer a market on the time of first booking - both go 21-24 minutes - and despite the Croatia's rugged reputation and steely-eyed fighting spirit this could be a sneaky profit-maker as the referee, Jose-Manuel Garcia Aranda of Spain, has shown only six yellow cards in

his two matches. Sporting's 54-58 for total bookings also has some appeal with six players, including Suker and Zvonimir Boban who are vital to Croatia's chances, a caution away from missing the final (or, far less tear-making, Saturday's thirda buy with Sporting at 37-40 fourth place play-off).

Richard Wetherell 4 Japan

FRANCE

CROATIA: No injury or suspension worries and a unchanged line-up is possible. FRANCE: Christophe Dugarry, who tore his right thigh mus-cle against Saudi Arabia, is fit again but expected to start on the bench. Thierry Henry is expected to start. Youri Djorka-eff and fellow midfielder Emmanuel Perit, who both took knocks in the game

...Arsenat .Parma 20 David Trézéguet 21 Christophe Dugarry ...

GROUP STAGES

Brazil 2 Scotland 1
Morocco 2 Norway 2
Scotland 1 Norway 1 Brazil 3 Morocco (
Scotland O Morocco 3
Brazil I Norway 2

Group	D								
	P	w	D	Ł	F	A	Pts	GD	Italy 2 Chile 2
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2 Chile	3	0	3	D	4	4	3	0	Chile 1 Austria 1 Italy 3 Cameroon (
3 Austria	3	0	2	1	3	4	2	-1	Italy 2 Austria 1
4 Cameroon	3	0	2	1	2	5	2	٠3	Chile 1 Cameroon

Group C

-									
	P	w	D	L	F	A	Pts	GD	S,Arabia O Denmark
1 France	3	3	0	0	9	1	9	+8	France 3 South Africa
2 Denmark	3	1	1	1	3	3	4	0	S. Africa 1 Denmark France 4 Saudi Arabia
3 S Africa	3	0	2	1	3	6	2	-3	France 2 Denmark
4 S Arabia	3	0	1	2	2	7	1	-5	S. Africa 2 5 Arabla

Group D

oap	-								
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Bolgaria	3	0	1	2	1	7	1	-6	Nigeria 1 Paraguay

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Paraguay	3	1	2	0	3	1	5	+2	<i>Nigeria 1 Bulgaria :</i> Spain () Paraguay i
Spaln	3	1	1	ĭ	8	4	4	+4	Spain 6 Bulgaria
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	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	Belgium 2 Mexico

roup	F								
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	_		_	-	-	_	_	_	Netherlands 5 5 Korea 0

3 Jamaica

	P	w	D	L	F	A	Pts	GD	Yugoslavia 1 Iran 0
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Yugoslavia	3	2	1	0	4	2	7	+2	USA i Iran 2 Germany 2 Iran 0
iran	3	1	0	2	2	4	3	-2	USA O Yugoslavia 1
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'	3 Colombia									Romania 1 Tunisia 1
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	Group 1 Argentina	Н								
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Romania 1 Colombia 0

Colombia 1 Tunisia 0

Japan O Croatia 1

Argentina 5 Jamaica 0

Argentina 1 Croarla 0

Japan 1 Jamaica 2.



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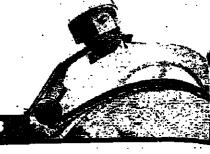
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LYNAGH ON THE GLORIOUS SOUTH P22 • FIFTY YEARS OF THE BRITISH







Miroslav Blazevic, the Croatia coach (left), holds court for the world's media, while Didier Deschamps, the France captain (right), hones his volleying skills on court with team-mate Franck Leboeuf

THE WEDNESDAY CROSSWORD

- Court cards? (7) Formic remedy for dys-
- Kind performance, playing Hamlet (6,2,7)
- 10 Capital approved, put into toy repair (5) 11 County cold at first – flat as a consequence
- 12 Men with spreads hear scorn poured out (9) 14 Corporation lawyer opens with single piece
- of information (5) 15 Spice escapade? (5) 16 Transmitted experimental pictures of cricket eccentrics (4,5)
- 18 Piaf, for example, in France - thence USA. travelling (9) 21 Record order in night-
- club (5) 22 Downing Street, in that 7 reform yet? (15) Jack achieves ambi-
- tions (7) One cheers as pair hold DOWN
- Mozart symphony Holst thought jolly? (7) Light dressing of stucco, say? (8,7)
 - Compound reciprocal pronoun in the Horace translation (4,5) Long -suffering sort in 20 cot is disturbed (5)

Adopts a facing position, making speeches Strained and imperfect, possibly (5)

Marks parts of logs (15) Norfolk's ground, for example (7) Improves make-up

with brushes again (9) 14 Now opening church after ten years of corruption (9)

15 Milk container put up by shy proprietor? (7) 17 Small lumberjack a hard worker (7) Bromidic elements of nitrites? (5)

Poet's licence to pre-

clude in law (5)

Jacquet must solve Croatian mystery

in Paris



in scouting reports to alarm the tournament's survivors. No wonder that Germany's coach, Berti Vogts, was uncharacteristically contemptuous in his assessment before sending out his team to face Croatia last Saturday in Lyons. Nothing in what Vogts had seen for himself, or in information supplied by his assistants, suggested that Croatia were equipped to mount a serious challenge on their debut in the

Croatia were generally considered to be silky on the ball, artful in application but lacking real purpose. "A keep-ball team," George Graham, the Leeds manager, said this week.

It was the manner of Croatia's 1-0 defeat by Argentina in a group game rather than the result itself that did most to prompt negative appraisal. Never mind Davor Suker's gifts. Aljosa Asanovic's thought-ful passing and the raiding of

wing-back Robert Jarni, collectively they were awful.

That, as much as the victory over Germany that made Croatia the first team since Portugal in 1966 to become semi-finalists on a first trip to the World Cup, figures in any assessment of tonight's match against France in Paris.

A sentimental reaction to events in Lyons ignores the affect that Christian Worns's expulsion shortly before half-time had on an ageing German team. Until then Germany were playing their most assured football in the finals, threatening to overwhelm a team that didn't manage a shot at goal for 32 minutes.

Without the younger legs

and minds England had when holding out for an hour after David Beckham's dismissal against Argentina the Germans were broken. "Made for Croatia," is how a neutral observer put it, meaning that they had the skill to take advantage of Germany's depletion by wearing them down with possession

has given the France coach, Aime Jacquet, plenty to think about. After conducting a light training session at the France team's headquarters in the forest of Rambouillet to the southwest of Paris, he expressed mild surprise over Croatia's qualification. "Of course, we

know about them," Jacquet

said. "but it has been neces to go into more detail." To this effect Jacquet has arranged for a video to be compiled from television coverage of Croatia's matches. "Everybody watches the big teams, if it is Brazil, Holland or Italy, but Croatia were not very much in the minds of our players until last Saturday," he said. "They

more closely." Croatia, who went straight to the Stade de France for practise after arriving in Paris from Vittel, will be encouraged most by the difficulties in attack that has caused their opponents to live dangerously after storming through the group games with nine goals scored and only one

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have people we need to look at

However, Croatia's progress Since then France have put

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their supporters through the palpitating anxieties of a "Golden Goal" victory over Paraguay and a penalty shoot-out against Italy last Friday.

France's trademark in these

finals has been the speed with which they react to switches in initiative, closing down quickly in defence, then mounting swift, heavily supported counter-attacks. Chelsea's new signing Marcel Desailly has been outstanding as one of three centre-backs, Zmedine Zidane dominant in midfield – when not suspended - but France's strikers have shown little physical presence in the penalty area and there is no

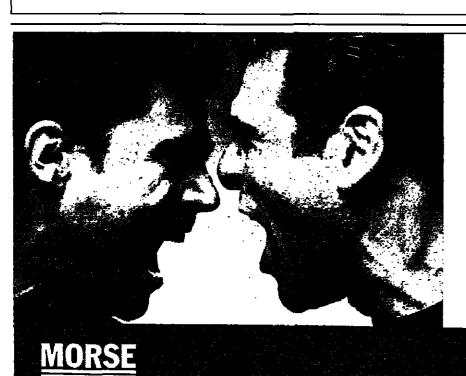
natural finisher. The return from injury of Christophe Dugarry would help, otherwise France are probably stuck with Stephane Guivarc'h, now of Newcastle, who hasn't looked capable of dealing with the tournament's cumulative pressure. When you add the fact that France have fared little better at delivering the ball from flank attacks than most of the teams in these finals, Jacquet has work to do.

Mingling easily with the hundreds of reporters who descended on their camp (this attitude a contrast with the heavy security under which England preferred to live Jacquet's players seemed free from tension. They are serious. though, not given to the jokes" preferred by Croatia's eccentric

manager, Miroslav Blazevic. A media darling since last week's triumph, Blazevic is not always to be taken seriously. "Perhaps France are too good, he said on arrival in Paris. "They have such a good defence, such a good attack. This French team is an obstacle as big as Mont Blanc."

Blazevic speaks of the France wing-backs Lilian Thuram and Bixente Lizarazu with some apprehension. "They come so quickly from defence, go so directly at goal that we will have to watch them all the time," he said.

For France the worry is that Croatia's tall and powerful back line of three will frustrate their attackers and that rash attempts at dispossessing clever midfielders could leave them a man short. For football the hope is that this World Cup semi-final will be remembered for more than the drama of artificially extended matches.



Forget the football.

Instead, think about the sheer scale of World Cup 98. Issuing 2.5 million tickets. Co-ordinating 50,000 employees and volunteers. Providing information and resources for 12,000 journalists. Creating a web site to deal with up to 160 million visitors every day. Imagine the IT infrastructure needed to support this.

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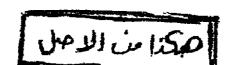
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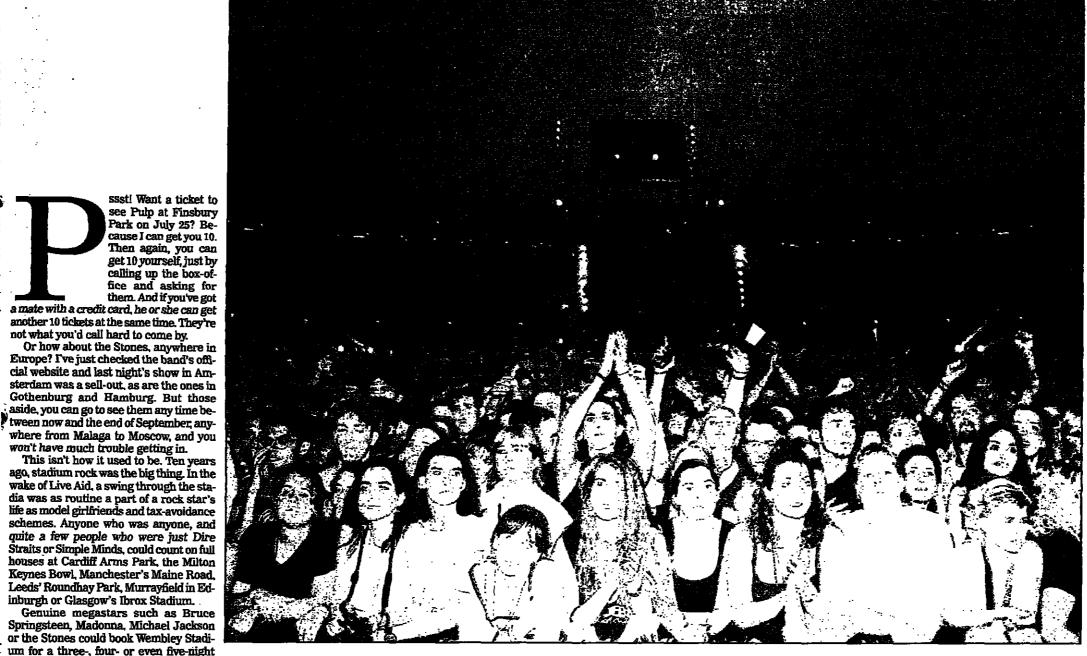
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WEDNESDAYREVIEW

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Bad news, kids, rock'n' roll is dead

(or at least, in stadiums the world over, it's looking very peaky indeed)

stand, and punters by the hundred thousands would desperately scrabble to stand at the front, where they would be nearly crushed to death while being sprayed with water, or watch a bunch of musical ants performing in the far distance. For one of the little-noticed side effects of Line Aid was that it becomes and nonof Live Aid was that it homogenised pop. With the politics of punk long forgotten. there was a vast rock audience, aged 15-40, who no longer looked on music as a factional struggle between different stylistic tribes. To them, it was all just entertainment. They saw no reason why they could not like Tina Turner and Pink Floyd, Rod

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A STATE OF THE STA

Stewart and U2, Genesis and Madonna. But it isn't like that any more. As the recording end of the business is wracked :- by plummeting sales and savage cuts to record labels' artist-rosters and staffs, the concert market, too, has been coming under attack. The Lighthouse Family - one act whose CD sales have remained bouyant - cancelled a planned outdoor concert at Finsbury Park, having sold less than 1.000 of the 25,000 tickets on offer. A New Order show, planned for the following night, also had to be pulled. The annual Fleadh festival went ahead at the same venue but was far from packed.

not what you'd call hard to come by.

won't have much trouble getting in.

inburgh or Glasgow's Ibrox Stadium.

Vince Power whose Mean Fiddler Organisation promoted all three shows, told the New Musical Express that "Promoters, including myself, are very good at making excuses for what's happening, rather than facing the writing on the wall. We talk about the World Cup and ticket prices being too dear, but perhaps the truth is that the acts that are around just aren't big enough. Unfortunately, it seems that a band is only as big as its last album. You don't seem to have any long-gigging hands any more that have a live following."

In part, all that has happened is that fans have switched their allegiances from oneoff shows to festivals. But that in itself tells a story. Around 100,000 people will attend the two-day V98 festival, which takes place simultaneously in Leeds and Chelmsford next month. But in order to attract them, promoters have had to schedule more than 20 acts per venue per day, which hardly suggests much faith in the pulling power of cur-Fent stars.

Even the most established superstars are finding life tougher than it was. When Elton John and Billy Joel toured Britain · in June, it should have been a triumphant progress for two men with stunning back catalogues of hits, one of whom had just released the most successful single of all time - the updated 'Candle in the Wind'. But the trip was dogged by misfortune: Joel fell ill, a Manchester show had to be can-

celled and Sir Elton played Wembley as a solo act. Even when both men were still fighting fit, public response had been less than overwhelming. The tour was being advertised right up to the week it began and just one of the four planned shows - the first of two dates at Wembley - sold out.

The tour's promoter, Tim Parsons, claims that the continued advertising was due to the fact that new seats had become available at the last moment. He defiantly told me, "The deal was across all four shows, so even if one show may have lost money by itself, everyone was still making money." Perhaps, but there were empty seats in Glasgow and plenty more at the double-act's shows in Dublin (which Parsons did not promote).

The same might well have applied to the Rolling Stones, had they not cancelled the British leg of their Bridges to Bobylon tour for tax reasons. Sources at Wembley Stadium say that tickets were selling well for the two Stones shows there, but months after tickets had first gone on sale, there were still 12,000 of the 40,000 seats at Sheffield's Don Valley Stadium waiting to be sold, and the band's own website was still showing availability for all the proposed British dates (as, indeed, it continues to do for the vast majority of their Continental venues, including Paris, where the second of two concerts at the Stade de France has been cancelled).

The Stones over-pushed," says Harvey Goldsmith, who has promoted Wembley shows for them and virtually every other rock superstar. "This year they were just

another act. An open-air show has to be view for fans, but cutting capacity from something exciting. But there was a feeling they were just doing it for the money.

People didn't feel it was an event." Mick Jagger might take a dim view of that remark. Musicians who have supported the Stones over the past 12 months report that the old codgers are playing better than ever - their advancing years more than compensated for by a new-found sobriety. Nor have they cut costs in search of a fast buck: the Bridges to Babulon show has all the vastly expensive, overwhelmingly spectacular, Cecil B De Mille-style

70.000 to 50,000, all of whom are seated. "Everyone has a seat number and a row number," Moran explains, "That allows parents to feel their children are safe. It would have been a recipe for disaster if they were

For Elton John and the Bee Gees, who will also be at Wembley in September, seating is vital for another reason: their fans are too old to stand. So stadia have to be made as un-stadiumy as possible. "Thirtysomethings don't want to sit in a stadium." says Moran. "They're getting older

BY DAVID THOMAS

razzmatazz for which the Stones have be-

But no one ever came away from a rock concert whistling the scenery. And even people involved with successful artists are feeling cautious. Simon Moran is promoting four shows by the Spice Girls this September for which all 180,000 tickets were sold in a week, 80 per cent of them in a singie day. But, he says, "Some people thought that they wouldn't sell, and I wasn't sure. Obviously I had some confidence that there was an untapped demand for them. because I had to guarantee a good fee, but I wasn't over-confident and I made sure we did a massive PR and ad campaign.

For the Spice Girls, as for all the shows going ahead at Wembley Stadium this year. the stage has been shifted from the end of the stadium to the side, ensuring a better and they much prefer an arena, where they can park the car and have a nice seat. It's much easier to sell tickets for that kind of

That was the Lighthouse Family's problem. They can pull punters by the tens of thousands to indoor arenas, but their smooth pop-soul attracts a predominantfemale audience - and women, as Wet Wet Wet could have told them, hate stadia. Last year the Wets' proposed tour of outdoor venues, including the Milton Keynes Bowl and Don Valley, was cut back to a single hometown show in Glasgow after terrible advance sales.

"We've learned a drastic lesson," said the band's drummer, Tommy Cunningham. "Our fans like to dress up, get their hair done, put on their make-up. They don't want to sink in the mud."

Even males are having thoughts about the joys of megarock. Today, according to Dave Dorrell, the former music journalist who now manages the British band Bush. "Stadium concerts are over. There are so many new forms of music that rock is just a marginalised genre of its own. There's a lot of struggling to get burns on seats, especially out of London, and it's the same in America. Look at Lollapalooza (the annual US package-tour of alternative rock

antee big ticket sales." Dorrell's opinions are certainly not motivated by sour grapes. Last year, Bush headlined Blockstock, a one-day festival in Texas, sponsored by the Blockbuster video chain, that drew 250,000 fans. But the message he received from his band as they came off-stage was, "Let's never do anything that big again." For Dorrell, "Arena shows may be the ceiling. Once it gets any bigger the thing that's missing is emotion and human presence. All it's about is the stage show, like a second-rate funfair. But

acts). It's dying because they couldn't find anyone to headline who could guar-

you get better effects at the movies." Stadium shows have something else in common with the movies: they're horrendously expensive to create. A massive set of the sort used by U2 or the Stones can cost tens of millions of pounds. Millions more are spent keeping the band and their enormous numbers of staff on the road, hiring trucks, paying for air fares, hotel rooms and meals, hiring casual labour to erect and dismantle gigantic stages. If a tour goes well, the profits can be corre-

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spondingly gigantic. The Stones' Voodoo Lounge trek of 1994-5 is said to have grossed around £200 million in ticket sales and merchandising. But the margin between success and failure can be very slim.

Last year, U2 toured the world with the PopMart show, which featured a stage dominated by a McDonald's-style golden arch; a mobile lemon 40 foot high, and a massive olive on a 100-foot cocktail stick. It was the biggest-grossing tour in America during the first half of 1997, but it wasn't as big as it should have been because the band overestimated their fan base, booked too many stadia and pushed ticket prices too high. The story was the same elsewhere.

According to Dave Dorrell. "U2 planned to go on to Asia, but they never went. If you've costed everything on the basis of a full tour, those missing weeks can really hurt your final above-the-line profit."

Amid all the pessimism, Harvey Goldsmith strongly denies that the days of big shows are over: "The Bee Gees tickets," he says, "are 80 per cent gone and Paul Weller is doing a show in Victoria Park (London) in August: 30,000 tickets and they're going very nicely".

He recently promoted Ozzfest, a heavymetal fiesta at Milton Keynes, headlined by Ozzy Osbourne and Black Sabbath. With the metal-heads' annual day out at Donnington not taking place this year, the Ozzfest was the only big show catering to the black leather and studs brigade, who duly turned up en masse.

"It far exceeded my expectations," says Goldsmith. "There were just under 50,000 people and the average age was 18-20. I was amazed how well the bands were received. People were grabbing me by the arm afterwards and saying, 'That's the best fuckin' show I've ever been to.' It was a great day out and there was no trouble

The reason it went so well, according to Goldsmith, is simple. "It's pantomime. The punters get dressed up and have a good time. The artists go out and entertain the people, and give them what they want."

Pantomime and entertainment may be concepts with which a hoary old pro like Ozzy Osbourne is happy to deal, but they don't cut much ice with modern bands. One of the reasons why acts such as Radiohead don't play stadia is not because they can't, but that they refuse to do so. Their spokesperson Terri Hall says, "Radiohead could fill Wembley tomorrow, but they don't want things to become too big. They even felt that their last arena tour was a step too far. Thom [Yorke, the band's singer] felt it wasn't what he wanted."

According to Steve Sutherland, editor of the New Musical Express, "All the Britpop bands went under the tabloid microscope, and the next generation of bands, who saw that happen, truly do not want anything to do with being pop stars. They don't want to put on a show. Oasis tried that on their Be Here Now tour and fell flat on their faces. Having a giant clock on-stage just looked stupid. It was pantomime, it wasn't credible.

So, there you have it. You can either be an ageing panto-artiste, dress up in silly clothes and hope to goodness your crumbly old fans book their stadium seats before they finally keel over.

Or you can be a moody young thing and restrict yourself to small venues or festivals where you're just one attraction amid a mass of other acts, dance tents, giant TV screens, nipple-piercing booths and dodgy burger stalls.

According to Dave Dorrell, The underlying question is, how will people take their dose of music in the future? The whole raison d'être of music may be changing. I get the feeling that clubbing, which is an attempt to create a holistic approach to music entertainment - with dancing, lights and everything else. in a dedicated environment - may be closer to the model of the future.

That's right, the future consists of a giant club, filled with acid-brained, strobe-dazzled teenies, dancing to mindless, tuneless, hyper-repetitive techno-trash. To which a crumbling thirtysomething can only say. "Come back Wembley. All is forgiven."

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3-5 Leaders and comment **Obituaries**

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Aman for all reasons

THERE SEEMS to be some confusion about how lobbyists operate, so let me explain the whole thing to you, simply and quietly. Take my own case, for example, from my own everyday life.

I am sitting quietly by myself writing an article in my little office on the 35th floor of Canada Dry, the huge building in Canary Wharf where I work.

What I am doing is writing an article fiercely attacking the way in which in all the bath taps for the Millennium Dome have been supplied by a firm in which Peter Man-

delson has a major interest. I don't know if this is actually true. I suspect it isn't. In fact I'm damn sure it isn't. What I intend to do is write the article first and adjust the facts later, once I have flushed them out into the open. It's an old journalistic



MILES KINGTON

The man sitting in my office in Canary Wharf is actually a decoy Miles Kington

technique. It's known as "Big Feature, Small Apology". Just as I am writing the

heading for the story ("Minister in Massive Plumbing Scandal!"), there is a knock at the door and there stands a lobbyist called, let us say, Adrian Wardour-Street.

"Hi, there, Miles," he says. "Word's around that you're doing a piece on the government/plumbing link. Great! The government is very interested in things like that. Maybe you and I could have lunch, talk things over, have a head-to-head on EU direc-

tives on plug design... That's what he's for. To help me understand issues and get facts straight. A lobbyist is famous for the way he searches out the truth. What he does with the truth when he finds it is another matter...

"Adrian," I say," I'd love to have lunch with you. But this is Canary Wharf, for God's sake. There isn't a proper restaurant between here

At this point Adrian pulls in a hamper from the corridor outside. and whisks it open. "Lunch is served. Game pie, dear boy ?" he

says. "Pāté? Champagne?" Now, there is one flaw in this scenario. I don't work in Canary Wharf. I really sit in a small house in west Wiltshire, scratching away at my column with an old quill pen. as it has been done in this part of Wilts for over 200 years. I then tap it into a word

processor and modem it to Canary Wharf. The man sitting in my office in Canary Wharf is actually a decoy Miles Kington, diverting unwelcome intruders from my peaceful home.

byist who does my dirty work in London. "Miles, dear boy. Mind if I

He is, if you like, my lob-

come in?" Startled, I look up at the French windows leading to the palatial garden of my secret home in west Wiltshire. There, smiling in the aperture, is Adrian Wardour-

Street, lobbyist supreme. "Adrian!" I say. "I thought you were hundreds of miles away in Canary Wharf, talk-

ing to my doppelganger!"
"Not quite," he says, coming in and making himself at home. "Your doppelganger is talking to someone all right, but it's my doppelganger he's talking to. This is the real me. taking a day out of London. The thing is, old boy, word has got around that you're doing a piece today on how the lobby system works, and I thought it might be nice if we popped out to the local brasserie and talked it through over lunch. "

"Adrian," I say, "this is the West Country! There isn't a decent bistro between here

"No problem," says Adrian, producing a disused airline trolley brimming over with cassoulet and galantine. "Now, about the way the lobby works... What Adrian doesn't know,

of course, is that I am one step ahead of him again. The man he is giving lunch to just this side of Somerset is not me at all, but another standin who takes my place at vacation time. I am at present on holiday in the delightful little French town of Douvressur-Mer, strolling in the market, past a stall selling caged birds, and wondering if birds are sold here for their song, or to be eaten. After all, in Britain we used to eat sky larks and rook pie... Maybe that is why it is called Canary Wharf. Maybe that's where the cage birds got bought and sold in the old days...

Just then my shoulder is grasped: "Bonjour, Miles," says Adrian Wardour-Street. "Sorry to interrupt your holiday, but word is going round that you're doing a piece on the historic implications of Canary Wharf, and I think I may be in a position to put you straight. Fact is, canaries were in great demand as gas warnings down coal mines, and it was at Canary Wharf that shiploads of canaries were landed in the old days en route to the coal lodes. Nowadays EU regulations have banned this custom...

As he drones on about what the government hopes to do for caged songbirds, I dip down an alley and make good my escape. For the moment, anyway. But I hope I have given you some idea of how the lobby works in the real world.

THE REVIEW

DAY BY DAY

MONDAY REVIEW

As well as our regular columnists, features and

expanded comment pages, Network, our

information technology section, moves to Monday.

Tuesday Review

An improved media section, with appointments

moves to Tuesday. Visual arts and more health

pages are also Tuesday regulars

WEDNESDAY REVIEW

Fashion, midweek money pages, in addition to

finance and secretarial sections (previously

City+) will stay on Wednesday

THURSDAY REVIEW

Our education section will appear as a separate

tabloid section. Improved and expanded film

pages now move to Thursday

FRIDAY REVIEW

The architecture and science pages now move

to Friday. In addition, we will have a new law

section and our music pages

THE INDEPENDENT

Bigger and better



The latest in this week's series celebrating 50 years of the NHS features some furry occupants of the children's ward at Addenbrooke's hospital, Cambridge Brian Harris

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Post letters to Letters to the Editor and include a daytime telephone number, fax to 0171 293 2056 or e-mail to letters@independent.co.uk E-mail correspondents are asked to give a postal address. Letters may be edited for length and clarity

Orangemen's 'rights'

Sir: The biggest parade Orangemen have mounted over the past ten days is the ceaseless outpouring of mendacity on our television screens by dozens of "loyalist" spokespersons. If they think that their absurd proclamation of their "right" to prance down a small stretch of road where they are not wanted justifies the disruption and violence which their supporters are yet again inflicting upon Ulster so as to remain top dogs convinces a single sane person on mainland Britain, they are sadly deceived. Oswald Mosley, of course, made similar claims about his infamous antics in London's East End.

As a United Kingdom taxpayer, I strenuously object to a single penny of my taxes going to defray the already enormous costs to the state of "Drumcree" and its consequences. Parliament should pass emergency legislation making the Orange Order corporately and individually liable for the entire costs of the security operation and all

resulting damage If we did not realise it before, it is now abundantly apparent that the only "lovalty" these people have is to **AEGWRIGHT** London NW2

Sir: A solution to the stand-off at Drumcree would be for the loyalist marchers to follow their traditional route and then a day later the nationalist community to march over the same roads with their own banners and music. Then freedom of speech and assembly would have been upheld and toleration of opposing views applied: in fact, JONATHAN NEWCOMBE Huddersfield

Act now in Kosovo

Sir: As happened over Bosnia, the European Union is dithering over Kosovo. When Paddy Ashdown and Robert Fisk (Comment, 3 July, 30 June) come to a similar conclusion about the impending catastrophe, the EU governments should take note - and take action.

In the last parliament, there was only a small group of us who consistently urged military action in place of the pusillanimity of our then government and the rest of the EU. It is only by air strikes now against Serb attacks in Kosovo that an enlarged conflagration can be halted. As Ashdown and Fisk agree, the KLA are there to stay and may pursue not autonomy within Serbia (which Milosevic withdrew some years ago) but independence. It would be more realistic now to accept that independence is inevitable and to make political preparations for the resulting changes in Albania and Macedonia. But first, and imminently, air strikes must be mounted against Milosevic's murderous actions in Kosovo. ANDREW FAULDS Stratford-upon-Avon Warwickshire

Sir: Paddy Ashdown's hidden agenda is to reconcile an eventual Greater

Albania with the inviolability of present borders ("We must intervene in Kosovo now", 3 July). He would force Serbia into granting Kosovo autonomy "broadly along the lines enjoyed by Montenegro". This can only mean a federal unit with the right to secede. His logic would appear to be that internal administrative lines defining federal units, such as Croatia, were inviolable, but not the international frontier between Serbia and Albania dating back to 1912; Serbia can be eventually partitioned but not Bosnia; and Kosovo should as a first step have its autonomy restored, but the Krajina Serbs' former constitutional status as one of Croatia's two historical nations need not be restored, let alone their right

To recognise the Kosovo Albanians' right to selfdetermination would also be destabilising. In the first instance, Macedonia's integrity would be imperiled, given its large Albanian minority. Then it might be the turn of Slovakia and Romania, both harbouring a large Hungarian minority. And so on.

of return to their ancestral Erajina

The only principled action open to Nato at present is to stem the flow of weapons to the KLA by sealing Albania's border with Kosovo. This would provide a breathing spell during which violence would subside and the position of the pacifist Rugova be strengthened against the terrorist KLA, thus paving the way for a resumption of talks. YUGO KOVACH Twickenham, Middleser

Classical radio

Sir: The justification for a public service radio station is that (a) it caters for an audience that is not catered for elsewhere, and (b) the audience consists of more than an esoteric handful of devotees.

We have recently been regaled with the costs of Covent Garden. Even if no one attended more than once in a year its total audience would amount to no more than 800,000. For the listener who enjoyed substantial parts of the historic Radio 3/Third Programme output, there was no alternative station. public or commercial. We then need to consider how many of these people there are, and what the state, via the BBC, is prepared to spend on them. Only then does it make sense to discuss how much of the appropriate output is cheap recorded playtime, how much modestly costly live chamber music played by young hopefuls, and how much very costly in-house symphony orchestras, and so on ("A classic dilemma for the BBC as Radio 3's controller departs", 7 July).

Like many British institutions, Radio 3 has been the victim of conflicting agendas.

One can only see the huge establishment of orchestras as some sort of national symbol - a sort of cultural gun-boat. If that is wanted by the powers that be, fair enough. But, if they are then going to compare the cost with the cost per listener-hour of Classic FM, they are

being disingenuous, if not plain silly. Only thinking based on the crudest number-crunching could have justified the panic in recent years in reaction to Classic FM. The two stations were catering for an audience that wanted only R3-type output, another that wanted only CFM-type output, and another that wanted a bit (or lot) of both. Personally, I did not listen to CFM, and now find that there is much less

While anyone would regret lower employment of living musicians, if the choice is between a diet of complete works on disc and one of snippets of tunes from the classics, I would favour the former because CFM provides the latter, and it is silly to duplicate. I am not sneering at

to listen to on R3.

CFM. For those who care about the future of music, it provides a vital introductory function from which future R3 audiences may be expected to come. It makes no sense to conduct the debate with vague figures of 2.6 million listeners to Radio 3 and

5 million to CFM. We need, at least,

some indication of listener-hours to

set against the millions of pounds. I suspect both stations would do better if they abandoned their obsession with "children's hour" jolly presenters . The BBC would have a better claim if it provided decent FM signals throughout populated Britain. Don't come and live here if you want decent reception. **BRIAN ALLT** Sudbury. Suffolk

Killers of Bills

Sir: Michael Brown' parliamentary sketch "Government whip plays Guy Fawkes with Private Members' hopes" (4 July) was highly misleading for two reasons.
First, in commenting on the

blocking of Bills by Eric Forth MP he states "Mr Forth is not, as his critics would have us believe, antidemocratic. He believes it is wrong to smuggle legislation through Parliament without debate." Just two of the Bills killed show that the idea that Mr Forth's blocking tactics are designed to "ensure debate" is

The Fireworks Bill was passed by the full House of Commons in December. Since then it has had a committee stage, report stage and then been given a third reading by the full House. It has also been approved by the full House of Lords. Yet Mr Forth and one or two of his Tory colleagues imposed their will on both Houses of Parliament on Friday last by talking the Bill out.

The Energy Efficiency Bill had a five-hour debate at second reading in January and a full committee stage in March. Since then every MP has had three months to table amendments for last Friday's report stage. None did –thus the report stage was a formality. Yet by shouting "object" on Friday Mr Forth imposed his will on that of the

full House of Commons. Mr Brown is also misleading in comparing this with the action of the Government whip Jim Dowd

MP in blocking "29 Bills in five minutes". As a result Mr Brown calls Mr Dowd "the real Guy However, the Bills that Mr Dowd

"blocked" were Bills that had been presented, either formally or with a ten-minute speech, simply to raise issues or start campaigns. They had had no debate and no approval from the House: as such they were not designed to become law - at least not yet. It is wrong to compare the so-called blocking of these Bills with Mr Forth's blocking of Bills that had been approved by the House.

RON BAILEY Parliamentary Co-ordinator Friends of the Earth London N1

No legal fix

Sir: Paul McCann ("How Martin joined the ranks of the rich and famous", 30 June) repeats an allegation contained in the Daily Mail of 24 June that Martin Bashir "promised to get Louise Woodward into King's College to study law". As I pointed out in a letter to the Daily Mail published on 29 June, "No one can 'fix it' for Ms Woodward or anyone else to study law or anything else at King's College London. This Law School and King's College as a whole admit students only on the basis of academic and other relevant abilities"

I find it surprising that no steps were taken to check the accuracy of the allegation with the college particularly when your reporter appears to have taken the trouble to check parts of his story with the BBC.

Professor ROBIN MORSE Head of the School of Law King's College London London WC2

Church divided

Sir: You are correct to voice concern over the developments in the Roman Catholic Church (leading article, 3 July). Some commentators would claim that the reform of the Church has been hampered from the beginning by the failure of even the "reforming Popes" to revise the membership of the bureaucracy in general and the Curia in particular.

However, the Church is more than just the hierarchy, and such writers as the late Bishop Butler correctly pointed out that the role of the Pope, and in fact his infallibility, depended in earlier times on the perceived guidance of the Holy Spirit within the body of the faithful

Sadly, we can spend much time in the Church being either 'progressive" or "traditional" and thus perhaps assuming a predetermined position over every issue, whilst the Vatican can hardly gain in credibility by attempting an authoritarian position.

Whilst we are spending energy on our internal tensions we are failing in our mission to be the serving presence of God to humanity at this moment of history. Perhaps Bede Griffiths was correct when he asked, has the established church reached a position similar to that of Judaism

which brought about the reforms of J S McLORINAN Weston-super-Mare, Somerset

Sir: Owen Gwynne (letter, 2 July) is of course quite free to believe in a "God" of his own choosing who inhabits .. those 90 per cent non-rational bits of his experience and personality. In fact this is no more than Blake's view that "all deities reside in the human breast". Interestingly, this is very much the Sea of Faith position, which sees religion as a human creation. Needless to say, traditional monotheism is scornful of such views.

The veracity of theism must link two poles: cosmology (what is out there) and evolutionary psychology thow we have come to know what is out there). On the basis of modernknowledge in both these areas we are in a position to understand that. religious belief in some ultimate being is a fiction of human designperhaps a necessary fiction. explanatory of the kind of beings we are, but a fiction none the less. Fr DOMINIC KIRKHAM Manchester

IN BRIEF

Sir: In his attempt to defend the lobbying industry, Charles Miller (Right of Reply, 7 June) has skilfully managed to avoid the most worrying aspect of his members' business: that they operate by exploiting their ability to make political contacts in return for money. The "people whom [we] elect and whose salaries [we] pay" are supposed to act for all of us, not just those who can afford the lobbyists' fees. PETER WILKINS Brighton. East Sussex

Sir: Austin Spreadbury takes me to task for ignoring existing EU tax harmonisation (Letters, 3 July). Of course, a limited harmonisation of VAT and excise duties came in with the Single Market in 1992, and similar measures for tax on interest are now being discussed. It can even be said that harmonisation of corporation tax and energy taxes are on the table, albeit in terms of cooperation, not legislation. What is beyond the realms of probability is harmonisation of income tax, let alone the "harmonisation of tax. pensions and eventually welfare provisions" GREGORY WILLIAMS Watford, Hertfordshire

Sir. English is not the only language which permits tmesis, the insertion of one word in the middle of another (Words, 2 July); you wouldn't need to travel very far to hear Weish speakers add emphasis to their word for "hopeless" (anobeithiol) by saying anoblydibeithiol. This is quite common in speech.

There is also a famous use of tmesis by the greatest Welsh hymn writer, William Williams (1717-1791). who in 1764 wrote Yn Constant fawr inople ei drigfan ef y sydd. ("His dwelling is in Constant-greatinople.")

GWYN NEALE Pwllheli, Groymedd

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The spectre of sleaze will not be exorcised by spin doctors

FOR A government that is supposedly built on PR, the past three days have been remarkably inept. When the "cash for access" story broke at the weekend, the government's first response was silence. That at least had the merit of honesty. Now it has gone on the attack; its line, however, is disingenuous in the extreme. The Observer journalists who spoke to Roger Liddle of the Downing Street Policy Unit at a cocktail party did not tape record their conversation. That is the sum of the Government's defence. Apparently the absence of a tape recording means that we can all sleep easily at night in the knowledge that the Government is as squeaky clean as it claims.

If ever there has been a more blatant and tawdry attempt to obscure an issue, we have yet to see it. The two journalists apparently made a detailed contemporaneous note of their conversation with Mr Liddle. But Alastair Campbell, the Prime Minister's spokesman, has now added the setting of new judicial precedents to his duties. It is normal practice for policemen to use their notebooks in court as evidence. And when journalists have had to give evidence, judges have almost always accepted contemporaneous notes as a true record. According to Mr Campbell, however, the only valid evidence is a tape recorded conversation.

This is laughable stuff and fools no one. It is perfectly possible that Mr Liddle is indeed without blemish and that the specific allegations against him are baseless. But the wider question of the role and influence of lobbyists and a propensity towards cronyism is of pressing concern. When the electorate voted in such numbers to remove the Conservatives it did so not least because it was sick of sleaze.

Labour promised to be whiter than white. At best it is greyer than grey. Mr Blair let barely a day go by in opposition without calling for some wretched member of the last Government to be investigated. That the Government now has the cheek to argue that it can ignore valid concerns about its own behaviour defies belief. The issues raised go to the heart of good governance and are precisely the sort of thing that Lord Neill's Committee on Standards in Public Life should be charged with investigating. The Government should announce that is referring the entire matter to Lord Neill imme-

diately and show that it takes these issues seriously. If the Government thinks that, by shutting its eyes and hoping, things will blow over, it is sorely out of touch with the real world. The more it seeks to close down



the story, and the more it wriggles around on dubious exculpatory defences, the more it gives credence to the notion that there really is something for it to be ashamed of.

Lobbyists are an ever-present and, in some cases, necessary part of government. If, for instance, a trade association wishes to press for a change in the law, it needs expert advice as to how best to achieve its end. That is perfectly proper. Where lobbying descends into sleaze is when politicians allow themselves to work too closely with lobbyists who peddle their access to and influence on government. This is a government that is supposedly committed to freedom of information. If the

process of government, let alone the information it holds, was more open then there would be less scope for the Derek Drapers of this world to "stuff their bank accounts" on the back of their address books. At the moment, however, this is a government which seeks to have it both ways - a supposed commitment to open government at the same time as a dependence on a closed "circle" (as the asinine Mr Draper puts it) of those who are of "the project" (as Mr Blair himself puts it) whether employed in government or lobby companies. This is the heart of the problem, and as long as government remains so incestuous, this is a story that will not go away.

Don't bully the homeless

IF A tendency towards cronyism is one of the government's most damaging flaws, another is its penchant for authoritarianism. Say a big hello to the Homelessness Tsar, who joins his all-powerful namesake, the Drug Tsar. We will ignore the contradiction in terms: there can, by definition, only be one allpowerful emperor. The government seems to think that the best way to attack a problem is to appoint a Tsar. No doubt Eddie George will soon be rechristened Interest Rate Tsar. At times, this seems to be a government obsessed with the worst kind of superficiality.

Look underneath the gloss, however, and some of the Social Exclusion Unit's actual recommendations make a lot of sense. If Welfare To Work is to be fully effective, it needs to deal with those who are so far on the edge of society that in many cases they are not even on welfare. Removing the normal six month wait to join the Gateway (the entry into the Government's training programme) should help with cutting through many of the most stupid bureaucratic problems. As the Government recognises, the only lasting route out of any form of poverty is a job. And any improvement in linking the approach of separate departments -Department of Social Security, Department of Education and Employment, and local authorities is to be welcomed.

But alongside these sensible ideas looms the worrying authoritarian side of the Government. Most of those who sleep on the streets are there because they feel they have no choice. Providing more hostels is, of course, sensible. But acceptance of a hostel bed should be entirely voluntary. Many of the homeless have fled violence at home. For perfectly sensible reasons, they shy away from hostels full of junkies and violence. Beyond that, for others sleeping on the streets is a perfectly valid - if rather difficult to understand - lifestyle choice. It is no business of government to tell people where they should sleep.

Spice up the clergy

THE SYNOD of the Church of England has decided to advertise for Bishops in an attempt to attract more "relevant" candidates. Succesful applicants will presumably be under 40 and connected to the upper echelons of the Labour Party. Or perhaps Chris Evans? Or what about a new career in theology for that role model to a generation, Ginger Spice? Any other takers?

Welcome to the ideology-free world of the New Labour lobbyist

TEN YEARS ago I received an invitation from Derek Draper to address his Labour Student Club. Out of all the thousands of meetings I have done, you might ask why this one meeting is still so clear in my memory.

高 載策

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There was about an hour to go before my train to London and so Derek invited myself and several others back to his bedsit for coffee. I have never forgotten the shock, as I walked in, to see hanging above his bed a vast photograph of Roy Hattersley. Later that week I took considerable

pleasure in informing Roy he had a lan, but no sooner had Derek come to London than he ditched Roy and attached himself to the rising star of Peter Mandelson. Oddly enough I have always found Derek a charming and entertaining companion on the frequent occasions when our paths have quite crossed since then.

Derek is a typical - but perhaps the most extreme - example of all the bright young apparatchiks who orbit the star of New Labour. Not quite Walter Mitty but sufficiently barmy to be good fun as the night wears on. Unfortunately far too many of them have been transmogrified from loyal party apparatchiks into ghastly new cobbyists.

What is extraordinary about the access of lobbyists to senior policymakers and even politicians is not the hyperbole and self-importance of these overpaid young men, but the real problem of democracy which it

implies. It is partly a product of the approach of a small clique of political activists in the Labour Party who regard ideology as an abertation. They have

ternational level. Netanyabu's

lack of credibility translates

into agreements being harder

to achieve, and being con-

stantly open to accusations of

stalling. The issue here is not

some unrealizable and per-

haps even detrimental stan-

become known as the Millbank Tendency, but in fact, they call themselves The Project. It may sound like an episode from The X-Files, but it is a lot worse than that.

What has been revealed is that a group of lobbyists with good connections in government have exploited those connections. That may be corrupt in the sense that parliamentary democracy has long ceased to be a level playing field - you don't have to be rich to play, but it helps.

But it is not the corruption of the last Tory administration, in which politicians took cash to manipulate Parliament itself. No politicians have been implicated in the revelations. None of the lobbyists paid anything to any MPs, although they certainly got

paid quite a lot themselves. But these are not just lobbyists.
They are activists too. There is a significant cross-over between those who lobby on behalf of massive corporations, and those who run the little groups of foot-soldiers in the Labour Party and who claim to speak on behalf of the rank and file.

The party has gone so far to the right that most of the bright young things who gather at receptions and in think-tanks regard ideas as an add-on; they see ideology as wrapping paper, a matter of re-branding here. a Third Way there and the odd bit of vision every now and then. Consequently they are prime fodder for the ideology-free world of the lobbyist.

Several of the key players in this week's revelations got where they are today by being the most "reliable". "on-message" and committed activists carrying out the new sub-



KEN LIVINGSTONE

The party has gone so far to the right that most of the bright young things see ideology as wrapping paper

Thatcherite agenda. Their political opinions make fascinating reading. The most effective right-wing hacks have been sucked into lobbying and policy wonking, a sort of selfperpetuating little group - The Project - whose access not only to ministers but to each other and to fulltime Labour Party officials is well beyond the reach of the ordinary party

One of the reasons Derek Draper is so attractive a commodity in the lobbying world is that he has his own political education magazine, Progress, giving him a base in the party that makes his profile more genuine.

It is no exaggeration to say that there is virtually a generation of young Labour Party hacks who are both activists for groupings such as caucus with liny Jenkins and the the Young Fabians, the LCC, Labour Gang of Four where they had planned

2000 and Progress, and are simultaneously part of a network of lobbyists. corporations and policy wonks.

The other big name in this week's revelations is of course the ever-lovely Roger Liddle, whom I have known even longer than Derek Draper. We first crossed swords at a meeting of the London Labour Party regional executive in 1981.

Islington North Labour Party had so dissolved into anarchy that it could not select a candidate to fight the forthcoming GLC election. Three meetings had been abandoned as the local party was deadlocked between the leftwing candidate Steve Bundred and Roger Liddle. Finally the Regional Executive decided we would select the

While most of the right-wing members of the executive wanted to support Roger, several of them were worried that he might be about to defect and join the SDP which was soon to be launched. Roger left no doubt in any of our minds, as he assured us that he had no intention of ever leaving the Labour Party, and he felt insulted and humiliated that question had even

been posed. A few months later Roger defected to the SDP: but like most of the people at that night's selection meeting. I had no doubts that this had been a difficult decision arrived at only at the last minute.

Imagine my surprise therefore when a decade later, when all the definitive histories of the SDP were finally published. I read that Roger had gone straight from our meeting to a

the actual mechanism for the establishment of the SDP.

I assume Roger won't be calling myself or any other members of the then London Labour Party executive as a character witness if this all ends up in the libel courts.

William Hague can bluster for the resignation of Roger Liddle as much as he likes. He won't be sacked and he won't resign because he has not done anything even approaching the level of filth and sleaze that helped destroy the Tory party at the last election. Nonetheless, it is a bizarre quirk of fate that it should be Mr Liddle, whose presence at the heart of power is symbolic of the changes in the Labour Party, who should have become the focus of the controversy.

Having been an advisor to the last Labour government. Mr Liddle was one of the renegades who helped put Labour in opposition for nearly two decades by splitting the party and forming the SDP. He supported the Liberal-SDP merger, the Alliance, the Liberal Democrats teven writing their 1995 European manifesto: before seeing the light and rejoining the Labour Party. He has not changed, but the Labour Party's approach to polities certainly has, and that is part of

the problem The contempt in which some of the lobbyists hold Labour politicians was revealed by Neal Lawson, one of the lobbyists quoted in Sunday's expose, who says: "The Labour Government is always in one of two minds, it operates in a kind of schizophrenia." Perhaps it is time for the Labour Government to make its mind up

millions of Palestinian refugees a state inside the negotiations.

Q<u>uote of the Day</u>

"I accept that I am guilty of being an occasional big-mouth, but nothing else." Derek Draper, suspended lobbyist and former Peter Mandelson aide

THOUGHT FOR THE DAY

"If you live long enough, you will find that every victory turns into a defeat." Simone de Beauvoir, French author



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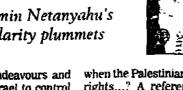
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dard of honesty, but a level of "LACK OF credibility is more credibility necessary for the than a personal political probproper function of government lem for Netanyahu. A leader at home and in international afwho is not trusted, even by fairs. Netanyahu should make other politicians, drastically the restoration of his credibilreduces his room to maneuver ity a top priority - by delivering in any situation, since each on promises, and by watching party believes that only public what he says in private, not just pressure will ensure that in public. promises are kept. On the in-Editorial in Terusalem Post'

> "It is for the benefit of the Arabs to have this Netanyahu remain President of Israel, he behaves like an unleashed buil which destroys everything and which, eventually, will under-

MONITOR

THE NEWS OF THE WORLD Benjamin Netanyahu's popularity plummets



mine all the endeavours and ambitions of Israel to control the policies and the economies of the Arab world." Muhammad Qobrtay in Al

"How can there ever be peace them against their will, how continue denying Palestinians

when the Palestinians have no rights...? A referendum for Bibi to conduct would be a moral assessment of the way Israel was established and how a whole country of an innocent people was taken away from

Frankenstein, who obviously has no moral conscience and is ruthless in his behaviour to-

wards the Palestinians, who still dare to dwell on what is left of their own land." Editorial in Pulestine Times

"As for Netanyahu, he wants it both ways. First he wants to

have no hope of ever returning to their land and how countless the Palestinians do not get a state outside the negotiations. innocent Palestinian civilians. Do not leave the table, he including women and children. have been massacred in order gravely warns, even as he denies the Palestinians satisfacto appease the appetite of a tion at the table. In his self-focus, he seems oblivious to what is surely the basic political fact of the 20th century, that one people cannot rule another without its consent. Or, if he is not oblivious, he has just not mustered the political courage to cut his ties to his extremist coalition partners."

Editorial in Washington Post

Then he wants to make sure

PANDORA

"I CAN get to see Ed Balls," Derek Draper reportedly told The Observer's investigative reporter. This astonishing boast made jaws drop across the nation - and throughout the Treasury - on Sunday morning. How brazen and. frankly, incredible of Draper to claim that he could gain access to the Chancellor's 31year-old chief economic advisor who, according to Pandora's sources, is the most difficult man to meet in the entire Government.

"It's literally easier to meet with Tony Blair than it is to see Ed Balls," a source told Pandora this week. "I know of at least one case in which. having been refused a meeting with Balls, some corporate high-fliers turned to Downing Street and were able to sit down with the Prime Minister the very next day." Another source - again insisting on anonymity described a constant queue of Treasury officials waiting hopefully outside Balls' office. If Draper can arrange a meeting with Balls, then he is (was?) a man with almost superhuman powers within the "Charmed Circle". At the very least, he sure can swagger with style.

SUPERMARKET chain Asda gave away 100,000 free peaches to children this weekend as a protest over an EU ban on undersized fruit. This must be especially gratifying for Archie Norman, chief executive of the Conservative Party and chairman of Asda, as it allowed him to express his fervent euro-scepticism while promoting his own business interests. It also suggests to Pandora an appropriately belligerent campaign slogan for Tories: "We'll fight them on the peaches."

In his letter to The Times of 1 July, Alastair Campbell (right) poured scorn on the BBC's programme The World at One. writing. "Very few people - in politics or the media take The World at One seriously." So where was Peter Mandelson yesterday, commenting on the behaviour of his former aide Derek Draper? The World at One of course. Can we

Downing Street is not taking this matter seriously?

HOW FLATTERING to receive a personal note from Harold Brooks-Baker, publishing director of 'Burke's Peerage', along with a press release for a **Burke's Peerage** Mastercard (The impoverished landed gentry will be pleased to learn that this "aristocrat of credit cards" is also available in a gold card version "for those who earn over £20,000".) "We have greatly admired the contents of your diary." Brooks-Baker writes to Pandora, "especially when they have related to royal matters." As readers know well, this diary never misses an opportunity to laud the Royals. But which forelock-tugging items did he most enjoy? A telephone call cleared this up immediately. B-B said, "I read every newspaper imaginable, every day. At

IT'S TRUE, our American cousins sometimes do lack a sense of irony. The latest proof came yesterday in Liz Smith's gossip column for the New York Post. While plugging the new blockbuster film Armageddon, Liz compares it to Deep Impact and asserts, without a nanoshred of irony. "They are as unalike as any two asteroid movies can be." She adds helpfully, "Deep Impact is sort of the thinking man's disaster movie."

the end of it. I can't

remember what I've read."

THE MAILSACKS have been piling up with offers of support for our Anti-Rucksack On The Tube

Campaign. (To the man who sent in the yellow nyion shoulder strap spattered with reddish fluid: this Campaign adheres to strict principles of

non-violence!) A typical example of the impassioned support Pandora has been receiving was the note from Judy Marshall of Dulwich in south London. "Congratulations on your Campaign. I was quietly reading "The Independent"

perched on a bar stool in Victoria Street Pret-a-Manger when a blow from a rucksack felled me to the ground. Yours truly..." All we can say is. Judy, you are not alone. (Watch this space for an announcement of the Campaign's first demonstration.)

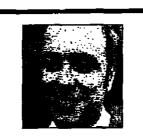
Where did the rest of the term go?

BURN-OUT brought on by the traumas of GCSE exams, seems to have struck down the nation's 16year-olds. They lie in bed, or snuggle down to watch daytime TV. The fitter and more determined may perhaps summon the energy to play a little sport, or gloomily seek a dwindling supply of temporary jobs.

Alas, burn-out has hit the country's staff rooms, too. Teachers, suffering their own post-invigilation trauma, have lost the will to teach. All over the country, 16-year-olds have been told the term is over. wished the very best of luck and sent out into the long summer break.

The curious thing is that the school term still has two weeks to run. As GCSEs finished a week ago, that means that nearly a third of the term is quietly written off.

I would not want to take action over this myself, as I have a son in the throes of post-GCSE burn-out trauma, and a small thing like a legal challenge could send him right off the rails. But doesn't our council tax cover a whole term's teaching? Someone, somewhere, will bring a test case to the High Court soon, I hope.



DAVID LISTER

Every summer teachers blow the chance to show their charges what real education for life is about

The national banishment of the 16-year-olds is also politically suspect. Didn't Tony Blair say that his three biggest priorities were "education, education, education"? Clearly, he had in mind a different three "e"s: exams, exams, exams.

Education finishes for the year when the last exam paper has been handed in. What a retrograde signal to give, not only to 16-yearolds but to school students of every

age who watch their 16 -year-old native use of time and resources that colleagues vanish at the end of every June.

I'm not recommending the sadistic procedure that existed when I was at school, which was to return to regular, timetabled lessons as soon as exams were over - as if the whole appalling, stressed-out, hayfever ridden turmoil had been a figment of the imagination.

A change of pace is desirable, a change from the core curriculum a well deserved diversion. But surely teachers can come up with something a little more imaginative than saying: "That's it, see you in the sixth form, or good luck with your career. Now scram!"

Perhaps some students (mainly those leaving school at the end of term to go into full time employment) might be loath to return once exams were over. But those staying on in full-time education still feel a sense of belonging to their schools. Would it even have occurred to them that their term was over at the end of June if their teachers had not simply written

them off?

There is another way; an imagi-

can demonstrate there is more to education than examinations.

The post-GCSE month could include a national education-for-life course. Take your pick from learning to cook; learning the rudiments of driving and motor car maintenance; learning how to open a bank account.

What better time or age for the much advocated but rarely delivered education for parenting? This could range from basic skills lessons from changing a nappy to running a household budget – to more academic discussions on child rearing and gender roles.

Parents who were not at work could bring in their own babies, join in these lessons, and contribute their own advice. Instead of a country of bored teenage boys and girls, we could have a post-GCSE nation of new men and women.

Citizenship is also much advocated by Tony Blair and his ministers. A month-long citizenship course involving visiting speakers and going to see decision-making bodies in action - such as local councils, health authorities and the Houses of Parliament - could easily be drawn up at a national level.

Alternatively, students could work in hospitals and help the sick and elderly. These courses could serve as models for a national scheme, with certificates of citizenship awarded at the end.

Indeed, it is not just 16-year-olds whose schooling ends as soon as exams end. A-level students also make an exit at the end of external examinations.

But a three-week education-foruniversity course would be a logical option for them. It could include the basic literacy and numeracy that universities are always saying their students lack; it could offer general science for humanities students; it could provide a basic sex-and-drugs, pre-college navigation course.

Teachers complain regularly and with some justice about the restrictions and narrowness of the national curriculum. Every summer they have the chance for the best part of a month to show their charges what real education for life is all about. Every summer they blow it.

How the MoD came to rewrite our foreign policy

THE GOVERNMENT'S Strategic Defence Review, out today, is more important for what it doesn't announce than what it does. No surprises were intended, for New Labour is anxious to reinforce its credentials as a steady government in whose hands defence will be safe. That means no major cuts in the

front line or in any of the roles British forces will play in the world. And although New Labour is determined to divert more cash to health and education, major shifts in resources will not come from the Ministry of Defence - not this time anyway.

In a victory that has heartened the MoD, George Robertson has fought a hard and successful campaign against the Treasury, which scoffed at the £500m he originally seems to have offered them as the MoD's contribution to the Trea-Review. The leaks have been minimal, the Armed Services seem reasonably content - for them it might have been worse - and the Ministry can sit back exhausted but satisfied after its biggest review since 1957.

Certainly, the SDR has served a range of useful purposes. And it was unavoidable anyway, since Labour's defence policy in opposition was to call for a review. Once in government, it originally intended to get it out of the way within six months.

But reviews take on a life of their own, and the 50-odd internal working groups got their teeth into a series of management reforms. These are to identify useful rationalisations in the support areas, help centralise decision-making, strengthen civilian control over the military, and treat the MoD like a major company that can make savings from economies of scale, de-stocking and out-sourcing. All of which helps get the Treasury off the MoD's back.

The SDR has also taken import the equipment procurement preparing for multi-national operatint intelligence services and the Home



MICHAEL **CLARKE**

The Strategic Defence Review has set up some key strategic questions that it hasn't answered

tant steps to complete the reorientation of the armed forces for the sury's Comprehensive Spending world after the Cold War, by making them more capable of small-scale operations in places other than the centre of Europe. (The two 40-50,000 tonne aircraft carriers to be announced today will help fit the bill if they are not cancelled before they get round to building them.)

The armed forces are already operating in the service of the UN or a coalition of Western allies around the world, but the SDR will help them do it without having to resort to the miracles of improvisation that have produced far too many "close run things" in recent years.

The SDR has also provided the gloves with which the MoD can grasp some of the nettles that would otherwise have been even more painful - big cutbacks in the Territorial Army and a change in its role: at least half an answer to "what the hell can we use the Parachute Regiment for?": measures to move the Army away from too much dependence on heavy armour, reforming

process; and at long last, a frank recognition that our armed forces count for little if we can't get them to the operation quickly, and in

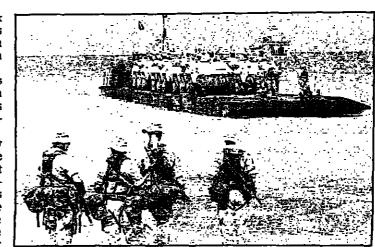
Grasping this last nettle implies an important shift of resources from some of the more glamorous weapons and regiments to the transport which carries them.

The review has been vigorously "foreign policy driven" by George Robertson - if only to make sure that it would not be "Treasury driven" and as a result the SDR has launched initiatives in "defence diplomacy". This means using the forces much less to defend the homeland and more to serve our broader foreign policy interests, by helping to manage international crises, avoid conflicts, help new democracies manage their old mil-

itary establishments, and so on. Not least, the MoD has talked to the ranks as well as the Chiefs of Staff: over 7,000 service personnel were consulted by the Liaison Team and as a result the MoD now knows - if it didn't before - that there is a long-term morale problem in the forces. Around 40 per cent of the armed forces - expensively trained leave their service within the first five years. The MoD may hope and believe that the SDR puts defence on a stable plateau for the future, but the ranks don't believe it; for them this is yet another review and there will be more pain to come.

Are they right? Probably ves. but not for the reasons they believe. For all its virtues, the SDR is an internal management review within the MoD. It has not been as "strategic" as the MoD would have us believe. and has made some important assumptions that may not stand up over the next few years.

It talks about the necessity of



British soldiers on manoeuvres in Egypt last year

tions, but has spent very little time Office on terrorism and internalies. It makes an implicit assumption that our forces must be able to "fit" with those of the United States, and that we have to maintain major force elements - the "heavy metal" - so that the US takes us seriously. But how much thinking has been done about changes in the US-British relationship, about the future of the Europeans without the Americans sometimes, or whether it is still in Britain's long-term interests to be the junior military partner of the US?

Above all, with its expansive rhetoric about Britain's role in the world, why hasn't this sort of review been conducted across the whole of Whitehall? If we are really conducting a foreign-policy led review. why aren't we reviewing Britain's external security relations as a whole?

In addition to the Foreign Office, this would involve Claire Short's Overseas Development department on the role of aid in security: the DTI and Customs and Excise on defence sales, narcotics and small arms: the

co-ordinating the review with our altional crime; and the Environment Department on dangers of environmental collapse around Europe or the Mediterranean. It is not enough to say that the

Foreign Office or the MoD "takes a lead" within Whitehall on these sorts of issues. That usually means co-ordinating policy, not necessarily thinking it through coherently.

No sane analyst would wish yet another review on the MoD. But the pressure from the Treasury will not go away and reviews cannot only be Treasury chased". Eventually Gordon Brown's men will catch up.

More to the point, this review has set up some key strategic questions that it hasn't answered, but which events in the next few years will answer for it. We do need another review, but not of the MoD alone, rather of the way our government and our civil service approach the world around them.

Professor Michael Clarke is director of the Centre for Defence Studies at King's College London

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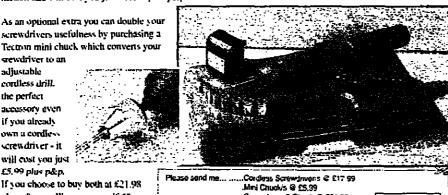
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Rhetoric won't stop the world's wild men

earth from another galaxy, it would be impossible to give a rational explanation of human behaviour on return to base.

The world only spends on peacekeeping a small fraction of what it spends on arms. Indeed it has been estimated that what is provided for all today's peacekeeping activities only amounts to something like the combined budgets for the police and fire departments of New York.

But if that is not mad enough, consider that the world spends on conflict resolution and pre-emptive diplomacy only a small proportion of what it spends on peacekeeping. We agonise over the additional resources needed by the UN High Commissioner for Refugees but spend comparatively less than small change on preventing the crises that lead to the pressures on the commission.

At the same time migration, whether caused by harsh economic factors, conflict or environmental crisis, is insistently spreading and will not go away. There are some 23 mil-

WERE AN anthropologion refugees in the world and ical expedition to visit an even larger number of people displaced within the borders of their home countries and therefore without the status or protection of refugees. Some well informed experts anticipate 100 million displaced people and refugees by the end of the year 2000.

What is the way forward? With the revolution in the Soviet Union against 75 years of communism and 300 years of imperialism, the old cold war dangers, but also the old points of reference, have gone. Can we turn this into an unrivalled opportunity to move from a bipolar, disastrously ideological world to a multipolar, creative world in which diversity is celebrated and values and pragmatism apply: a new age of common sense and reason?

We cannot bury our heads in the sand. We are faced with a grim resurgence of ethnic conflict across the world, and there are many hundreds, perhaps thousands, of groups which could claim the right to selfdetermination on grounds of ethnic identity.

Virtually none of the most significant conflicts raging in the world today is inter-



PODIUM LORD JUDD A speech to the United

Nations Association on behalf of the Commission on Global Governance

national. Almost all are within

national boundaries. What is our strategic analysis on the implications of this for a world based on the sovereignty of the nation state? The biggest single challenge to the evolution of global governance is how we find international means to ensure accountable government, human rights and cultural self-respect before the ethnic entrepreneurs and the wild men take over.

expenditure mobilised to deal with Iraq stands in stark contrast to the small scale or total absence of action over Rwanda, Burundi, Sudan, the Marsh Arabs. Chechnya, Nagorno Karabakh or East Timor.

If we accept the inescapability of international interdependence it is essential to examine the international dimensions of governance. This quickly brings us to the hypocrisy, contradictions and confusions which currently confront us.

There is a multiplicity of international institutions with different levels of engagement and commitment into which players dip at their convenience. Divide and fail applies, I suggest, in effect, even if not in intent. With the end of the cold war there was a good deal of rhetoric about the regeneration of the UN; but where is the evidence?

Strengthened conflict-resolution capabilities and effective policing of the arms trade backed by long overdue codes of practice and generous resources for hard-headed arms substitution and conversion programmes, and, above all,

The huge organisation and pre-emptive, proactive diplomacy, rather than reactive diplomacy - are all indispensable elements for a credible Cr:: 300

Examining the challenges to be overcome, the Commission on Global Governance (of which I was a member), chaired by Sonny Ramphal, the former Secretary General of the Commonwealth, firmly concluded that the UN was indispensable but also that it was in need of radical reform.

The commission held that it

should become task-orientated, rather than institutionally orientated. While, therefore, we felt that the Economic and Social Council, the United Nations Industrial Development Organisation and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development could be better handled by other parts of the UN system, perhaps our most farreaching proposal was for the creation of an Economic Security Council, of at least the same status as the existing Security Council, and within which the issues affecting the survival of humanity would

term So much more than just a game



MARCUS TANNER

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Sport has become the means by which Croatia presents itself to the world

"WE WERE like soldiers on the pitch, making our country recognised," said Croatian defender Slaven Bilic. That was last Saturday, when Croatia's stunning 3-0 victory over Germany catapulted this small nation towards the front-runners of the World Cup. Victory was sweet enough against the Croat's German allies. But the celebration in Zagreb will be much more ecstatic tonight if the Croats humble their old enemy France, the nation which, with Russia, did most under President Mitterrand to block their pathway out of Yugoslavia towards independence. That will be the moment that Croatia's President Franjo Tudjman – who shared a box on Saturday with his old patron Helmut Kohl - truly savours.

Bilic's military tone came naturally enough from a team with members who fought in a real war -against the Serbs in 1991 and 1992. Almost all of them lost relatives or close friends in the fighting. And, of course, it is all about recognition; about a small nation making itself heard on the playing field after the diplomats and, to an extent the soldiers, had failed to bring home the honours from the battlefield and council chamber. Croatia has been formally recognised since 1992, but its authoritarian President remains a pariah and the country of only 4.7 million has suffered isolation because of him.

Croatia has been pushed to the bottom of the waiting list to join the European Union - below even Romania. Feeling itself a victim of Serb aggression, but somehow cast in the role of aggressor - against its own Serbs, or the Muslims in Bosnia it remains a frustrated country. And hovering in the background is the still un-exorcised ghost of the NDH, the fascist, Jew-bashing, Serb-killing quisling state Mussolini set up in the Second World War.

Rising, or rather riding, over this sorry background of failed hopes and economic misery are the redemptive and clean-cut figures of the Croat sportsmen: of Davor Suker Zvonimir Boban and - in tennis - Goran Ivanisevic. No wonder Croats call their football team the "Knights". To a nation more than usually afraid of not existing (which was the problem in the old



Children playing football on the streets of Dubrovnik's old town

Yugoslavia), or of its existence not being noticed at all (which is the problem today), the Knights are living proof that Croatia does exist - and conquers. Croats see their national team quite literally as drzavotvorni - statebuilding - a cumbersome phrase in English, but one loaded with implication in old Yugoslavia.

Not for Croats the Serbian cult of the Kosovo Battle of 1389: of defeat that is more glorious and somehow more cleansing than victory. For the Croats, who lost their independence shortly after the Battle of Hastings and didn't recover it until 1992, victories provide no comfort. They want to win, and now. They did defeat the Serbs militarily in 1995, but even then were stung by the accusation that this was thanks to American help and that their victory was accompanied by atrocities against the Serbs.

The old, pre-1992 Serbian saloonbar joke still rings, that the Croats "will do everything to win their independence - except fight for it". There is a hunger in Croatia for a good, clean victory that no one can take away, and for the "Knights" in 1998 to finally erase the shame of the fall of the city of Vukovar to the Serbian army in the early years of the Serbo-Croat war.

Close links between sporting and national aspirations are not, of course, at all peculiar to Croats. But they have long-taken on a special tinge in the Balkans and in Eastern Europe among the subject nations of the Russian Tsars and the Austrian emperors. Like all the Habsburgs' Slav subjects (especially the Czechs), Croat youth flocked to join athletic associations in the 19th century. All these clubs naturally had very highly charged political and ethnic character. which is why, when Croatia became part of Yugoslavia after the First World War, the Belgrade gov-

The Yugoslav communists, who took over in the 1940s, took much the same view as the old, royal Serbian government. Determined to drain the national spirit and unhealthy dreams of statehood out of sport, Croats - and the Serbs for that matter-were forbidden national teams of their own.

ernment tried to shut them down.

The local city teams, meanwhile, were renamed and given socialist, Soviet-sounding names that were almost self-consciously dreary and unemotive. Belgrade got Red Star and Partisan - the latter, intriguingly enough, founded with the help of none other than Mr Tudjman, then living in Belgrade, and in his Com-

munist, "Yugoslav" incarnation. Zagreb got Dinamo. But the attempt to squeeze the national spirit, and especially the Croat national spirit. out of sport only worked for a while, in the highly centralised police state of the Fifties. The rise of fan clubs in the Sixties - the "Bad Blue Boys" for Dinamo, and "Gravediggers" for Partisan - soon resulted in a highly nationalist tone seeping back into what were supposed to be totally non-national teams.

So much so that the infamous Diname-Red Star football match of 13 May 1990, which ended in a state of emergency and violence in the streets of Zagreb, was widely seen in Yugoslavia - and throughout the world - as both a premonition, and in a sense, the first round, of the Yugoslav civil war. And who should have made himself a hero that day among the Croats by kicking one of the (Serbian) police, baton-charging the Croatian fans: none other than Zvonimir Boban, the Croat captain.

Football has brought Croatia the recognition it failed to win elsewhere and a measure of that international fame which they, like all nervous and newly independent states, are particularly keen to enjoy. But football is not President Tudjman's entirely pliant creature, however close his relationship to some of the players and to the coach, Miroslav Blazevic. The team may advertise the nation he so totally controls by wearing the national red-and white colours on their shirts, and by talking - as midfielder Robert Jarni did last Saturday - of victory against Germany as "a victory dedicated to those who suffered in the war' (against the Serbs.)

But there is also a sense in which Croatia's football team is seen as the only real opposition party to their crushingly dominant president. Tudjman's order to rename Dinamo Croatia in the early 1990s - to give this most prestigious of the local teams a truly "national" tone - was one of the blunders of his career, proving wildly unpopular and the subject of much graffiti. All over the capital's walls, the slogan went up:

bi Dinamo a ne Croatia (If we had freedom and democ-

racy: we would have Dinamo and not Croatia)

Such a blatant attempt to hitch sport to the service of the state can backfire, and be deeply resented. And there is the other danger,

too; that Croatia's national ambitions - and frustrations - are so heavily intertwined with the fate of the "Knights" of the football pitch.

RIGHT OF REPLY

ROBIN Woolcock



The head of Volkswagen (UK) denies allegations that it fixes prices at the showroom

PANORAMA HAS suggested that Volkswagen UK tries to fix the degree of discount its dealers are able to offer customers. This is an accusation that we refute absolutely.

Our company has never threatened or penalised any of its dealers for offering discounts. And it does not dictate to its dealers the degree of discount they are able to offer to a buyer. It has never threatened or penalised any of its dealers for offering discounts.

During recent years, it has been the objective of this organisation to lower the prices of its products relative to the competition in the UK marketplace. We have been very successful in the achievement of this aim; and three consecutive record years of sales, together with a very high demand for Volkswagen products, confirm this achievement.

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We accept that the prices of Volkswagen products, along with those for other brands, are higher in the UK than in some other European countries. This is due to the high value of sterling. In past years, our organisation has supported falls in the value of sterling and not raised the prices of its products. We do this to give stability to the pricing of new and used Volkswagens for the benefit of our customers.

Again, I would like to emphasise that we do not dictate to our dealers the degree of discount they should offer. We publish a recommended list price, but the degree of discount is up to them.

Mad, bad and very dangerous

THE GANGSTER who married into my family was called Chesty. He looked just like Edward G Robinson playing barrel-chested cigar-chomping Little Caesar. Chesty's flashy, peroxideblonde gun moll, my great aunt Gussie's daughter, looked like a film noir character too, but she was married to Chesty and their sons had bar based on people like them, people they knew, but the J-word was never mentioned. The protesting of Review mitzvahs. The movie stereotypes were son's edgy, vicious Caesar was actually Bugsy Goldstein, a director of Murder, Incorporated – a Jewish firm.

Some of America's most notorious contract killers, racketeers and gamblers were Jewish. This underworld subculture took root in the worst neighbourhoods of Brooklyn and lower Manhattan in the late 19th-century. The halcyon days before the Jewish families moved to the suburbs and the Italians took over were in the 1920s and 1930s. The suave gambler Arnold Rothstein, whom Rich Cohen calls the Moses of Crime, became America's pre-eminent bootlegger when the US government's ban on alcohol created

a golden opportunity. Rothstein's syndicate exported incredible quantities of whisky from Britain. They sailed it across the sea and having paid off the coastguards on both sides of the Atlantic, landed it by small fast boat, cut it, and sent it across state lines. Even before Prohibition ended in 1933, Rothstein's entrepreneurial skill enabled him to accumulate enough capital to go where risks were lower and profits even higher. He led the way to the world of white-collar crime which WASPS had

hitherto kept for themselves. Respectability was gained, but with the disappearance of the hard men and their ice picks and machine guns, Cohen believes, something important was lost. This was the "old gangster



WEDNESDAY POEM

LUSTRA

BY CHRISTOPHER OKIGBO (NIGERIA)

Our poems this week come from the new edition of

'The Penguin Book of Modern African Poetry

edited by Gerald Moore and Ulli Beier (Penguin, £9.99).

wisdom" that everything is negotiable, including that part of your fate that seems predetermined - your prospects, your future. From the Jewish gangsters, Cohen's father, who grew up in the mean streets of Brooklyn and who is the most interesting character in this engrossing and entertaining book, inherited "his belief that authority ... can always be outfoxed ... that all these rules - Do this, Don't do that - are just the construct of other men and can be defeated."

Mind you, these Jewish gangsters were no Robin Hoods. Not one of them stole from the rich and gave to the poor.

So would I to the hills again

so would I

to where springs the fountain

there to draw from

and to hilltop clamber

body and soul

whitewashed in the moondew

there to see from

no nonsense like that. They were mad. bad and dangerous to know, and most certainly did not write poetry. But Rich Cohen sees poetry in the fact of their existence and finds in them the answer to a question that haunts many Jews who grew up after the Holocaust: why did the six million go like sheep to the slaughter, why didn't they resist? These guys would have, says Cohen. They had guts, they prove the virility of Jewish manhood.

Personally, I think he draws the wrong lesson. These guys would have sold everybody else out. And their contempt for the law was not evi-

So would I from my eye the mist

so would I

through moonmist to hilltop

there for the cleansing

Here is a new-laid egg

here a white hen at midterm.

dence of American get-up-and-go Rather, it was an attitude that Jews brought with them from a Europe where the law had so often been carefully designed to fleece or murder them.

To elude the American authorities. Meyer Lansky - the last of the "great" gangsters - tried to emigrate to Israel. There he was unprecedentedly refused what is supposed to be every Jew's right: the right of return, Golda Meir said no Mafia need apply, so Lansky had to face the music in the US courts. In fact, his lawyers turned out to be better than the government's: Lansky was cleared of all charges and eventually died of old age in Miami. One feels Cohen wishes that, like Arnold Rothstem. Lansky had been gunned down.

Violence, it has been said, is as American as apple pie. Cohen feels it important that we know that it was also once as Jewish as apple strudel: that there were terrifying Jews out there, hoodlums as bad as any Godfather. Although the recently reissued The Rise and Fall of the Jewish Gangster in America by Alfred Fried remains the definitive book on gangsterdom. Cohen achieves his main aim, which is to show how the mythology of the Jewish underworld gave courage to streetsmart kids like his father. Billy the Kid was not Jewish. Rich Cohen probably wishes he was.

As for Chesty and Gussie, after a while they had plenty of Cadillacs and their bar mitzvah boys were finishing university. Chesty wanted to leave the Syndicate. In answer to his delicate inquiries, word came back that there was only one way out: feet first. Having no desire for early retirement to New York - equivalent of Boot Hill, Chesty kept working. In today's economy, I suppose, there are many who would kill for that sort of job security.

ADRIANNE BLUE

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Lloyds Banl.	14.9%	13.8%
Goldfish	14.9%	12.9%

that victory merely releases all

those atavistic passions which - on

the battlefields of Bosnia, for

example - isolated Croatia from the

world in the first place. So precious

is the "national" quality of the

football team in the eyes of the

nation, that for the midfielder

Robert Prosinecki, the unfortunate

fact of having a Serb parent has

thousands of harmless revellers

diving into the fountains in Jelacic

Square in Zagreb on Saturday were

other, more disturbing reports, such

as a Muslim woman killed in the

divided and tense Bosnian city of

Mostar by Croat fans firing guns in

celebration of Croatia's victory, not

vertically into the air, but horizon-

tally at the eastern, Muslim bank of

the Neretva river. Just as ominous

were the mob attacks on Muslin

refugees returning to the village of

Stolac. The UN said the Bosnian

Croats in Stolac "turned their

victory celebration into a rampage"

and have been sufficiently alarmed

to draw up contingency plans to pro-

tect Muslim returnees were Croa-

which Croatia presents itself to the

world, victory tomorrow could be as

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tia to win again tomorrow.

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Kay Thompson

"IF ARTISTICALLY you are able to do one thing," Kay Thompson once said. "you are more than likely able to do them all . . . it's just a matter of constant adjustment of one's heads." The ever-elegant and stunningly chic Thompson proved her point by being an accomplished singer, dancer, actress, composer, arranger, author, satirist and businesswoman.

She wrote the much-loved Eloise books, about a precocious six-yearold residing in New York's Plaza Hotel, had a cabaret act that toured the top night-clubs of the world, did vocal arrangements for some of the best Hollywood musicals and had a co-starring role in one of the very best, Funny Face, with Fred Astaire and Audrey Hepburn. "She was a dynamo," said the film star Gloria De-Haven, "Wildly talented, wildly flamboyant, and wildly wild. When she entered a room, she entered. She wouldn't walk in, she'd float in, and her arms would rise. All eyes would turn. She had that kind of command." Born in St Louis in 1912, to a jewel

merchant, Thompson started playing the piano at the age of four and at 15 performed Liszt's Hungarian Fantasy with the St Louis Symphony Orchestra - legend has it that she started several bars after the orchestra and tripped over a potted palm on her exit. At 17, she moved to California. "I was a stage-struck kid," she said, "and I got out of St Louis fast." After a brief spell as a diving instructor, she entered radio as a vocal arranger and performer. working with Bing Crosby, the Mills Brothers and André Kostelanetz.

After a spell as singer-arranger with Fred Waring's group, she formed a vocal group of her own with distinctive harmonies and was given her own radio show, Kay Thompson and Company, co-starring the comedian Jim Backus. "It was an instantaneous flop," she later recalled, "and I then came to a serious decision. I had to be an actress and I had to be alone. So I went to Hollywood, where I was neither."

It was the mid-Forties, the time when the Freed Unit at MGM was responsible for the finest group of musicals in Hollywood history and Thompson was hired by Roger Edens to join the team as vocal coach and arranger, working with such stars as Lena Horne and Judy Garland, the latter becoming a lifelong friend and confidante -Thompson was to be godmother to Thompson formed a night-club act Garland's daughter Liza Minnelli.

Gloria DeHaven recently said, "Kay wasn't so much in charge of Andy, was later to have a success-



note as she was to help with vocal stylings and arrangements." Van Johnson added, "She was an idea person. Whenever anyone had a problem they would say. Get me Kay Thompson.' When I had to sing for the camera, I thought I'd die of fright, so I sent for Kay. She came in wearing a lynx coat and just sat there and smiled, and I sang to her. That was it. I got over my fright." Among the first numbers on

which she worked was the extended version of Harry Warren and Johnny Mercer's "The Atchison, Topeka and the Santa Fe", the Oscar-winning highlight of The Harvey Girls (1946), starring Garland. "I think I fell in love with Judy the second I saw her sitting on that train in the movie eating the sandwich," said Thompson later. Other films on which she worked included Till The Clouds Roll By (1946), Ziegfeld Follies (1946), The Kid from Brooklyn (1946, on loan to the producer Sam Goldwyn) and Good News (1947).

When her contract ended, using as back-up group the Williams Brothers. (One of the brothers, teaching people how to sing note for ful career as a soloist.)

the lovable six-year-old who lives at the Plaza ("And charge it, please") and loves to pour water down mail chutes ("Just zippety jingle and skibble away zap!"). The first book, Eloise, was published in 1955, with illustrations by Hilary Knight, and further books told of Eloise in Paris. in Moscow, at Christmas time and in the bath. Thompson also made a recording as the little girl.

Songs written by Thompson include the hit "Violins" ("I love a violin..."), and for her cabaret act she also designed the clothes she wore, co-choreographed her dances and penned her own arrangements.

In 1957 Thompson was perfectly cast as an energetic and forceful fashion-magazine editor striving for "bizazz" in Funny Face, produced and directed by her former MGM colleagues Roger Edens and Stanley Donen. In this exquisitely photographed gem, Fred Astaire was the photographer Dick Avery (the film's visual consultant was Richard Avedon), transforming Greenwich Village bookseller Audrey Hepburn into a model for Thompson's magazine spread, "Clothes for the woman who is not interested in clothes." Thompson stylishly led the film's

opening number "Think Pink", joined the two leads cavorting through Paris in "Bonjour Paris", partnered Hepburn in "On How to be Lovely" and Astaire in "Clap Yo' Hands", rousingly sung and strutted a miniature revue and it opened at in an existentialist haunt and given a typically Thompson vocal arrangement. Sadly, Astaire and Thompson did not get along - she considered him "crotchety" while he, according to Donen, liked his co-stars

to be ultra-feminine. "He knew she

had amazing talent," said Donen, "but just didn't want to be near it." Thompson made one more film, Otto Preminger's off-beat account of three misfits who decide to live together, Tell Me That You Love Me, Junie Moon (1970), starring Liza Minnelli. Afterwards, Thompson became reclusive, and was estranged for several years from Minnelli due to the latter's drug use. A few years ago she was at the Backstage piano bar in New York listening to the cabaret performer Steve Ross and was persuaded to join him in song,

Tom Vallance

Kay Thompson, actress: born St Louis, Missouri 9 November 1912; married first Jack Jenney (marriage dissolved), second Bill Spier America (to be called Beds I Have (marriage dissolved); died New Slept In), she instead created Eloise. York 2 July 1998.

demonstrating that, though visibly

said Thompson, "and the brothers aged, she still had plenty of "bizazz".

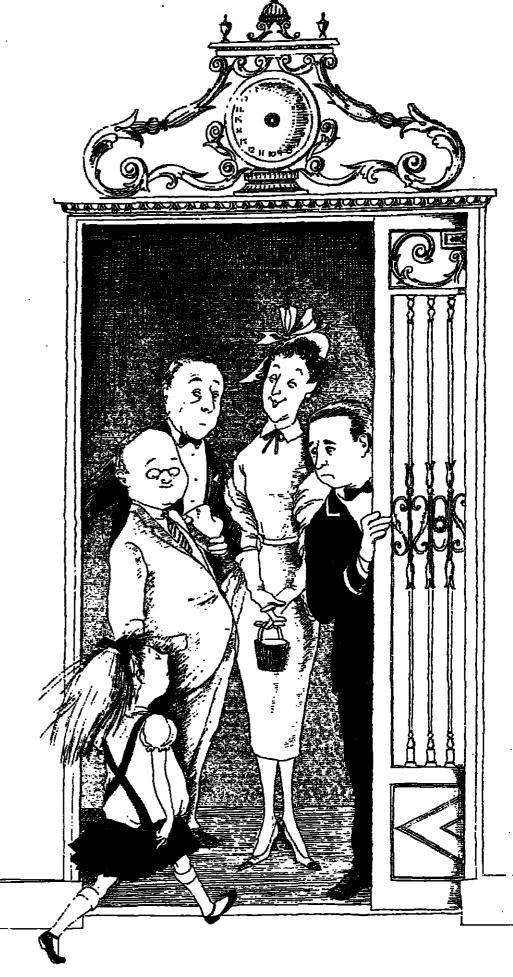


Illustration by Hilary Knight for Thompson's book Eloise

George Corbyn Barrow

GEORGE CORBYN Barrow was the grandson of Richard Cadbury Barrow, the last Mayor of Birmingham before it was granted a City Charter in 1888. He followed his grandfather's example by becoming Lord Mayor of the city in 1965.

The Barrow family had been well known in Birmingham since the establishment in the 1840s of the high-class grocery business Barrow Stores. A strong attachment to Birmingham and a sense of civic, and social, responsibility ran through the whole family.

Corbyn Barrow the was known by either George or Corbyn by different people at different stages of his life) was born in 1903, a birthright Quaker. He was educated at York's Quaker school, Bootham, across the years of the First World War. He later went to King's College, Cambridge, and, qualifying as a solicitor in 1928, followed his uncle into the Birmingham law firm Wragge and Co. He remained with the firm all his working life, acting as its senior part-



ner between 1967 and 1973, and then, after various stages of retirement, fading from any active

practice aged about 75. The firm still thrives, though now in rather grander accommodation and charging rather grander fees decent. As a lawyer he was deeply dreds of volunteer fire fighters, he civic activities, he helped establish committed to the law's impact on the ordinary person. Having been active in the Poor Man's Lawyer scheme, he was instrumental in establishing the Legal Aid system. His commitment was reflected in his own work and the heterogeneous nature of Wragge and Co's business while he was involved in its running.

Thompson constructed her act as

Ciro's on 16 October 1947, to become

a legend still talked about, an act de-

scribed by the columnist Walter

Winchell as the greatest in night-club

history. Time magazine reported:

Dressed in one of her 25 sleek slacksuits, comedienne Kay Thompson stepped into the spotlight, looking like a caricature of the neurotic, world-weary woman of the Twenties, Bouncing

about behind her were four young, mobile-faced Williams brothers who

served as a kind of combination corps

de ballet and hot choir Anything went: patter, pantomime or pratfalls, and "Pauvre Souzette", a song about a young woman with a Restoration

The act played in the top clubs all

over the world for the next few

years, including the Café de Paris in

London. It was while on tour that

Thompson conceived the idea of

Eloise. "Once I was late to a show."

bawled me out. 'All right,' I said,

using a kid's voice, 'all right. I'm late.

I'm Eloise and af'r all, I'm only six.'

After that I'd be Eloise and we'd fool

around." Later, when planning to

write a book about hotel life in

He was secretary of the Birmingham Law Society in 1936 for several years and later, in 1952, became its president. Nationally, he served on the Council of the Law Society for over 30 years, until 1973. He continued as an honorary member of the Birmingham Law Society, and due to his specialist knowledge of conveyancing, continued on its noncontentious business committee until he was nearly 90.

Birmingham's politics was the other significant dimension to Barrow's life. After the Second World War, which he spent in the National Fire Service as a column officer, than Barrow imagined possible or responsible for the training of hun-

was selected as Labour's parliamentary candidate for Edgbaston.

In 1945 Edgbaston did not fall to Labour, although the party polled more votes in the constituency than in any prior election. Barrow therefore switched his attentions from Westminster to Birmingham City Council, as councillor for Winson Green's All Saints Ward, amiably sitting opposite his own brother, Richard Barrow, who was then a Conservative councillor.

Barrow brought his own brand of deeply logical and ethical analysis to administrative problems. He was elevated to the council's Aldermanic Bench in 1952, for a total of eight years he was chairman of the city's health committee and he was later chair of the housing committee. One of his proudest achievements was a programme ensuring that piped water was installed in every Birmingham home.

In 1965 he was elected Lord Mayor of Birmingham. Among other

the city's race relations committee in the mid-Sixties and, as chair, led it for more than 10 years.

As a socialist (and in his first marriage married to a Communist) in a much livelier and broader political climate than today's, he did not see his middle-class background as any sort of disqualification. He was president of the Fire Brigades Union and as possibly the first graduate to hold the position of vice-president of Birmingham's Trades Council, he felt privileged in proposing the motion to allow Communists to join.

This easy understanding of socialism and subscription to the aspirations of Labour may well have been due to his Quakerism. Although personally very un-pious, the Quaker creeds of fairness, personal integrity and seeing value ("that of God") in everyone certainly influenced him in a way that the other directives, to eschew drink and tobacco, did not. He was a familiar figure of the hotel bars and pubs used

in council and legal circles, and throughout adult life was perpetually wreathed in pipe smoke.

In a recent example of his political aversion to anything he saw as iniquitous, he protested over the introduction of the poll tax by insisting on paying the amount that he had paid in rates the previous year, plus a generous percentage for inflation. This, living in Edgbaston, was substantially more than the poll tax demand and, after several exchanges of cheques and letters, he was successful in insisting that the council accept the money and put it to proper use - providing useful services for the Birmingham population.

Pacifism, another demanding Quaker principle, was never truly to test him. He was too young for the First World War and during the Second World War, despite call-up papers arriving from the Navy and preparations to join the training ship Ercalibur (a rather unimpressive vessel that lay in some inland waterway), after direct intervention to the War Office by the Chief Fire Officer and Wragge and Co's senior partner, he received an exemption. This was accompanied by a demand for the return of the postal order for 3s 6d that had been advanced for his travel. He never expressed either relief or disappointment at not serving in the Navy, although his affection for the sea and sailing would probably have made the more benign aspects of service attractive to him.

In 1947 he sailed to, and circumnavigated. Iceland in a small yacht. In contradiction to much else in his life, he relished the snobbery in boating circles of belonging to the prestigious Royal Cruising Club.

George Barrow

George Corbyn Barrow, lawyer: born Birmingham 9 September 1903; married 1934 Molly Sparrow (marriage dissolved 1957), 1957 Sheila Davis (one son, two daughters): died Birmingham 2 July

Adel Osseiran

THE FRENCH mandate in Lebanon, Brigadier Stephen Longrigg wrote four decades ago, "disappeared with graceless reluctance". Long impaired and "increasingly unreal", it was destroyed by an act of folly at 4am on 11 November 1943, when French troops came to arrest ministers of the new Lebanese government, proving - to the Lebanese and to the British - that their promises of independence were worthless. Adel Osseiran, the last survivor of Beshara al-Khoury's cabinet, was trapped in his house inet who had refused to allow M at Aley in the mountains above Beirut when five French marines saw a friend leave his home.

"They were in uniform and Adel greeted them politely and asked what they wanted," his young wife - pregnant with their second daughter - was to recall. "They said they munications. "See where your rehad orders to arrest him from M Jean Helleu (French Délégué-Général in Lebanon). Adel had come

lay uneaten on the table. He said to them: 'I have to change, to wash, why don't you eat with me?' He was playing for time but they took him away; they refused to tell me where. They searched the whole house. When they came to my room, I told them. You will pay dearly for this.' The Frenchman replied: 'So be it!' "

Adel Osseiran, a Shiite Muslim from the south of Lebanon, was taken to the gaunt old prison at Rachaya in the Bekaa valley where he met the rest of the Lebanese cab-Helleu to maintain his control over Lebanon's administration. Riyadh el-Solh, the prime minister, was already there. So was the president. Beshara el-Khoury, who - according to the Osseiran family - berated the new minister of agriculture and comfusal to negotiate has got us?" el-Khoury asked. "See what happens when you always refuse to negoti-

prison, he paid his French-controlled Shiite guard to buy food for himself and his fellow ministers. French cuisine was not to their

Osseiran had never found the French to his taste. He opposed France's carving up of Syria - General Henri Gouraud had proclaimed the state of "Greater Lebanon" on lands taken from Syria in 1920 - and a "Conference of the Coast" in 1936. which he attended, expressed the view that Muslim areas of Lebanon should be retransferred back to Syria.

Osseiran was arrested - for the first time - the same year after protesting at the massacre of Syrians by French Senegalese troops. "So you are the man who wants to swallow 40 million Frenchmen?" the French investigator asked, referring to a speech Osseiran had made at Nabatiya. "Why not?" Osseiran replied. "Then you must be back late that night and our dinner ate?" Osseiran smiled at him. In a gourmet," the Frenchman said. He

stood unsuccessfully for parliament

(under the mandate) a year later. Ironically, though a nationalist from the start of his political life, Osseiran had been brought up in the French language - he began his schooling at the French "Frères" school in Sidon - and first attracted the notice of the French authorities when he protested, in 1928, at the harsh mandate taxes imposed on south Lebanese (Shiite) tobacco farmers. He was at last elected a member for southern Lebanon in 1943 and was successfully reelected for the Zahrani constituency in 1953, 1960, 1968 and 1972.

As a Shiite, he interceded with Saudi Arabia to allow Iranians to make the Haj pilgrimage in 1947 while at the same time asking the Iranians to support the Arab cause in Palestine; that same year, he represented Lebanon at the UN to vote against the Palestine partition plan. Thirty-six years later, he would be demanding "armed resistance"

against Israel's occupation of

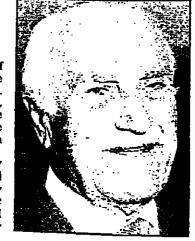
Lebanon at the Geneva conference. The civil war - and the foreign armies which it drew inexorably into his tiny country - deeply depressed Osseiran, whose ministerial portfolios between 1968 and 1989 includjustice, interior, defence, commerce and economy. Almost by way of protest, he stuck to his post during that terrible conflict, oppos-ing all foreign interference just as he had argued against Camille Chamoun's call for US Marine landings in 1958 following Gamel Abdul Nasser's union of Syria and Egypt (Osseiran admired Nasser's

He was almost killed when a Phalangist bullet grazed his head outside the parliament building during the civil war. Standing in his office at the ministry of commerce in 1976, he saw Beirut port burning from end to end and pleaded desperately over the telephone with the Syrian interior minister to send a fire

engine from Damascus (shades of Northern Ireland's appeal to de Valera during the 1941 Belfast Blitz). The fire appliance duly arrived, only to be shot up by the same militiamen who were burning the port - because they were intent on

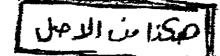
looting it. Osseiran was one of the very few politicians in Lebanon who sold property in order to survive - many others augmented their pathetic salaries through corruption - and even in the worst years of the war he would set off home to Sidon down the guerrilla-infested coast road from Beirut on his own. Believing in what he called the "Arab identity", he admired President Assad of Syria in much the same way as he appreciated Nasser's calls for

The chimera of unity, of course, Adel Abdullah Osseiran, politiand he died aged 93. having fought Parkinson's disease for 14 years, still



cupation of southern Lebanon just as he had, at the start of his career, demanded an end to French occupation of that very same piece of

did not come in Osseiran's lifetime cian: born Sidon. Syria 5 June 1905; married 1941 Souad al-Khalil (two sons, five daughters); died demanding an end to the Israeli oc-





Peter Monteverdi

WITH AROUND 3,000 cars built over a 27-year period, Peter Monteverdi was never going to join the Henry Ford league of motor industry moguls. Nev-ertheless, this achievement still makes him the most prolific Swiss car manuhim the most prolific Swiss car manu-facturer of all time. His products in the 1959 Geneva Rally in a works Reranged from single-seater racing cars to upmarket off-road vehicles, one of the most beautiful cars of the 1960s, and American sedans cynically disguised as bespoke limousines.

He was born in Binningen, a suburb of Basie on the Franco-Swiss border, the only son of Rosolino Monteverdi, who ran a garage specialising in truck repairs. Sur-rounded by mechanical things as a child. he was obsessed with cars, inseparable from his Dinky toys and pedal car and, as a teenager, earned pocket money at a local tractor factory. After school he worked a four-year apprenticeship at the Saurer truck works in Arbon.

Rather than design some utilitarian farm implement, Monteverdi built his own car, aged just 17. He bought a clapped-out Fiat 1100 saloon for £200 and transferred its salvageable organs to a homemade chassis and body to create his own two-seater roadster. "I think I was the only Swiss person ever to do that at that age," he recalled later.

When his father died in 1956, he was left running a truck repair shop he had little interest in. Almost immediately, he diversified into sports car tuning and repairs and expanded fast. With no homegrown sports cars on offer, Monteverdi built one, and his first "MBM" -Monteverdi-Basle-Motors - was a cocktail of odds and ends, a British Heron plastic kit car body and a Ford Anglia 997cc engine tuned to give 85bhp. In fact, only three were made. A more useful sideline was go-karts, while he also found commercial luck with a simple Formula Junior single-seater racing car. 23 were sold between 1959 and 1962.

Spurred on by this success, Monteverdi went on to construct the first and only Swiss Formula One car. The MBM Fl boasted a factory-tuned Porsche RSK engine in a modified MBM FJ body/chassis, and was entered in a few Grands Prix in 1960 and 1961. Monteverdi himself drove to a second place at Mont Verdun in 1960, but the MBM wasn't particularly distinguished.

BIRTHS,

MARRIAGES

& DEATHS

DEATHS

DRUMMIE: Maud Beatrice, beloved wife of the late Michael and dearest mother of Derek. Suddenly, but peacefully, at home, on Saturday 4 July 1998,

aged 78 years.

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In fact, Monteverdi's short and hectic career as a driver was more distinguished in sports cars - coming third in the Nürburgring 1000km race in 1959 in a factory-backed Mercedes 300SLR nault Dauphine. He claimed to have driven in 60 international and 20 national races and rallies, with several victories.

In 1961, a nasty accident at Hockenheim in his F1 car left Monteverdi seriously injured and took away his taste for competition. He quit the grid altogether, but this was no failed ex-racing driver destined to eke out a prosaic living. His business had grown so large he bulldozed his father's old truck sheds and built palatial new premises, with showrooms at the front, multi-storey workshops at the back and apartments

he recalled. "I wasn't prepared to do that so he said he'd find another importer. I ers. In 1977, sensing he was on to a good decided to build my own car."

It took Monteverdi two years to design and build the first prototype of the Monteverdi 3755. "It was intended to be different from a Ferrari," he said, "to offer everything Ferrari didn't. A Ferrari is a young man's car, but no young man can afford it, only older people. And older people want things like automatic trans-mission. But Enzo Ferrari refused to give them that."

The Monteverdi 375S was one of the most handsome cars in the world at its autumn 1967 début, powered by a huge 7.2-litre Chrysler V8 engine pumping out 375bhp - hence the name - and designed by an Italian stylist called Pietro Frua.

It was Switzerland's answer to uppercrust British GT cars like the Jensen

The Monteverdi 375S was one of the most handsome cars in the world . . . 'It was intended to be different from a Ferrari, said Monteverdi, 'to offer everything Ferrari didn't'

By 1970, Garage Monteverdi had doubled in size again. He was also the Swiss Ferrari importer.

Canny business sense in sports cars and truck-mending meant Peter Monteverdi could afford the first Ferrari sold in Switzerland, a Tipo 53 Mille Miglia, in 1954. Keeping it going, however, required frequent trips to Italy for spares.

"One time in 1954 I was in Modena and I met Enzo Ferrari," said Monteverdi. "He asked me what I did and I told him I had a small garage in Basle. As I was also a racing driver, he asked if I'd like to sell his cars for him in Switzerland, So I became the Ferrari concessionaire at just 21 and remained the Swiss importer for 12 years."

The arrangement added to Monteverdi's prestige but, in 1964, ended abruptly. "Enzo insisted I buy 100 cars at a time and pay for them in advance,"

above to generate even more income. and Bristol, and spawned a series of coupés, convertibles and a four-door saloon, the 375L, produced until 1975. But it was in another league price-wise; the 375S was twice as expensive as a Jensen Interceptor and a staggering five times more than a Jaguar E-type. Still, there were around 50 takers a year until the fuel crisis of 1974 made selling such bespoke gas-swiggers impossible.

With startling inventiveness, Monteverdi then switched tack to luxurious four-wheel drive vehicles aimed at the Middle East where oil crises didn't really figure. But instead of designing and building from scratch, he adapted America's rugged International Harvester 4x4 vehicles, turning the workaday IH Scout into the upmarket Sahara, with plush interior and reworked nose, and the Safari, with completely restyled bodywork and an even more deluxe interior. He made hundreds, all of which

ers. In 1977, sensing he was on to a good thing. Monteverdi returned to conventional road cars by transforming the humble Plymouth Volare into the Monteverdi Sierra. A new nose and tail was grafted on to the Detroit midriff, the interior was totally refitted, "exclusive" Monteverdi badges were applied - and was hoped none would notice.

By the late 1970s, however, it was getting hard for - effectively - a one-man band to manufacture new cars, so Monteverdi poured his efforts into his new "Monteverdi Design" enterprise. Besides the predictably glitzy watches and speedboats, he had the clever idea of squeezing two extra doors into Britain's ever-popular Range Rover without altering the wheelbase and, thus, a large redesign bill. Land Rover liked the idea, and subsequently paid Monteverdi a lucrative royalty on every standard four-door it made until 1994.

As he grew older, Monteverdi became bitter at the scant recognition he received in his home country. By 1984, he abandoned making cars altogether after building around 3,000 of them - just 200 of which remained in Switzerland. Instead, in the bowels of his old factory, he created a car museum that was, in effect, a shrine to himself; of the 150 cars he owned, 60 were Monteverdis, including that first Fiat Special. Visitors could even sit down in a miniature viewing theatre and watch a slide show of the Monteverdi story in four languages. Although it was billed as "Switzerland's largest car museum", there were few visitors, and this left him angry and disillusioned.

"Switzerland is a green place," he said caustically. "People frown on exclusive cars. Germany's the same. People say, 'We don't like cars - they should be banned." That's why I stopped production."

People who owned them, though, loved them. It's believed a fleet of five Monteverdi 375L limousines are still in palace service with the King of Qatar, while the King of Morocco allegedly uses his Monteveri Salari regularly:

ANNIVERSARIES

Births: Percy Aldridge

Grainger (George Percy)

composer and pianist, 1882

Deaths: Percy Bysshe Shel-

ley, poet, at sea 1822. Today

III. pope, Saints Aquila and

Prisca or Priscilla, St Grim-

bald, St Kilian and his Com-

panions. St Procopius of

her Companions and St

Withburga,

pioneer?". 1pm.

Caesarea. St Sunniva and

LECTURES

Tate Gallery: Edwin Aitken.

"Andy Warhol: prankster or

is the Feast Day of St Adrian

Peter Rosolino Monteverdi, car design er and manufacturer, and museum proprietor, born Basle. Switzerland 17 June 1934; died Basle 4 July 1998.

HISTORICAL NOTES

GEOFFREY SHERINGTON

Child emigrants or Empire settlers

IN RECENT years child migration has had a poor press. Charges of deceived parents and systematically abused children appear to be the norm. However, one of the foremost child emigration societies challenges much of this depiction.

The Fairbridge Society, named after its founder, the South-African born Kingsley Fairbridge, was established in 1909 and continued its migration activities for threequarters of a century, though the goals of the founder and supporters of the society were never fully realised.

It is perhaps strange that the racist impetus behind child emigration has not received more flak from the critics. Kingsley Fairbridge was a late-19thcentury "Child of Empire" who absorbed and acted upon the racist assumptions of his own class and generation. He wished to further the cause of imperial greatness by rescuing white children from the cities of Britain and transplanting them to the far-flung frontiers of the white Dominions. Such bonds would bind the territories together and promote the supremacy and cultures of their British founders.

By the time that the migration activities of the Fairbridge Society ceased, that dream had run its course. Commonwealth had replaced Empire and multiculturalism white supremacy. The society had helped to establish farm schools in Western Australia, Vancouver Island, New South Wales and Victoria, while a Fairbridge Memorial College had been founded in Rhodesia. Almost 6,000 children had been sent out under various schemes, many receiving a training which probably would have been denied them in the home country. But all this was not enough to preserve Empire. Ironically, by the 1950s it was the Australians. still eager to maintain British migration, who provided the impetus to continue re-settlement.

What then of the charges of deception and the effect of migration on the children themselves? While the society reunited children from poor homes and voluntary organisations such as Barnardo's it also appealed directly to parents. Some critics had suggested that child migration societies often ignored the wishes of parents who had placed their children in institutions but many actually enrolled their children with the Fairbridge Society.



Fairbridge: imperial philanthropy

The society was essentially an imperial philanthropic organisation which constantly revealed itself as conscious for the welfare of the children. Kingsley Fairbridge had established not only rural training but also attempted to create a sense of family life through cottage homes and a system of aftercare to protect the children once they went into employment. After his death much of this ossified. A lot depended on the relationship between individual children and the cottage mothers which were a vital part of the Fairbridge system. But it would be wrong to assume that life on the farms was a form of sustained child abuse. The society in London continued to insist on the need for proper care and protection. Eventually, it instigated its own inquiry into the administration of farm schools in Australia, so leading to changes in methods which would, at least, bring new forms of education and employment opportunities for the generation of child emigrants sent out after the Second World War.

In the end, very few of the child emigrants remained on the land as Fairbridge had expected. Many undoubtedly came to believe that it would have been better if they had stayed in Britain closer to their own immediate kith and kin. But others took advantage of the new prospects that migration opened up for them. The Fairbridge legacy remains in the lives of many of these former child emigrants.

Geoffrey Sherington is co-author of Fairbridge: Empire and child migration published by Woburn Press this month, £35

Judges' role in long-delayed cases

WHERE A defendant was brought to trial as a result of allegations made many years after the offences were alleged to have been committed, the judge's role should be to ensure that any convictions reflected a full appreciation of the problem of delay, and of its solution, the burden

and standard of proof. The Court of Appeal allowed the appeal of Brian Percival against his conviction of one count of buggery and five counts of indecent assault, all

on boys under 16. The appellant's trial took place in September 1997, although the offences were alleged to have occurred between 1996 and 1969. At that time he had been employed as a clerk/storeman at an approved school for boys, which had subsequently closed. No contemporaneous complaints had been made against the appellant, but a relatively recent enquiry into sexual abuse of pupils at the school, which had led to the successful prosecution of a former master, had also resulted in the allega-

tions against the appellant. The appellant was committed for trial in November 1996. and applications were subsequently made on his behalf to stay the proceedings as an abuse of process on the ground of delay. The judge refused the applications, finding that the delay was not due to any fault on the prosecution's part, and that, aithough some prejudice was inevitable, it could be addressed at the trial by appropriate directions to the jury.

The appellant was convicted, and appealed on the grounds that the judge had erred in refusing to grant a stay; and that

WEDNESDAY LAW REPORT

8 JULY 1998

Regina v Percival Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) (Lord Justice Auld, Mr Justice Holland and Judge Allen) 19 June 1998

he had failed to give a full and sufficient direction to the jury as to the prejudice caused to the defence by the delay. Timothy Holroyde (Keith Porter) for the appellant: Alex Carlile QC (Crown Prosecution Service)

Mr Justice Holland said that it had been submitted for the appellant that, having regard to the delay, no fair trial was possible, and that the judge had been plainly wrong to refuse a stay. It could not be said, however, that the judge's exercise of his discretion had been

unreasonable. It had further been submitted that the prejudice to the appellant caused by the delay could only have been sufficiently mitigated so as to provide a fair trial by forceful and even repetitive directions. drawing the jury's attention to the task of the prosecution of fulfilling the burden and standard of proof; and that, in the event. the summing up had not been

Delay of up to 32 years must threaten the fairness of any criminal trial not least when the

adequate in that respect.

complaint and oral testimony. Before a conviction following such a trial could appear to be safe, the court had to be satisfied that the judge had confronted the jury with the fact of delay, and its potential impact on the formulation and conduct of the defence and on the prosecution's fulfilment of the burden of proof.

Crown case depended on late

In the present case, the judge had not drawn the jury's attention at any stage to the point that there was such potential prejudice to the defendant by reason of the delay that the only real remedy was conscientious concern for the burden and standard of proof. He had sought to deal with delay by even-handedly drawing attention to its potential impact upon the prosecution evidence.

The court readily accepted that there was a place in the summing up for a reminder that it was potentially unfair to the complainants to be censorious about failures to recall minutiae, but by introducing the topic as a factor balancing and thus mitigating potential prejudice to the appellant, the judge had wrongly equated the problems confronting both prosecution and defence.

Moreover, the judge had recited the respective submissions of counsel as to delay, but without a clear expression as to where he stood as the person seised of the task of securing a fair trial notwithstanding the delay, and had failed to take the opportunities afforded by his review of the evidence to put over the point about delay. In the circumstances, the court could not be satisfied that the

convictions were safe. Kate O'Hanlon, Barrister

ROYAL **ENGAGEMENTS**

The Duke of Edinburgh, Patron of the London Rederation of Clubs for Young People, visits Woodrow High House, the Lawrence and Joseph Levy Centre for Young People, Amersham, Buckingham-shire; and, as President, attends a

reception to mark the 80th anniversary of the English-Speaking Union of the Commonwealth at Union of the Commonwealth at Lancaster House, London SW1. The Queen Mother attends the Festival Service of the Friends of St Paul's in St Paul's Cathedral, London EC4. The Duke of York presents awards at the Inter-Service Team Shooting Match at Bisley, Surrey, The Princess Royal, Patron, Institute of Logistics, opens

BIRTHDAYS

Lord Allen of Abbeydale, for-

mer senior civil servant, 86;

Mr Jon Bannenberg, yacht

Barnes, metallurgist, 74; Dr

Kate Bertram, former Presi-

dent, Lucy Cavendish Col-

lege, Cambridge, 86; Sir

Robin Biggam, chairman,

Fairey Group, and of the

Independent Television Com-

mission, 60; Mr Christopher

Brown, Headmaster, Nor-

wich School, 54; Mr Alan

Campbell MP, 41; Mr Ben

Mrs Mary Corsar, former

Chairman, WRVS, 71; Sir

Peter Darby, former Chief

Inspector, Fire Services, 74;

Chapman MP, 58; The Hon

designer, 69; Dr Robert

their new premises at Supply-Chain Centre, Corby, Northan tonshire: as Patron, College of Occupational Therapists, opens the new occupational therapy building at Nene Centre for Healthcare Education, Northamp ton; as Patron, Sense, visits the Rushton Hall School, Rushton, Northamotonshire: as President the Save the Children Fund, visits their shop in Northampton: as

GAZETTE

Lord Dervaird, Professor of

Company Law, Edinburgh

University, 63; Mr Leslie

East, publishing director,

Novello & Co, 49; Mr Keith

Fielding, rugby player, 49;

Lord Gilmour of Craigmillar,

former government minister.

72; Mr Bruce Gyngell, former

managing director, TV-am,

69; Mr Bernard Henderson,

ways, 70; Mr Brian Hitchen.

Kellett-Bowman, former MP,

Central England in Birming-

chairman, British Water-

Express, 62; Dame Elaine

74; Dr Peter Knight, Vice-

Chancellor, University of

ham, 51; Maj-Gen Robert

Loudoun, former Director,

Mental Health Foundation,

former Editor, Sunday

Patron, National Association of Citizens Advice Bureaux, visita the East Northamptonshire Bureau at Rushden. Northamp tonshire: and, as Patron, Sense, attends the Investment Week Fund Manager of the Year Awards at the Royal Albert Hall. London SW7. The Duke and The Duchess of Gloucester visit the Royal Agricultural Society of England Show Stoneleigh Park, Warwickshire.

76; Air Chief Marshal Sir

Roger Palin, Controller, RAF

Benevolent Fund, 60; Miss

Pauline Quirke, actress, 39.

The Right Rev Derek Raw

Ripon. 77: Mr Chris Ruane

Emeritus Professor of Physi

Institute of Science, Rehovot

Scheel, former president of

West Germany, 79; Sir Rov

General, the Arts Council. 80:

Mr Brian Walden, journalist

Wheeler, 81; The Very Rev

Michael Whinney, Assistant

Bishop, Birmingham, 68.

Shaw, former Secretary-

and broadcaster, 66; Air

Chief Marshal Sir Neil

MP, 40; Viscount Samuel.

cal Chemistry, Weizmann

Israel, 76; Herr Walter

cliffe, Assistant Bishop.

CHANGING OF THE GUARD

The Household Cavalry Mounted Regiment mounts the timeen's Life Guard at Horse Guards, Ham, Nijmegen Company Grenadier Guards mounts the Queen's Guard, at Buckingham Palace, 11 30am. band provided by the Grenadier

BROWSING THROUGH the Oxford English Dictionary on CD-Rom the other day. I discovered a centenary that we seem to have overlooked. For 1898 was the vear anti-clockwise first

> appeared in print. Clockwise and counter clockwise had been around since 1888, which poses the question of how English

WORDS WILLIAM HARTSTON

anti-clockwise, adj.

described the way clocks moved their bands in

earlier times. Widdershins, that splendidly sinister and ancient

only comparable term I have found for clockwise is deasil, meaning in the direction of the sun and dating back only to 1771.

dates back to 1513, but the

Did you know, incidentally, that clocks move their hands anti-clockwise? Put yourself in the position of the clock and you will see word for anti-clockwise. it is true.

Post Gazette announcements to the Gazette Editor, The Independent, telephone 0171-293 2012 (24-hour answering machine 0171-293 2011) or fax to 0171-293 2010. Please give a daytime telephone number

Don't forget about Ricky

The Lawrence family is not the only one desperate to know the truth about their son's death. Last year, Ricky Reel's body was pulled from a river. Was he, too, the victim of a racist attack? By Angela Neustatter

ukhdev Reel's recurrent nightmares are dreadful evocations of the evening Ricky died. In them she hears the voices of two white youths taunting her 20-year-old son Lakhvinder (known as Ricky) and his two friends, with cries of

She is as familiar with the spot where it happened - outside Bentalls shopping complex in Kingston, Surrey - as she is with the kitchen in her Southall home. From the day Ricky disappeared until his body was found, she was there almost every day, pacing back and forth, search ing buildings, streets and big in-dustrial dustbins where she feared she might find his body. Even now, she sometimes goes until the early hours of the morning, handing out leaflets with Ricky's photo and a description of his death, hoping somebody may come forward with a memory, some information. She says simply: "I still believe we will find a clue to what happened here." On the night of 14 October 1997, Ricky, 20, an Asian student at Brunel

"When I heard about the racial taunts, I felt very frightened. We all know what racial hatred can mean and what violence it can bring"

University, went out with two friends to celebrate a 21st birthday. They were heading for a nightclub in Kingston, but before they got there explains Mrs Reel, a slight woman in a sari, whose soft-voiced composure falters as she battles with tears: "Two white youths approached and started racially abusing Ricky and the others. so Ricky's friends have told me. One of the friends asked 'what's your problem?' and then the white youths punched and attacked him and one of the others and they all split - Tve always taught my children to get out rather than getting into fights. But as they ran, they got separated. That was the last his friends saw of Ricky."

A week later, Ricky's body was where, according to the pathologist's report, it had been for a week. A week when a story unfolded that she believes has parallels with the Stephen Lawrence case, where the police failed to accept that there could have been a racial element to

the death. When Ricky was not home by 8am the following morning, Mrs Reel and



tremely worried. She explains: "He always told me if he was going to be in by 1am. I tried his mobile phone

The next day, a police officer arrived and Ricky's friends were contacted and told police about the racial abuse. Mrs Reel says: "I felt very frightened. We know what racial hatred means, and what violence it can mean. I told the officer I thought Ricky might be in danger, but he quoted guidelines saying that if a person is over 18 and missing, there is nothher husband Balwant were ex- ing they can do before 24 hours is up.

acted as though Ricky had simply he had been racially abused by men Asians couldn't have had anything to do with Ricky's disappearance. He said 'if your son doesn't come home, contact us tomorrow'."

But even when the days went on and Ricky was still missing, the police did not trace the white youths. although they told the Reels they were searching for their son. Mrs Reel's anger makes her voice suddenly powerful: "We had to get our

She gestures, angrily now. "He own leaflets printed and we handed them out every day and every night late home, and he'd promised to be not come home, as though the fact in Kingston. We went with friends to the spot where the incident hapwent into cafés restaurants, we spoke to late night bus passengers, we formed a human chain and searched buildings. We didn't see any police searching and we only once saw police distributing leaflets.

The Reels later heard from a mixed-race man that, two days earlier, he too had been told "Paki go home" by three white youths, and assaulted in the same spot.

AUTHOR, COMEDIAN and bon

viveur, Keith Allen, 44, was

born in Wales. He has worked

in comedy and serious drama

- from Channel 4's Comic Strip

series to the BBC's Martin

Chuzzlewit and ITV's The Life

and Crimes of William Palmer.

He also appeared in Shollow

Grave and Trainspotting. His

football song "Vindaloo", is still

in the top 10. He lives in Lon-

don with his wife, Nira, and has

two children from a previous

Where did you watch the

England/Argentina match

and who were you with?

Nick Savill, Middlesbrough.

In Groucho's with my friends

How and where did you

drown your sorrows after-

I staved there with friends. I

kept putting off going to bed

knowing I would have to wake

Do you think Beckham de-

Anita Howcroft, Horsham,

Yes I do. But I think if he learns

how to control his impetuosity

Are you gutted that nobody

Jon Steele, Bradford, West

Who's your favourite come-

dian at the moment and who's

your favourite ever?

will buy 'Vindaloo' now?

up to a massive depression.

Rob Bishop, Woolwich.

served so much flak?

he should be forgiven.

West Susser.

iorks.

Not at all.

marriage.

and my wife.

wards?

Any hopes the Reels had, that the police would investigate the cause of Ricky's death once his body had been found, were dashed by the inthe post-mortem, explaining Ricky's fly buttons had been found undone. She is scornful repeating what the policeman said. "His words were: 'In my opinion Ricky went to the river, tried to relieve himself, fell into the water and died instantly'. I told him Ricky had a phobia about water and would have been unlikely to choose

that place to urinate.

which Ricky wasn't, it's very unlikely that you would just fall into the water As for the 'evidence' of the buttons, I later discovered that some people, when they are taken out of after a long time, have opened trouser buttons. It's something to do with the pressure of the water.

"The point is, the police had their answer as to what happened and didn't consider that Ricky might have been dragged to the water or chased there and fallen in."

Yet, in a statement in February

Such as, Keith Allen, why exactly do you hate Chris Evans so much?

that he survived some time in the water and may have struggled, the Metropolitan Police said: "The possibility that Ricky was forced into the river or prevented from getting out of the water cannot be ruled out." In desperation, the Reels contacted lawyer Louise Christian, who

expresses disgust at what she sees as a failure in police methods, saying: "The police have a duty to investigate if there's the slightest suspicion it may not be accidental death. It's not adequate for the police to simply assume that Ricky was urinating.

Christian has also been told that there may be video footage from the street around the time Ricky disappeared which may provide further useful evidence.

The Metropolitan Police say they have conducted an enquiry into the way the case was handled and have written a report. Christian has been told that she and the Reels will not be allowed to see this. She now intends to make a submission on the defects in the system to the second part of the Stephen Lawrence Enquiry which will consider the lessons

"You would think, after all that the Lawrences have shown up in police attitudes to race, they would investigate. But no"

to be learned from the Lawrence case. The Lawrence family, whose dignified and determined battle to see justice done has done much to expose what appears a culpable disregard for what racism can mean, feel much sympathy for the Reels and support the family's campaign.

Meanwhile, unless the police take further steps to trace the white men, Mr and Mrs Reel and their children, Ricky's three distraught siblings, are expected to accept that they will never know what happened to him.

She sighs, seeming suddenly so fraîl: "Of course I don't know if Ricky died at the hands of racists, but surely it's clear that's a possibility. You would think, after all that lice attitudes to race, they would investigate. But no.

"I am trying to accept that I shall never know what happened in my son's last minutes, and that is agonising. I once read that the failure of justice is worse than the crime and, although nothing could be worse than losing Ricky, knowing there hasn't been justice is going to make it much harder to live with."

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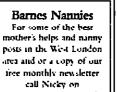
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ble.Page Jan on

Unusual Gifts A BIRTHDAY COM

Public Notices

BOLDY, HAROLD BOLDY late of Bradford, West Yorksh deed there on 26th May 1997 (ESTATE GROUT 539,608)

LUSSIGNOLI otherwise MEAZZE BRUNO LUSSIGNOLI otherwise
BRUNO LUSSIGNOLI MEAZZI
otherwise BRUNO MEAZZI
Late of West Kensagaan.
Lundon W14

died there on 10th July 1997 (ESTATE ABOUT \$20,000) PARKER, REGINALD JOHN PARKER late of Lichtfield, Statfordshire

died there on 8th November 1996 (E-tyre agent 25,000) The widow widower and kin of the the winew was seed and gir to the above named are requested to apply to the Treasury Solicitor (B V). Queen Anne's Chambers.
28 Brandway, London SWIH 9IS. Tailing which the Treasury Solicitor may take steps to administer the estate.

BROWN, OLIVE BISE BROWN
SPINSTER
lote of Berminghorn
died there
on 19th July 1997
(Extore about 228,000)
BRIMBY, HAROLD BRIMBY
lote of Sheffield
died there
on 27th Journay 1998
(Extore about £18,000)
GRAY nere WADE, RISE MARY
GRAY otherwise MAISY RUSY GRAY
nee WADE LISE MARY
lote of thores, Bornley, kern
died there
on 17th March 1997
(Extore about £6,000)
NEAL otherwise ROY
ROY (Extore other £15,000)
The widow/wodower and kin of the
above named are requested to apply
to the Treasury Solicitor (B V), Queen
Anne's Chambers, 28
Broadway,
London SWIH 915, tolling which the
Ireasury Solicitor moy lake steps to
administer the estate.

Chat Lines



CAULFIELD, MARK CAULFIELD

late of Nothingham died there on 27th May 1997 (Estate about £5,000) CHAPMAN, DENNIS CHAPMAN

died there on 4th December 1997 (Estate about £5,000) IRWIN, SONIA IRWIN late of Luton, Bedfordshire died there on 22nd June 1997 (Estate about £13,000)

GATES, HARRY GATES otherwise HAROLD GATES late of Notingham died there on 9th September 1993 (Estate about £7,000) e widow/widower and lon of th ove named are requested to appli the Treasury Salkutar (8 V), Queen Ame's Chambers, 28 Broadway, London SWTH 9.5. ipiling which the Treasury Solicitor may take steps to administer the estate.

Legal Notices

T/AS LISA STIRLING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, pursuant to Section 98 of the Insolvency Act 1986, this meeting of Cedebors of the above named rampany will be held at the 8th meeting of Cedebors of the above named rampany will be held at the 8th meeting of 18th and 18

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"Besides, unless you are drunk, You ask the questions

Lesley Cooke, Sutton Coldfield,

Don't have one. Les Dawson.

Christina Jenkins, Hamp-

Do you mind being typecast

as the baddy in British films?

Do you worry about getting

Got any hangover cures?

Are you ever going to do any

Anna Ross. Beeston, Notting-

Is it true that you don't like

Trevor Pearce, Windsor.

more Comic Strips?

West Midlands.

Shallow Grave?

stead, North London.

Don Miles, Newcastle,

When I am, yes.

Jay Watson, Bath.

Neat Ricard.

old?

after a second pathologist's report, where features of the lungs indicated

I'll answer in two parts. a) Are cept that Dave (drummer) is ei-

What's the most you've ever drunk in one sitting? Paul Woodward, Bedford. I have no idea.

Chris Evans? If so, why?

light entertainment

How did you meet Damien Hirst? Sasha Brookes, Worthing, West Susser At the bar in Groucho's

Who would you most like to sit opposite in a restaurant this evening?

How did you feel about a full frontal dead nude scene in Tina Beale, Swansea. My Nanny John who is dead. What's your best chat up Very well thank you. And you? line?

Alice Udsworth, Wembley, Middleser. It used to be "You're next" (whispered).

rity? Brendan McCartney, Coven-It's taken me all of five minutes to fail to come up with a reply.

What is your biggest insecu-

How many times a day do you shave? Claire Russell, Cotswolds.

I don't think I have any.

I shave about twice a week. Don't those young, pretty boys from Blur make you feel

depressed about your looks?

Jo Barber, South Croydon.

Sam Dale, Needham Market, you seriously asking me to ac-It is true, yes. He's symptomatic ther pretty or young? b) I don't of everything I find repulsive ever feel depressed about my about the indulged buffoons of looks.

When was the last time you

thought, "Never again"?

Jamie Fields, Brixton. As I was leaving Glastonbury on Monday evening. Would you consider using Viagra?

Lucy Turner, Glasgow, Who do you most dread

bumping into at the Groucho Club? Pat Hughes, Stoke-on-Trent. Louis Farrakhan.

Do you wish Wales had a football team? Tony Carey, Liverpool.

How do you feel about being the grandfather of laddism? Chloe Wright, Welwyn Garden City, Hertfordshire. I don't believe that I am. I've a feeling that the post is already

Next week: columnist and author. Julie Burchill. Please send any questions you would like to put to her to: You Ask The Questions, Features, The Independent, 1 Canada Square, Canary Wharf, London E14 5DL; by fax on 0171-293 2182; or e-mail to:yourquestions@independent.co.uk by lunchtime on Friday 10 July.

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REPORT OF

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Alan Armstrong and Yvonne McCready celebrate their engagement on the police lines at Drumcree

Alan asked Yvonne to marry him, kissed her, then shouted: 'No Surrender!'

There's a new generation of Orangemen. And they don't all wear bowler hats. By Kim Sengupta

etrol bombs were flying at a dozen skirmishes on Monday night. Shots had been fired at the police, and a thousand loyalists were laying siege to Mo Mowlam's residence at Hillsborough. In Belfast and London, politicians appeared to be impotent to solve the impasse at Drumcree which was threatening Ulster's fragile new peace.

There, at nine o'clock outside the parish church, in front of the barrier of metal, concrete and barbed wire put up to prevent the Orange Order marching down the Catholic Garvaghy Road, Alan Armstrong proposed to his fiancee Yvonne Mc-Cready. He kissed her, and the crowd cheered. Mr Armstrong then celebrated his forthcoming marthe cheers were deafening. On the adjacent field a lambeg drum, a symbol of proud Protestantism, beat out an insistent role of defiance. Police helicopters circled overhead.

Mr Armstrong is 25. His future bride is 18. He was wearing a T-shirt, jeans and rings through his ears and eyebrows. Among him and his friends there was not a bowler hat or rolled up umbrella in sight. There were however, plenty of the orange sashes that their fathers wore, and

they proudly wear now. The Loyal Orange Institution has repackaged itself in recent years. Its senior members insist it has evolved with the time. Its critics claim this is just a facade, the organisation remains committed to the maintenance of Protestant supremacy, and holds on to basically the same tenets it did when it was founded in 1795.

the United Kingdom, the Orangemen remain a curious, anachronistic and mildly amusing white tribe. Yet it is this Orange Order, with its insistence on one of its seemingly quaint traditions, the walk down the Garvaghy after a church service, that has caused the biggest political crisis in Northern Ireland since the referendum. All this may well prove rather confusing to the average man in Islington.

On the Orange Order's Internet web site "What is an Orangeman?" is answered by "A Protestant...upholding the Protestant principle of freedom of conscience for all...a good neighbour...a gentleman respecting the sanctity of women and defending their rights." It denies its parades are anti-Catholic, "it is well riage by raising his clenched fist and to emphasise that all other faiths, inshouting "No surrender!" This time cluding the Roman Catholic, enjoy equally the same freedoms that Or angemen celebrate each July"

But the rules for membership are quite clear. To qualify, a candidate must satisfy the Master that he was born to Protestant parents, assure the Order that he "is not, and never was, a Roman Catholic or Papist." Law number four states "any member dishonouring the institution by marrying a Roman Catholic shall

David Trimble, Northern Ireland's recently elected First Minister is an Orangeman He has been denying, in strangely ambiguous terms, that he has threatened to resign if the Orange Order is not al-

lowed to walk down Garvaghy Road. On Monday night Jeffery Donaldson, his former friend, erstwhile deputy and ally who is said to covet

suffer from an unfair image problem. People in England tend to stereotype the Orange Order", he said. "It has evolved, it is a responsi-

ble organisation which wants to get on with its lawful business. We all hope this problem will be resolved." But when and how? "I can't tell you I'm afraid. I am a politician, not

a prophet." With that he went off for a television interview. "He is a politician, much more than an Orangeman", chuckled a tall elderly man. "We must beware of politicians who try to use us. I don't blame Jeffery, he just suffers from overwhelming ambition. He went for

the No campaign in the referendum because he thought he would end up as the leader of a united No party. Colin Smith, a retired engineer.

declares: 'Red, white and blue are the colours of the Bible

went on, "Me, I voted yes in the referendum. Protestants and Catholics will have to get on with each other if we are to make any progress. And the Catholics on the Garvaghy Road will have to let us use that road for 20 minutes on one Sunday a year. This is not about politics, it is about civil rights. How would you feel if you were not allowed to walk down a street in London?"

Herbie Anderson, a 56-year-old farmer says he will have no compunction about breaking the ban on the walk. "They can't keep these barhis position arrived at the church. He riers up for ever. We shall have our

To many of their fellow citizens of too is an Orangeman and feels they chance sooner or later. It will take us just an hour to get several thousand people together and then we shall complete our march."

There is a sense of bewilderment and betrayal at what many see as their loyalty to the British crown being flung back with contempt on their faces. Robert Ellis said: "I suppose one feels angry that we are not wanted. A lot of young people volunteered, fought and died for Queen and country. We just feel we deserve a little better than this."

As the evenings fall, the fields of Drumcree are full of tents and cars. Beyond the barbed wire and the ditch are the silent lines of police, troops and armoured cars.

The air is full of the smell of frying sausages but the atmosphere is more one would imagine a medieval fair to have been like, with drums and trumpets of various bands who have come to show their support.

In the evenings there is also a subdued but distinct sense of unease and, to some, menace. The Irish tele vision channel RTE would not send their crews into the Orange lines after dark, and journalists from Dublin also tend to leave as the day ends. In the darkness, young men wearing T-shirts of the illegal Loyalist Volunteer Force, responsible according to the police for a series of sectarian murders of Catholics. move among the crowds. It is also the time when you hear the most anti-Catholic sentiments.

About 25 years ago there began a transfer of population along the Garvaghy Road with Protestants moving out and Catholics moving in. "that's when the trouble started" said Alex who'd rather not have his surname published.

"The Catholics just let the area run down and down. They also imported crime in a big way. Most of them are into social security fiddles, what they can't get from fraud, they steal," His wife Joan, a smiling motherly woman, said: "These people, I hate to say, but they breed like rabbits. That's the plan, we shall soon be the minority. Then they can hold another referendum and get their United Ireland."

Roy Cookson added: "This country has been built by the industry of the Scots-Irish. All this will be ruined. these people are into handouts, they don't know what its like to build something out of nothing through hard work.

Another man declares "Red, white and blue are the colours of the Bible That is why all the Northern European countries have these colours on their flags. To get other colours you have to go to the flags of the heathen countries." The man's name disconcertingly, is Brown.

What of the future? Alan, who became engaged to Yvonne at the barrier, is clear in his views: "It is our right to walk wherever we want to. They have no right to stop us. There will be no compromise. "Linking her arm through his. Yvonne says: "We have been pushed around for long enough it's only natural we should make a stand."

A stall next to the Drumcree church sells loyalist memorabilia and souvenirs.

There are William of Orange teatowels and cassettes with songs about Michael Stone, the Milltown cemetery killer. But the most popular item, which has rapidly sold out is a baby's bib saying "Born to walk the Garvaghy Road.

THE IRRITATIONS OF MODERN LIFE



4. SUMMER SALES BY KAREN KRIZANOVICH, AGONY AUNT

THE SUMMER sales fill me with loathing. Not that I have anything against saving money. I love a real bargain as much as the next jerk, er. shopper. In my mind, the sales drop us screaming into the devil's underpants and leave us struggling to find a way out. You don't save money; you are

shopping in hell. We are lulled into thinking that the shops are doing us a favour by marking everything down. The ads in the papers cry "Fifty per cent off! Bargains galore! Free money!". How can we forget all the times these shops have taunted us with items Elton

John couldn't afford? I saw a jacket the other day that cost more than my car. Granted, it was larger and prettier than my car, but really. OK. I will admit that I would have sold my children (if I had any) for that jacket. This is the kind of sickness the summer sales tap into.

"Doing the sales" is the modern day equivalent of "going to the Crusades". You don't know if you'll ever come back but it is your God-given right to get exactly what you want for less. You will shop until victory. Or death: the store refuses your credit card in front of God and everybody.

Expert shoppers, like the

knights, sport armour, with no regard for aesthetics. Women wear leggings and skinny rib tops so that they can change, shamelessly and painlessly, in public. No changing room queues for them. Meanwhile, the rest of us keep our wallets in our brassieres to prevent friendly pickpockets from taking our credit cards and eat endless chocolate to keep up that feeling of heady excitement throughout the day.

So we dress up like cat

burglars, but for what exactly? I once spent a whole day trawling around a department store (which shall remain nameless as I still harbour hurt feelings), marking the location of everything I wanted. The next day, I waited dutifully for the shop to open. Sprinting through the rooms, I couldn't find anything I'd seen the day before. They had hidden all the good stuff. I bought £150 of stuff I didn't need and left in a huff.

One hears stories of great bargains. "I found this," says she, pointing to a perfect

cashmere cardigan, "in the sales. marked down to £10." "This shirt." says another. "was a two-for-one. Buy one shirt for £5 and get another free." "See this silk blouse? says the third, "They PAID ME to take this silk blouse."

This is all propaganda. urban myth, outright lies. In the sales, your size no longer exists. What's left are the teeny tiny things or the Clydesdale sizes. Little known fact: circus folk always wait for the sales. If you do see something you like, usually someone else already has it. No one has yet worked out the proper etiquette for asking another shopper for something she's trying on in one of the hot communal changing rooms. "May I try that on after you?" comes out as, "Gimme that, you skinny bitch!". It's the heat that makes us tell the truth.

Few people know that Prozac was invented specifically for the summer sales. No wonder, when getting to the racks is like mountaineering over human flesh. Once there, those with the longest arms and the sharpest elbows get the best gear. This is not the time for finer feelings: the woman who grabbed that top I wanted did time. I could tell by her tattoo.

Found something you want, have you? Time to confront the special sales clerks. These are SAS-trained mercenaries who follow the summer sales all over the globe and they aren't about to take any guff from you.

"I would like a further discount." I overheard a lady say politely, "this garment has an ink stain." "It's an AS IS sale," spat the burly cashier. the small cigarillo dangling from her thin, cracked lips. I was too frightened to ask where the loos were after that.

The summer sales deserve our hatred because they pretend to be something they're not. If you shop enough, you'll see that stores have sales all the time. Christmas. Easter, St Swithins Day or one of those awful **Better Than Closing Down** sales, you've got to remember those stores are gagging for your hard-earned pound.

My advice? Treat the summer sales as if they were a group of men in a sportscar. You mustn't look: that's what

Who will pay the price for female success? Husbands, children or their less well-educated contemporaries? By Yvonne Roberts

You're on the way up. Just don't have children

DO YOU find yourself increasingly mad about women? Are you growing more and more alarmed by what appears to be the unstoppable transformation of females from the weaker to the vastly overcompensated sex? Then – at first glance – two reports in the past week will not have eased your temper.

The first, published by the London Research Centre, announced that women now make up half London's workforce. Many are concentrated in the service sector, in careers such as lawyers and accountants. So, while male employment has dropped by 5 per cent, the female workforce has grown by 2 per cent. Women are white-collar winners in top job stakes", read the headline in the Evening Standard.

The second report, sponsored by Tesco for the pressure group Women in Journalism (WLI), announced yet another first. If you are young, gifted, female and in newspapers, you are likely to be earning significantly more than your male colleague. Women under the age of 35 earn an average annual salary of £32,000 compared with £25,000 for their male colleagues. In historical milestones, this is akin to Eve giving the forbidden fruit back to Adam

and telling him to eat his own apple. There is, of course, a less florid interpretation. That is that some women, a minority of women, have learned to operate the system as one of the boys. And good for them while it lasts. But where does that leave almost half of working women who don't work full time and who lack sufficient qualifications? And what happens to the female high flyers once they stop becoming one of the lads and step into what too many employers regard as the Oh no! Zone - motherhood?

In 1996, Shirley Dex and Heather Joshi conducted a study into employment after childbearing. What they discovered is that so long as qualified women zipped rapidly back to work, they are "less likely to suffer occupation downgrading and more likely to retain their employment benefits". Note the tentative use of the word "likely". In contrast, unqualified women face casualised contracts, few fringe benefits and less security. Once they have children, most switch to part-time work.

One in three professional mothers works full-time compared with one in 50 among the unskilled. Female part-time workers earn around 60 per cent of the average full-time male worker's wage. In addition. they face greater poverty in old age through lack of pension cover or contributions. So, we have the bottom 40 per cent of women who not only have to contend with the gender gap,



Diane Keaton in the film 'Baby Boom'. Will children pay the price of their mothers' success?

they also face the great educational divide which, over the years, is gradually splitting the sisterhood into first and second class steerage. Hardly progress.

Of course, female high flyers enjoy fat salaries and lots of kudos.

years ago. That kind of success is sure to escalate. But at a price. The price is that some women are opting out of motherhood because they fear the impact on their career (ac-

Fifty women now earn more than a cording to a study in childlessness million a year compared to 14 four - published today by the Rowntree Trust). (thers have children but continue, as many men always have done, to marginalise their families.

The solution for many is a female

they join the part-time ghetto, or they offer childcare, while parents meet trim their ambition. So, does Disgruntled of Tunbridge Wells really have cause to be mad about women or should he be mad, even spitting furious, at the system which rewards both men and women only if they abdicate responsibility for the less material aspects of parenthood?

It's a system which the feminism I signed up for vowed to change for the betterment of all - not to learn to run with more ruthless aplomb than the lads.

Three cast members are missing from this saga. The first is children whose needs have yet to win centre stage either in New Labour's Back to Work drive. The other two

are employers and the government. New Labour is espousing the virtues of good childcare as a means of producing happy, rounded offspring. That also means acknowledging that family and work life have to achieve a balance. A ministerial group on the family, headed by Home Secretary Jack Straw, is considering such dilemnas. In a couple of weeks, the National Family and Parent Institute also opens its doors.

But what will be the employers' role? Employers could change the culture of the workplace overnight. Why not, for instance, a child care levy on all big business? In Britain, less than 2 per cent of employers changes that count?

over 95 per cent of costs. Elsewhere in Europe, according to the Daycare Trust, the split is more likely to be divided into thirds - employee, government and employer. It's not just about resources, it's

also about the structure of work; flexi-time, term-time working, job share, retraining. And the attitudes that prevail. Going home at a reasonable time is not as scary, once the boss makes it a normal practice.

Even if it did become easier for a woman to continue her career as well as fulfil her role as a mother, even if the unqualified part-time worker was better valued - one more earthquake would have to occur. Traditionally women stayed at home with the children because men earned more. This is less the case. A decade ago, one in fifteen women earned more than their male partner. Now it is one in five. Acquiring a healthier blend between work and home and children has to become a male as well as a

female responsibility. The more men who remain at home or who learn to tailor their career, the value of what is now still termed "mothering" will soar - and

the better for all. Mad about women? Or mad enough to start pressing for the

Dancing all the way to the bank

Lilian Hochhauser is in the business of filling opera houses, but playing safe with ballet billing can only get you so far. By Louise Levene

there is no such thing as bad publicity. Tell that to the Royal Opera House. Daily horror stories about resignations and sackings coupled with the withering analysis of Gerald Kaufman and Richard Eyre have convinced the paying public that those in charge of Covent Garden couldn't

Forward planning has not been a strong point. They knew the Opera House was closing. So how come they ended up playing to thin houses at the Shaftesbury Theatre and the Hammersmith Apollo? The Royal Ballet rather fancied the Coliseum for summer '98. Fat chance. The impresario Victor Hochhauser has virtually had a season ticket for the Coliseum's summer months since 1970, bringing over the Kirov, the Bolshoi and the American Bal-

"We do have this lien on the theatre," says Lilian Hochhauser. "We've been almost in residence there for 30 years." But all was not lost. There were no Russians coming this year so a deal was struck and the Royal Ballet climbed into bed with the private sector in return for a flat fee. This meant that Mrs Hochhauser, not Sir Anthony Dowell, got to choose the ballets.

Mrs Hochhauser has very firm ideas about what the public will and won't buy. She's very wary of Giselle. The romantic love tragedy has been a vehicle for some of the greatest ballerinas who ever lived, but it can be the kiss of death at the box office. "The dancers love it, critics love it but the ending is sad, the composer isn't widely known and the public has never turned out in large numbers for it." Basically, what they want is Swan Lake and plenty of it. and Mrs Hochhauser is not the woman to deny them.

"The Tchaikovsky ballets are the thing - I wish he'd written a fourth really." This firm belief in the pulling power of Peter Ilyich means that both Swan Lake and Sleeping

ome idiot once said that Beauty are on the menu during the Royal Ballet's Coliseum season. And both are selling well. What hasn't been selling so fast is the triple bill. You suspect that in her heart of hearts Mrs Hochhauser is not a big believer in triple bills. "They don't attract the public." So why did she let the Royal Ballet have one? "I didn't choose it but here was a moment when they wanted to do what they wanted to do and I know when I'm beaten."

Lilian's involvement with the Royal Ballet will be even greater now that she has been appointed to Covent Garden's Ballet Board. This is a nebulous gathering of the dance minded arts professionals that meets several times a year in some sort of advisory capacity - although quite what Richard Jarman, the current artistic director of the Royal Opera House, will do with all this advice is anyone's guess.

Mrs Hochhauser is suitably proud and humble at her appointment. "I think I've become some kind of ballet expert over the years and I joined with alacrity, but there are and will be problems."

If she had been on board earlier what advice would she have given to help the Royal Ballet through the ill-fated season at Hammersmith? She pulls a face. Handsome Hampstead ladies in Armani suits like Mrs Hochhauser don't really do Hammersmith. "You were in tears by the time you got there."

OK, so the Apollo was the venue from hell, but did that make it unmarketable? You can practically hear her adding-machine-like brain ticking over as she makes the best of the problem she's been set. She responds almost instantly and her solutions are an invigorating draught of neat common sense: "I would have spent more on newspaper advertising. I place a lot of my trust in newspaper advertising.' She has very little faith in the mailing list as a sales tool: "Lists are extremely costly. It's OK if you have a list of people who are specifically interested in that company, that rep,



Peter Abeggien takes a leap into the private sector in the Royal Ballet's 'La Bayadère'

general." In the event the Royal Ballet was using its mailing list to offload unsold tickets: "The prices were too high for that place." Ticket offers of any kind are anathema to her - they prove that you got it wrong: "Discounts create a lot of ill will with people who've paid full price."

dance doesn't sell itself and her long experience of the market makes her

but very often these lists are quite very dubious about the whole idea in the unsubsidised sector seems to of a "dance house" for London. "I think it's a very bad idea. I know what it is to fill the Coliseum for five weeks let alone 52. I just don't see the point of it."

Mrs Hochhauser's doggedly unimaginative approach has served her well, but she is firmly in the busi-Mrs Hochhauser knows that ness of giving people what they want and expect. She doesn't like taking risks and her long experience

make her incapable of imagining the audience you might get if you offered it something totally new at prices it could easily afford.

Is she absolutely sure a dance house couldn't be made to work? Think of the audiences you could attract with the likes of New York City or Paris Opera Ballet, Mark Morris, Pina Bausch... Mrs Hochhauser smiles indulgently.

these things are very meaningful but it's not so with the general public. If you put Pina Bausch on at the Coliseum you'd be lucky if you had half a house."

It's depressing, it's unimaginative but it's a very professional attitude and it contrasts bracingly with the - go on, say it - rather amateur approach often seen at Covent Garden. The Royal Opera House has a lot to

"When you're in the ballet world learn from this hard-headed way with audiences and budgets, but they shouldn't sign up for the whole course. The Hochhausers have served ballet and the ballet-going public splendidly over the past 40 years but they exist principally to make money. Ultimately Covent Garden exists to make art.

> Royal Ballet, London Coliseum, to 1 Aug (0171-632 8300)

VICTOR HOCHHAUSER presents The Royal Ballet LA BAYADERE July 8,9,17,18(m*&e) **SPECTACULAR SUMMER** SWAN LAKE SEASON July 10,11(m&e),13,14(m&e),15,16 July 20,21(m&e),22,23,31,Aug 1(m&e) THE SLEEPING BEAUTY July 27,28(m&e),29,30 DON QUIXOTE pas de deux 'A ROYAL BALLET' RAYMONDA ACT # Monday to Friday 7,30 Returner 7 no Principals include: Darcey Bussell Jonathan Cope Viviana Durante The Betty Celegra Sytvie Guillem Tetsuya Kumakawa irek Mukhamedov Igor Zelensky Until 1 August 0171 632 8300 London Coliseum &

Just a knockout

OPERA PUNCH AND JUDY

CHELTENHAM FESTIVAL OF MUSIC

THE CHELTENHAM Festival of Music has its share of premieres this year but, as a composer himself, artistic director Michael Berkeley knows that new work needs not only a first performance, but a revival, and preferably many more to follow. He decided that this year's festival should open with Music Theatre Wales's new staging of Harrison Birtwistle's Punch and Judy, first per-formed at the 1978 Aldeburgh Festival, when Benjamin Britten and Peter Pears famously left early. There were early departures at Cheltenham too. but by and large, the audience remained attentive to an intelligent staging, well-sung and beautifully played.

Which is not to say there were no problems. In a lengthy programme note, librettist Stephen Pruslin says he and Birtwistle saw Punch and Judy as "an opera about opera". Thirty years ago, that may have been desirable, but now, with new opera all but dying on its feet, opera must be much more than that. Pruslin's libretto is wordy, poetic in a preeningly mannered style, and the narrative structure, too, is overly elaborate, with a sequence of Melodramas, Passion Chorales and Quests looking sound on paper, but less clear on stage. where the heavy symbolism

becomes obscure.



Punch is a demented Everyman

Marilyn Kingwill

Birtwistle saw musical drama then, as now, as a cycle of obsessively repeated rituals, and there's no doubt that Pruslin's libretto fired his imagination. In Michael McCarthy's production, the ensemble of 14 players is onstage, agent as well as commentator of the drama. Simon Banham's set is dominated by a huge frame which also functions as a gibbet for Punch's multiple murders. Through the frame we see the orchestra, and beyond that, Punch from time-to-time rides his cock-horse in search of

Pretty Polly. Polly herself, bravely sung by Nicola-Jane Kemp, is all crazy coloratura, and hence dressed in canary yellow. More doll than person, she allows some kind of redemption, but one made hollow by the distancing commentary of narrator, Choregos (the superb Jeremy Huw Williams), here a ringmaster intent on control and obedience. If Judy (Carol Rowlands) is little more than a cipher, a

punchbag so to speak, Punch is demented Everyman, murdering his way towards oblivion. Gwion Thomas's performance is typically intense, although his clown-like characterisation lacks the last degree of nasti-

If Birtwistle's extortionate vocal lines often sacrifice expression to Expressionism, the cast did everything possible to get the words across. The instrumental writing, on the other hand, is superbly accomplished, allowing lyricism to emerge from the clash and clamour. Michael Rafferty, conducting a Music Theatre Wales Ensemble including many of our finest performers of contemporary music, was in excellent form; perhaps being able to see the opera helped?

NICK KIMBERLEY Further performances: 11 July. Queen Elizabeth Hall, London (0171-960 4242); 28 July, Aberystwyth Arts Centre 101970

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Decibels, death riffs and howling despair

EXTREME NOISE Terror once machine-gunned a Brit Awards audience with blanks. Tonight they must be feeling lenient. They just regale us with death riffs and blast beats, and inbetween "songs" complain sympathetically about the price of tickets (£12). The cost explains why the arena is only half full. A softer band would shriv-

el at the sight of all that space. The burly peroxide frontman, Dean Jones, vomits a roar he somehow sustains, track after track. It's hard to tell them apart but that doesn't matter - grindcore is about relentlessness, rather than texture. Leave that to ambient.

ENT skulk about, rather than dance. Boring, you might say. But their demeanour lends them conviction. They manifestly believe in their act, which removes the need to hype it up - no Damon Albarn leaps.

The drummer Was, (ex-Cradle of Filth) keeps the beat with venomous dedication. ENT pretty much live up to their name. Extreme noise they give. For that reason each steward is equipped with a pair of yellow earplugs. But it would take more than cement to block the din. It seems to rock every

cell in your body. It's certainly dangerous but not ouite terrifying. Then again, the Devil would have trouble inspiring that emotion in the Queen Elizabeth Hall. Well done, ENT Follow that, Melt-

MELTDOWN EXTREME NOISE

TERROR ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL LONDON

down of Control, billed to perform an "epic Japcore spectacular". They match ENT for brutality but differ in their spaced-out quality, which wins them heckling and accusations of tripping from the ENT fans.

But unfazed Meltdown mix Tangerine Dream-style ocean roar with howls of despair and "Blue Monday" drum machine. Guitar keening, the singer struts bendily all over the stage and then, apparently turing of that, lets out a high-pitched roar And holds it.

stab the keyboard frantically. As if to kill it. As if it once had been

crawls towards the singer, waving his arms. The whole audience seems to crane forward. You can almost hear them thinking, this looks juicy. Then, with one hand, a bouncer yanks the dissident out of the spotlight and drags him into the shadows. A minute later Jesus is back, propped in his seat. Meltdown go into overdrive. They slam a sheet of copper against a speaker, and

The sound calls to mind an abattoir saw. It's getting too

much but now comes a moment

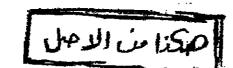
which lightens things up: a spi-

dery, half-naked Jesus hauls

himself onto the stage, and

implicated in melody. DAVID WILSON





Goodbye to the gingham set

The choreography for Oklahoma! has always been off-limits. Only one person could be trusted to change it - Susan Stroman. By David Benedict



's just something about this show. There's been a lot of laughter in rehearsals. I think Trevor Nunn is smiling more than he has in a long time." says Susan Stroman. And with good reason. Not only is he helming Oklahoma!, one of the most revolutionary musicals of all time, but he's got choreographer Stroman on board.

This 40-something woman from Wilmington, Delaware, single-handedly reminded Broadway (and London) of the power of dance with audiences and critics going nuts over her electrifying work on the revamped Gershwin musical, Crazy For You, which exploded on to Broadway six years ago. It happened again at London's Prince Edward Theatre and on a year-long tour. That same theatre is now hosting Hal Prince's grand revival of the ground-breaking Show Boat. Its second act is famously problematic, with a climax which almost never has real emotional weight. This time, a cunningly integrated new dance sequence lifts the temperature and propels you to the finish. The choreographer? Stroman, of course.

In this country, the composer/lyricist team of Rodgers and Hammerstein is probably best known for the sugary, precision-engineered The Sound of Music. Back home, they're the guys behind Oklahoma!, the musical which, dance-wise, broke the mould, making Stroman the dream choice to take it on. So much so that the normally wary Rodgers and Hammerstein estate have virtually laid down and played dead.

In half a century, no professional production has ever been allowed to mess with Agnes de Mille's original choreography. It was her first Broadway show - she'd been fired from two others - and the first Rodgers and Hammerstem collaboration, but it made everyone's names and smashed records. No-one before de Mille had ever used dance to such dramatic effect. Without it, we might never have had Bernstein's On the Town, let alone West Side Story. Not only did de Mille use dance to flesh out character and mood, but he dared to close the first act on a 15 minute ballet dramatising the fantasies and fears of Laurey, the cen-

The estate has given the cre-

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Susan Stroman (above left) was given carte blanche with her 'Oklahoma!' (above), which bears little resemblance to the original production Laurie Lewis (above and above left)

ative team corte blanche. This tends lahoma was about to become a state to happen when Stroman's around. She had the same freedom with Jerome Kern's music on Show Boot, and before that on Gershwin's Crazy For You. "I think I have a track record in developing music for dance without being sacrilegious," she says, modestly.

Had she been offered the project in the USA, she probably wouldn't have done it. "It's so done there. Americans still romanticise the West but Trever is going back to what it was really like in 1905. Americans want red bandannas, gingham skirts and nowers in their hai

The combination of the National and Nunn was the attraction. "Trever talked about his vision of it. in a way I had never heard. He's gone back to the original play, Green Grow the Lilacs, and interpolated some of the dialogue, and David Krane has come up with entirely new dance arrangements. It's as if we're doing it for the first time."

It's certainly tougher than its reputation as a corny "girl-gets-theright-guy" show would suggest. Ok-

and the text deals with the social change and how it affects the "territory folks" who are living together and staking claims on the land. "When I met Trevor, he said the most important line in the show was Aunt Eller singing "I don't say I'm no better than anybody else/But I'll be damned if I ain't jist as good!" That kind of sums up the way people felt. It really sums up Oklahomo."

Most choreographers begin when their dancing days are numbered but Stroman knew that choreography was what she wanted to do from the go. "Even when I was verv small, I visualised music. Whether it was classical or rock 'n' roll or an old standard. I would always imagine hordes of people dancing in my head. It's almost an obsession." She studied piano and guitar but has been dancing all her life.

Yet what really distinguishes her is her dedication to theatre. "Dance is an affirmation of life. People really connect with it when they see it but in a musical it has to be believable. If you can't work it in properly then it will be, as you say, 'naff'. Musicals of the Twenties and Thirties had 'star turns'. You could stop everything for Ethel Merman to sing "I Got Rhythm" and if it had nothing to do with anything then that was fine. But modern audiences have a more cinematic eye. Dance has to move the

Finding the cast, all of whom

have to be actor/singer/dancers, took forever but the result is, that instead of having dancers take over as the leads in the crucial dream ballet, the same performers do everything. "Today's audience won't take Laurev dreaming about a chorus boy we've never seen before." Another typically character-driven rethink is the girls' number, "Many a New Day". Traditionally this features them in bloomers doing faux Swan Lake steps and leads more critically-minded viewers to wonder how slow-poke cowmen and farmers managed to send their daughters to ballet school. Stroman and Nunn have gone for realism. "It's more like pioneer women talking about these



most vivid recreations. Stroman's first love is new work. Her collaborations with Kander and Ebb led her to workshop their Kiss of the Spiderwoman towards the beginning of her career. They've worked together since, but it wasn't a happy experience and she never did the full show. Nevertheless, she learned something from the workshop.

be able to speak out with any idea.

in a senior collaborator's brain. It's about not being intimidated by the track record of your collaborators. That was very early for me and I was working with the best." It's seven years later and this time she's got figures like Nunn and designer Anthony Ward surrounding her, but she's mediately said, 'No. please, wised up. She laughs, loudly. "I have please ... we need to make these big old mouth now. Even if it 'When you're young you need to doesn't come out right, it's out

HANDS OFF! WHEN LITERARY ESTATES PLAY TOUGH

Those entrusted with looking after literary estates can be ferocious in their zeal, and Samuel Beckett has probably enjoyed the best protection. Four years ago, his nephew and heir, Edward, who had once previously halted an allfemale production of Waiting for Godot, took issue with a version of Footfalls at the Garrick. The director, Deborah Warner, and the actress. Fiona Shaw (pictured below), came a cropper when they attempted to fiddle about with Beckett's



stage directions for the 1976 production, which featured his thespian muse, Billie Whitelaw. and consisted of a 20-minute dialogue - which was originally a radio play - between the repressed, obsessional Mav (Shaw) and her unseen, dying or dead mother.

"I as a theatre practitioner appear to be a better friend to Beckett than the estate. These plays are not museum pieces,' said Warner when permission for a planned French tour was withdrawn.

"She will not be doing Beckett again," Schmidt supposedly said, though a few days later be wrote a letter to the papers denying that Warner had been excommunicated. The French tour was still off, he said, but she could direct his uncle's work in the future ("and I personally hope that she does," he added) – as long as she stuck to the stage directions.

Executors are not always so obstructively protective. Michael Grandage, producer of Remard Shaw's *The Doctor's* Dilemma at the Almeida, feared a similar experience to Warner. but had the reverse experience: "I rang up Michael Holroyd [of the Shaw estate] and said, There are a couple of cuts I'd like to make, but I understand it's not possible ...' But he implays live for now."

JULIA WERDIGIER

Don't make a drama out of a tragedy

ZEITGEIST THEATRE company's The man invasion sound like verbatim Galitzian Jewess is one of the most engrossing and affecting pieces I have seen on the fringe in a long while. Yet applying the usual critical standards, Brigitte Schwaiger's monologue, translated by Penny Black, is no great shakes. The language is unremarkable, the turns of phrase inert, and in terms of structure, this account of a young Jewish woman's struggle to survive and rootless wanderings in Poland during the Second World War is episodic and rambling.

The production nevertheless derives considerable power from its authenticity: the play is based on a biography of a Polish Jew named Eva Deutsch, who managed to pass herself off as a Roman Catholic and escape the gas chamber. On stage, the bald descriptions of the inhuman punishment meted out to Jews following the Ger-

transcriptions of still searing memories - it is the documentary detachment, the refusal to make a neat drama out of a real tragedy, that allows the audience to respond to the complexities of this particular case history. It's impossible to divide those who collaborated with the Nazis and destroyed Deutsch's family, and those who helped her escape, along ethnic or religious lines: unexpected acts of courage came from Roman Catholics; bewildering betray-

"He was a dangerous dog, worse than the Gestapo," Eva says of the Nazi-appointed Jewish policeman who turned in her 13-year-old brother. On an earth-strewn stage, framed against a stark video projection that charts an interminable course through swaying, leafless branches, Katrina Syron plays Eva with a winning grace-under-pres-

als from fellow Jews.

ON THE FRINGE

DOMINIC CAVENDISH

sure that never strays into self-conscious heroics. Whether recounting narrow escapes from the German or close shaves with wild boar, Syron tells the story simply, looking her audience squarely in the eye - and in so doing makes a compelling case for this kind of unadorned sequence of memories.

The same cannot quite be said for Yes, My Führer, an earlier Schwaiger monologue that now acts as a companion piece. Inspired by the life of her mother, an Austrian, it attempts to show why Hitler made so many Housfrauen go weak at the knees and dares to suggest that not all of them repented their Nazi zeal.

Being picked on at school, abused by her mother - these are some of the are up to the accents. The play may be

well-rehearsed anecdotes offered by set in Thirties' St Louis, but after two the anonymous woman Jacqueline Pilton) to explain the allure of the National Socialist collective ego-boost. "You could kill me for being a Nazi, but don't laugh at me," she pleads. Unfortunately, the production prefers the easy laughs afforded by her incongruous cuteness to more painful soul-searching. Recalling going out shopping with her baby, she jokes: "His little arm would shoot right up in the air." Shades of Mrs Merton are the last thing you need when examining one

of Hitler's willing executioners. There is more unnecessary comedy in Brian Blessed's directorial debut a 50th anniversary tour of The Glass Menagerie. Before you attempt Tennessee Williams's tale of cooped-up ambitions and unhealthy dreams you need to be pretty sure you've found a cast that

hours it felt as though we'd been from Jamaica to Dublin and back, via Eton.

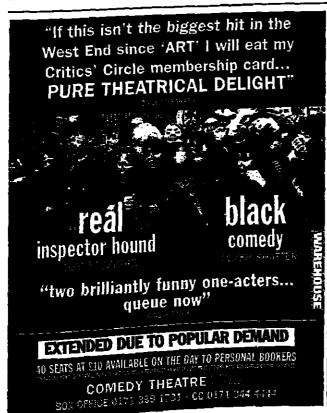
It's best not to dwell on the set - the junk shop interior, the Blue Peter-competition cityscape, or Blessed's little flourishes. Such "tricks" as pumping out the Superman theme-tune prior to the arrival of the gentleman caller who breaks wallflower Laura's heart do not constitute "the magic of theatre" his programme note suggests Williams "believed in". Only Phillipa Peak, whose Laura is as frail and mesmerising as the glass creatures she worships, allowed us to enter a landscape of pained desire.

'The Galitzian Jewess' and 'Yes, My Führer' in rep to Sun. Etcetera Theatre, London NW1 (0171-482 4857); 'The Glass Menagerie' to 19 Jul. BAC. London SW11 (0171-223 2223)

TELEVISION

'One's admiration for Rosalind's resilience can't really be separated from her strikingly blokeish appearance'

- THE WEDNESDAY REVIEW, PAGE 24



"THE SEMINAL moment in my acting career was the first night of One for the Grave by Louis MacNeice, the production chosen to mark the opening of the new Abbey Theatre, The old building had burned down in 1951 and the Abbey Theatre company had since been housed at the Queen's Theatre. I had landed the juvenile lead and I was pretty excited - I was just an 18-year-old student. I was playing Every-

man's First Love, who represented all that is innocent and pure in a woman. I had this very touching scene down at the front of the stage with Pat Layde, who was Everyman. It was his character's first foray into the world of female sexuality. We were supposed to be by a river, and stare off into the middle-distance. I had

DEBUT

THE ACTOR: Smead Cusack THE TIME: 1966 THE PLACE: The Abley Theatre, Dublin THE ROLE: Everyman's First Love in One for the Grave'



the immortal line, 'Look at that couple in the punt'. Someone in the rehearsals had warned me to be very careful about that

line, in case it came out the wrong way round. I told him not to be so disgusting - the thought hadn't entered my head. I was a good convent girl, after all. Well, sure

enough, I committed the spoonerism on the first night, in front of an audience of VIPs. Instead of carrying on, I back-tracked and tried to find my way out of it, by which time the audience were on their feet and roaring. Layde was shaking with laughter. All I can remember is the hot flush of mortification, the sheen of

tears across my eyes. I have blotted out everything that happened subsequently whether the director bollocked me, I can't remember. I didn't repeat the mistake, but my card was

marked from that moment

on and I was kicked out after three months. I had to go across the water to es-

tablish myself. The episode did traumatise me for quite a while. In fact, it took me years to recover. There has never been anything as bad, but the few times in my career when I have dried, there has been a terror that the problem will become increasingly more difficult to deal with. Somehow you come through it, though, and it doesn't frighten you so much that you never go on stage again. I suppose some part of me must enjoy living on that knife-edge.

Sinead Cusack is currently appearing in 'Our Lady of Sligo in rep at the Cottesioe RNT London SEI (0171-452 3000)



CLOTHES LINE



OUT OF THE CLOSET

IOHN ROCHA SHOWED HIS NEW MENSWEAR COLLECTION IN PARIS ON SATURDAY, IN BETWEEN FITTINGS, HE REVEALS THE ZEN OF T-SHIRTS AND JEANS.

is the same T-shirt. I have kept the pattern from about three jeans – I have six pairs of them years ago and make up about a made up each season. I get up dozen for myself each season. People think I am wearing the same one every day! It fits me very well and the fabric drapes nicely. I get lots of comments like John, you lost weight'.

From my collection for spring summer 99, there are two leather jackets I really fancy for myself. There's a concealed one-button plazer and another more casual 'nothing' jacket.
"When I design, I think of

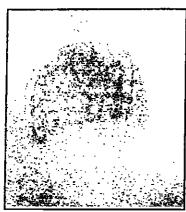
my shape, but in terms of how I was at different ages, at 28. 38 and how I will be at 48. I'm

"THE ONE thing I always have 45 now. With my T-shirts, I wear jeans. They're my own in the morning and wear the same jeans and the same Tshirt - that way there are no complications. The jeans are a dark blue-black colour. The only item I have to buy is shoes. They are by Yohji Yamamoto. That's my wardrobe - a dozen T-shirts. six pairs of jeans and two jackets for summer and two for winter. I'm also wearing a big gypsy ring and a matching bangle that I designed to go with my watch.

INTERVIEW BY TAMSIN

HOT THING

NEW DESIGNER EXHIBITION



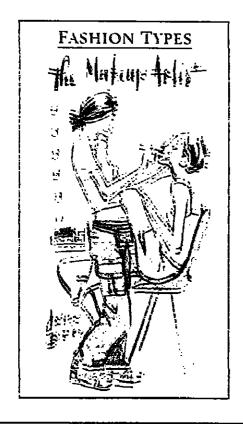
THE NEW Designer exhibition opens tomorrow at the Business Design Centre in north commercial market, so this London. After the summer's de- exhibition provides a perfect gree shows, this is the opportunity to look at new graduates' work and buy it before they are next Alexander McQueen or snapped up for the job market. Phillipe Starck. The consumer Three thousand graduates will exhibit, with hundreds of stands might turn into an investment and work to see and buy, from jewellery to fashion, textiles and furniture.

Two to watch are Juliette Tweedie, and Stephen Barnett, whose work is pictured. Juliette is a graduate from the Garment Design course at Glasgow School of Art. Stephen is from the 3-D course at Brighton University, and both are rising stars of the

Young graduates often struggle upon entering the industry to head-hunt for the can do this too: a student piece for the future.

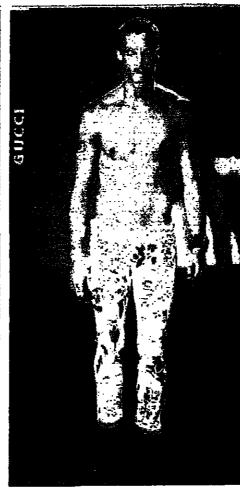
The first exhibition runs on July 9-12 including interior design and product design, as well as iewellery metalwork. and glass: the second July16-191 will feature graphics. illustration, textiles advertising and fashion.

Tickets are £6. £4 concessions. Inquiries: 0171-359 3535. HANNAH HUNTER



MENSWEAR PARIS AND MILAN SPRING 1999









Nick Sullivan of Arena and Karen Watson of Harvey Nichols select the best of the menswear collections from Milan and Paris. Photographs by Andrew Thomas

The experts' choice

and looks on the catwalks into magazine pages and fashion pictures to which readers of Arena will relate and aspire. In Milan. Prada was a highlight. "The Prada shop is like a supermarket at the moment," he says. He bought two pairs of There were great burn freezer jack-trousers at the Milan store, beets - not that anyone actually wears cause "they're really well cut - they fit really well". In Paris, the collec-

rick Sullivan is associate fash-mons, with hundreds of models Raf Simons ion editor at Arena. His job marching to the sounds of David is to interpret the trends Bowie. "The models in the show reached new heights of skinniness."

> Yves Saint Laurent Rive Gauche

"Very high-quality fabric and design. those jackets, but they're a good idea. The collection has been bought tion for Yves Saint Laurent Rive by lots of new stores who would Gauche stole the shows along with never have stocked YSL a few seathe modern spectacle of Raf Si-sons ago because it was so classic."

"The cutting and tailoring gets better each season. Simons is offering an alternative to sportswear. He does amazing tailoring - trousers tailored at the waist and double Gucci pleated from the knee. No, I wouldn't wear them, but that doesn't stop me from liking them. They're an alternative to combats and trainers - this is also a very commercial collection."

"There was a lot of sportswear mixed in, which is, of course, what

great red nylon hooded cape which looked like a parka. Lots of raw edges and laser-cut sportswear."

"It was a very good collection. The Jil Sander bit I liked best was the tailoring jackets worn with black fatigues, slightly gathered at the knee for ease maddest thing he did was a Neo-

people are wearing. There was a French farmhouse wallpaper and rhinestone-encrusted baggy trousers Elvis before the last hamburger. They will have a limited market but they are quite good fun."

"There were casual chinos with Velcro tabs, gathered trousers with elasticated half backs and a long, collection is craft- and skill-based. It of movement. Tom Ford mixed for- thin, neatly tailored leather coat mal tops with scruffy bottoms. The with raw edges. The key shapes were macs and blousons. There prene wetsuit printed with tropical was almost no tailoring. Like most fish - it was silly, but I quite liked it. of the other designers, Sander is con-There were also jeans in Seventies centrating on sportswear.











Nichols, returned on Monday from a two-week trawl of the menswear collections in Milan and Paris. The summer 98 collection has only just some into the sale at the Knightsbridge and Leeds shops, but already Watson is planning the looks that men will want to buy next spring.

"We see things in the showroom that the fashion press don't necessarily see on the catwalk," she says. The details on a lot of the clothes

Doice e Gabbana

until you look at the garments close up. Overall, men's clothes for next summer are very relaxed and soft. There is a blurring of the boundaries Raf Simons between what is a shirt, a jacket and low-down on the key trends for next

"There was a lot of Pollock-inspired trousers. It's a bit punk-inspired,

This print will make the collection stand out on the rails.

The silhouette of Raf Simons is rea coat." Here, Karen gives us the ally important. This was a collection about fantastic trousers. It's a layered look - a leather bomber jacket with cut-off sleeves over a cut-off top worn over really long, wide paint splash in the collections in both Our customers wouldn't wear them

Issey Miyake

"He is the king of the creased and deconstructed - a strong influence for next summer. His crushed fabrics are an easy look and white is a colour men will always wear."

Prada

new Prada Sport collection is a the past."

aren Watson, head of buying were very subtle - you don't really Milan and Paris, Dolce e Gabbana quite that long. They pool over your good way of moving Prada for-for menswear at Harvey appreciate the fabrics and detailing was a really commercial collection, sport shoes. It's a good, modern ward. It's a very commercial look ward. It's a very commercial look great fabrics and beautiful little

> Yves Saint Laurent Rive Gauche

"It was sharp and used all Yves Saint Laurent's past references, like the trench coat, the Smoking jacket. The fabrics are luxurious and drapey. It looks modern but they The fabrics were superb and the haven't thrown away the Yves of

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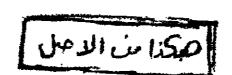
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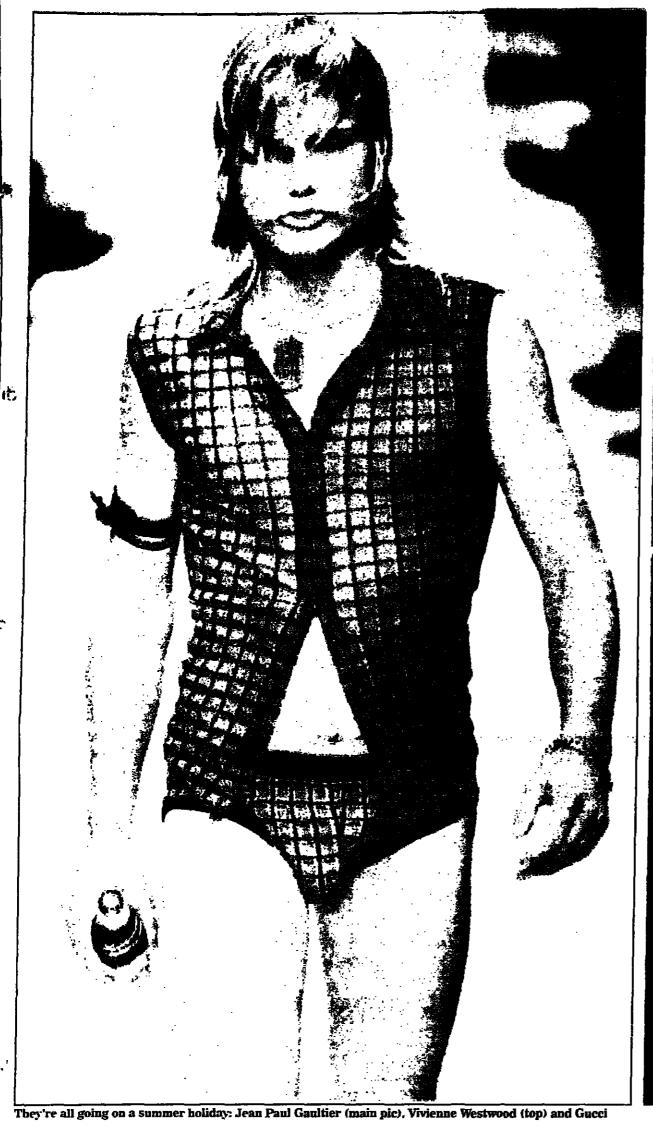




MENSWEAR
PARIS AND MILAN SPRING 1999

Fashion's last resort

Tartan shorts, flip-flops and Kajagoogoo haircuts are the hot thing in menswear as German package tourists' style give designers their inspiration. By Adrian Clark







Andrew Thomas

opting to take the package tour route would be

having fun (depending on how near to little to do with sartorial elegance. That was until the menswear shows

that a quick getaway to a Greek island or the Costa del Tourismo could never be considered chic, is now a theory se-

If the collections we saw in Milan and Paris are to be believed, then British men will be shrugging off their double-breasted suits in favour of a style which is taken directly from the glossy pages of a travel brochure.

Nobody pursued the newfound iningly than Jean-Paul Gaultier. His collection drew its ideas from the the Algarve. Without a single reference being finished the hotel is), but very to beach towels on sun loungers, the Frenchman chose long socks, flip-flops and Kajagoogoo inspired haircuts to patchworked in pony skin.

in Milan and Paris last week. The idea accessorise layers of khaki mesh and tartan shorts and vests. Gaultier's spin on a beach robe is well tailored in satin deckchair stripes.

Vivienne Westwood, the Brit who opts to showcase her menswear in Milan, was also in holiday mood. For Viv, a new way with Caribbean cool was the order of the day, offering tropical floral prints on cotton and towelling in the form of sarongs, and separates in cocktail colours.

Gucci, under the competent directerest in holiday chic more convinc- tion of Tom Ford, showed a little more class (just a little), with a brilliant take collection drew its ideas from the uniform worn by German tourists on inspired Hawaiian florals on narrow pants or wetsuits, while jeans that had the Vegas Strip written all over them were embroidered in rhinestones and

D-Squared, a new name in Milan designed by twin brothers Dan and Dean Caten, was on good form. Models stepped out from a camper van onto white sand, dressed in American trash clothing straight off a Miami

Beach volleyball game. American flag layered vests, fishing hats and combat shorts were finished off with beer bottle openers worn on chains around the neck.

As is usually the case there are alternatives to Tourist Chic, for the man who wants to look sharp without having to reach for the aftersun and sangria. For him, the inspiration comes from the work of Jackson Pollock and Bridget Riley as designed by Dolce and Gabbana and So. Paul Smith caught the art bug too, with up-tight art dealers in pinstriped suits, fol-Attitude magazine.

lowed by disheveiled fine artists in watercolour stained knits, ripped jeans and inside-out tailored jackets. The artists' palette spilt over onto the catwalks in both cities. There was lilac and parma violet at Versace (under the direction of Donatella), apricot and ice blue at Jil Sander, and shades of kiwi green with mauve from Miyake.

The two collections that will be the first choice for fashionable men the world over come from Hedi Stimane the new menswear designer at Yves Saint Laurent, and the Belgian Raf Simons. And if you happen to be on holiday in the Algarve over the next few weeks, take note. German tourists have got the look.

Adrian Clark is fashion director of

MENSWEAR PARIS AND MILAN SPRING 1999

YSL suits the in crowd once again

o invitations were sent out for the Yves Saint Laurent Rive Gauche menswear show last January. A few strategically placed calls were simply made to a handful of editors and buyers, who gathered in a Parisian art gallery to view the collection. The audience may have been small, but the news spread quickly. Saint Laurent for men was once again a very hot fashion ticket.

Saint Laurent first launched his menswear line back in 1969. His motivation, he claimed, was the fact that he could not find what he himself wanted to wear elsewhere. "I would like men to liberate themselves like women have done", he said at the time, and proposed a distinctly non-classical way of dressing. There was not one suit in the first few collections. Instead, there were laced shirts, safari jackets, printed shirts and brightly coloured knitwear. The likes of Andy Warhol, The Beatles and Rudolph Nureyev all flocked to the tiny menswear boutique on the Left Bank, and Mick Jagger chose to wear Saint Laurent for his wedding to Bianca. Later on, he became the first designer to offer ready to wear dinner suits.

After only a few years, however, Saint Laurent handed over the creation of the collection to an inhouse design studio and as time went on, it gradually become more and more sober and staid. Then, two years ago, designer Hedi Slimane was brought in to give the label a second lease of life. He has

succeeded beautifully.

After studying art history, the 30-year-old Slimane slipped into fashion almost by chance. At the end of the Eighties, he started beloing out his designer friend José Levy and later moved onto the French high street label. New Man. Since arriving at Saint Laurent, he has tried to "rediscover the spirit" of the original menswear and has delved into the haute couture archives for inspiration.

In the spring/summer 1999 show, which was shown on Sunday, he revived several classics, while giving them a bit of a twist. There were several variations of the famous smoking jacket, numerous trench coats, laced shirts and velvet dressing gowns worn over trousers. The fabrics were mostly couture quality, with lots of cashmeres, grain de poudre and crepe de Chine, and there was a wonderful sense of proportion. Slimane also played successfully with Saint Laurent's androgynous side without slipping into the over-camp. There were beautifully cut high-waisted trousers without either zips or pockets. Elegant tunic tops were slit to the stomach, T-shirts cut short to expose the midriff and feminine flowing silk scarves wrapped around the neck. Hoods on tops and leather trousers, jackets and ties also added a bit of hip modernity.

"It's great that someone is putting an edgy youthful spirit into a classic French line", says Godfrey Deeny, editor-in-chief of Vogue Homes International. "He has gone through the archives, picked out what is best and blended it with the modern

An ad campaign starring DJ Dimitri from Paris and shot by Juergen Teller has also done smal wonders for updating the image and the trendiest international boutiques, which would not have given Saint Laurent menswear a second look a few years ago, are now clammering to stock the collection. The windows of Paris's hippest store, Colette, were devoted to YSL during the men's collections. It has also been picked up by Joseph in London and Charivari in New York.

Furthermore, a new 300 square-metre Saint Laurent menswear boutique is due to open this Sep-tember in SoHo in New York. It has been designed by architect Richard Gluckman (whose previous projects include the Andy Warhol Museum in Pittsburgh and the Berlin Guggenheim) and promises to be the best in a new generation of Saint Laurent

It will be reminiscent of an art gallery and is certain to attract the sort of clientele Saint Laurent himself aimed to please at the outset "I will leave others to make boring suits for boring people and boring occasions", he said in 1969. Slimane's collections are certainly far from boring. In fact, they are about the most exciting thing happening in men's fashion at the moment.

IAN PHILLIPS

his standard twoweek vacation by forced to agree that a bucket shop buy can be many things, but fashionable (is not one of them. A cheap package is an opportunity to let your hair down, an excuse to get a low budget tan and consume bucketfuls of lager without running the risk of being caught out by a more discerning crowd. Those 14 days and nights abroad usually have more to do with

riously under debate.

Tourist Class is the ultimate call.

TRY ME

A garment that can really make a change

it's the StarckNaked, a oneit looked like a pile of discarded black opaque tights. but the chic explanatory packaging revealed another story. Beautiful model wears black tights and black mini-skirt, ditto for knee-length, calflength and full-length skirts.

IS IT a skirt? Is it a dress? No. full-length boob tube dress with or without straps. It's piece fashion miracle de- being called "technically adsigned by Phillipe Starck for vanced multi-wear", and yes. Wolford When it arrived here all of these looks can be achieved with one piece of clothing. It looks sizeist, but I am assured it is a garment for confident women, regardless of size, who can wear bodyhugging clothes with aplomb.

The most difficult bit is

getting it on. The Starck-

credibly long tube skirt, with tached to the waisthand (dangling within the skirt bit) is a by Monica Zipper, which propair of 80 denier black tights. Work out the tights and the ments from a high denier rest is child's play (except that stocking fabric. It's the sort of it's practically impossible to go wonder product that will bethe toilet whilst wearing it).

Wolford say, grandly, that it than a product", and that doesn't crease and can as the Starck approached the idea saying goes, go from day into 0171-499 2549. Price: £150

"without the pretense nor the evening with just a quick trip a thick elasticated waistband; ambition to conquer". I'd say to the ladies' room for adlook inside, however, and at- it's a logical progression from justment. The drawback is Slip-On's, launched last year vided several individual garcome essential for women

that however often the dress/skirt length scenario can be adapted the tights stay

MELANIE RICKEY

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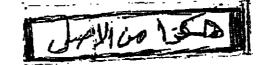
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Watchdog services to merge

Ombudsmen provide justice for the public, but changes to the system are worrying many.

GOT A complaint about financial advice received or a savings product you have bought? Go to benefits: "One large office will an Ombudsman. The Ombudsman system is designed to provide free, independent and readily accessible justice for

The different ombudsmen schemes have common features. They are paid for by industry providers, usually at a flat fee per complaint raised, and regardless of its outcome

Consumers go to the Ombudsman after exhausting the internal complaints' procedure of the firm against which they are seeking redress. The Ombudsman's decision is binding on the firm, but complainants can then take their case to a court of law if unsatisfied.

Currently there are six financial services Ombudsmen: for banks, building societies, insurance, investments, pensions and the Personal Investment Authority (PIA), which covers financial advisers and investment

These separate offices are going to be amalgamated into a new super-regulator, the Financial Services Authority, with a single Ombudsman. Not everyone is happy about this change, and have doubts whether it will bring tangible benefits to con-

Walter Merricks, the Insurance Ombudsman cautions: "It condition of carrying out inwill be a major task bringing together six schemes, each with their own dynamic, and the time scale for this remains unclear."

By Iain Morse His colleagues are even more uncertain as to the merger's not necessarily be more efficient than six smaller ones," warns the Building Societies' Brian Murphy. "Individually, I believe we are close to the ground, with good knowledge of our respective sectors. This can count for a great deal when matters of discretion - giving the benefit of the doubt - enter into our judge-Peter Dean, the Investment

Ombudsman, also sees little to recommend the proposed changes. "My office is run with a staff of five and could not be more efficient. The cost of a larger, more bureaucratic office will ultimately be passed on to con

"Because of EC regulations, the new scheme is likely to have quasi-judicial features, exactly what we were set up to avoid. Finally, whatever can be said of financial service regulators, I am not aware that the ombudsman system has failed the public, or had bad publicity." The case for change rests

partly on the ad hoc nature of the current system. Membership of the banking and insurance schemes is voluntary, while the building society scheme is mandatory. The PIA and investment schemes are contractual, but membership is a legal vestment business in the UK.

All ombudsmen can now award the same maximum level of compensation, £100,000, but



If you are in dispute with a financial services' provider, the Ombudsmen are there to help

because these schemes were set up separately, at different times, their rules may differ. For instance, time limits on mortgage complaints against building societies are shorter than those applying to banks.

The rules of particular schemes can also lead to some controversial outcomes. Since it was set up in 1987, the building society scheme has made its Ombudsman's decisions binding on members unless they exercised the "publicity option". This allows a society, in this case the Skipton Building Society, found against by the Ombudsman, to avoid making any financial restitution by publishing its reasons in the local and national press.

"It's only happened twice in our history," comments Mr Murphy. "But there is a risk that any

settlement will reflect the fact that the society is no longer bound by my determination and. as a result, that the complainants have no bargaining

Cases like this argue for uniformity in the regulation of financial services, which the amalgamation of different ombudsmen schemes is intended to

But the key problem with this lies in the application of the European Convention on Human Rights to the proceedings of the new office. This convention guarantees the rights of those accused to a "fair and pub-

If the new scheme must be compulsory and semi-judicial, then applying the convention will mean that proceedings must

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be held in public, each side can be legally represented and call witnesses, who will be open to cross-examination.

Ombudsmen view this possibility with horror: "Oral hearings of this kind could take longer than the current system, which is based on written submissions," warns Brian Murphy. "And it may simply deter some members of the public. We must he sure to make the system userfriendly."

Some complaints, while not involving large awards, can be very complex. "Look at what can happen when a small business and their bank argue," observes David Thomas, the Banking Ombudsman, "You can have a situation analogous to a divorce. These can be very difficult to resolve, and a bank may want legal representation."

Of course, ombudsmen will be able to award legal costs as what if these exceed the amount of any award? The result could be that only those certain of winning will raise a complaint.

Their money was going for a song

WINE, WOMEN (or men depending on your persuasion) and song. For most of Britain's thirty-somethings this is what a lot of life is all about

In Howard and Pru's case they certainly enjoy the good things in life. They have each other, at least two holidays abroad every year together, a wine cellar that Malcolm Gluck would die for and money in the bank about 20 grand to be

It was only because Howard's Dad kept nagging at them to come and see me that they found their way here at all. When they did they left with a shopping list of personal financial issues that the day before had been wrapped

in blissful ignorance. Neither of them had thought about the higher rates of tax their capital on deposit had been incurring unnecessarily.

We were able to establish that £15,000 of their money was not likely to be needed for the next five years. We therefore decided that this money could be invested in a general PEP in HSBC's clever capital secure International Tracker fund.

All this was with the intention of making their capital grow tax efficiently. By itself this could sound a little mundane but what it meant to Howard and Pru was not paying the tax on interest.

Over the next five years this could amount to a whopping £2,250 at current rates of interest. Howard felt this more meaningfully when we translated the benefit into an estimated 37 cases of some very pleasant wine (or about 15 cases of Chateauneuf du Pape).

With their interest fever pitch I decided to explain the more (how

THE **FIXERS**

KOHN

No one wants to believe they will become dependent on the state system

shall I put this) cerebral aspects of good financial planning.

Despite plenty of spare income neither of them had investigated their respective employers' employee benefit structure. Naturally they had joined their respective companies' group personal pension schemes but they had not explored the possibility of topping up their contributions.

With the opportunity to receive as much as 40 pence in the pound tax relief on their investment, it clearly made sense to seize this opportunity. More mundane however was the talk of income protection. The company had made provision for its employees by providing protection for

the first year. After that they were on their own. We all like to think that road traffic accidents only happen to other people, especially those of a debilitating nature, but for my money

the fact that Howard and

same meetings together meant that the subject

needed some serious

consideration.

Pru often travelled to the

We were able to discuss the fact that – unlike many final salary occupational pension schemes - theirs did not provide an enhanced pension in the event of them suffering long-term illness.

Permanent health insurance would provide an income but only to a maximum of 75 per cent of salary including state benefits.

Even then, the money could not be used to pay pension premiums. Obviously there would be a need to investigate critical illness cover as well to include a total permanent disability

Critical illness policies, I explained. provide a lump sum payment which in this instance we could use to repay the mortgage of £30,000 or be notionally earmarked as part of their retirement funds leaving them the income from the PHI policy for day to day living expenses.

At about £50 per month for both types of cover, the costs can soon outweigh the benefits.

Equally, no one wants to believe the event will actually happen that one day forces them to become dependent on the state system, which we all now know cannot afford us and no longer wants us.

After we got this depressing subject out of the way we could move on to an area infinitely more palatable - death and making a will.

"It almost makes you want to become a financial adviser," said Howard with a wry smile that left me in no doubt how much he and Pru must have been enjoying the meeting.

Roddy Kohn is principal of Kohn Cougar, advisers in Bristol (0117 9466384)

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> budsman: resolves complaints by policy-holders and investors against firms regulated by the Personal Investment Authority (PIA) including all independent financial advisers (IFAs). Deals primarily with cases in breach of best advice and suitability rule. Also deals with misrepresentation of the nature of investments. Does deal with mix-selling of personal pensions, but not occupational pension schemes. Call 0171-216

Pensions Ombudsman: deals with maladministration in the management of pension schemes, where complaints are made against scheme trustees, managers, employers, administrators. Call 0171

Investment Ombudsman: deals with complaints made by investors against firms regulated by the Investment Management Regulatory Organisation (IMRO), such as investment and unit trust managers. Most involve poor administration, such as failure to invest cash received by a firm within a reasonable period. Call 0171-796 3065,

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Spending a little money now could save a great deal of trouble in the future.

By Tony Bonsignore and Tony Lyons

AS WE celebrate the 50th birthday of the National Health Service, demand for medical care continues to increase inexorably. At the same time, we are also having to learn to rely less on the state to take care of us if we suffer from long-term illness or in-

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There are different types of insurance policies available to cover medical treatment, provide an income or hump sum if you suffer from illness or accident that prevents you from working for more than a few weeks, and to provide long-term care. Think of your weekly outgoings, mortgage, direct debits, loans, groceries, leisure activities and other assorted bills. And now think what would happen if your income was suddenly taken away from you because of long-term illness or an accident, and you were forced to live on a fraction of what you currently earn, perhaps as little as £50 a week.

Our natural response is that it could never happen to us. Unfortunately it can and often does. Last year, some 200,000 people were away from work for between six months and a Sear. More than 750,000 people were away from work for more than three vears. The state does little to help. Incapacity Benefit starts at just £48.80 a week, rising to £64.70 after a year. And even this meagre amount is not easy to come by. The qualifying restrictions on the current benefit are far meaner than with its predecessor, Invalidity Benefit. To qualify now you must prove you are unable to do any occupation, not just the one you were doing before you fell

For a few lucky souls, a small but growing band of employers provide automatic insurance for their employees to guard against the threat of long-term illness. Such policies are confusingly called Per-

manent Health Insurance (PHI). A stand-alone PHI contract is also available either direct from an insurer or via a financial adviser. Nigel Bourke, an independent adviser in Stockton-on-Tees, says: "Such policies are important for anyone who relies on their earned income. Unless you are one of the nancial Adviser"

privileged few who get good terms from their employer, you need to think about what happens if you get ill. How will you pay the bills?

The simplest and most common PHI schemes involve paying a monthly premium to an insurer in return for a guarantee to pay you a large proportion of your earnings in the event you fall ill, typically 40 to 75 per cent of your earnings. The payments will continue until either you are well enough to return to work or

Beyond that, there are a number of different options to consider. The first is to choose how long you are prepared to wait after you fall ill before you start receiving your money. This "waiting period" can be anywhere between 4 and 52 weeks, and this has a big bearing on the price of the premiums. The period chosen

We think it won't happen to us. It did happen to 200,000 people last year

should depend upon what other provisions have been made, such as an employer scheme, savings or other insurance. The price and availability of PHI is also dependent on a number of personal factors such as age. sex, job and lifestyle.

Another key factor is how PHI fits in with other insurance, particularlv critical illness cover, which pays out a lump sum in the event that you are struck down with a specified serious illness. Many insurers and financial advisers suggest a mix between the

The biggest obstacle to getting cover, however, remains one of perception. If you are lucky you will never need to claim on a policy, and you will be paying out money you will never see again. Of course, there is the very real chance you could be one of the unlucky ones.

Tony Bonsignore writes for "Fi-

Keep your income healthy

The last thing you need on top of a serious illness is to be worried about making ends meet. But how badly will your income be hit? And how can you protect against fate? By Abigail Montrose

A SERIOUS illness can severely affect your finances as well as your health. You may have to give up work or take a lower paid job which could affect your family and lifestyle. One way to protect yourself against this is to take out critical illness insurance which pays out a lump sum if you are diagnosed as suffering from one of a number of life-threatening illnesses.

This may seem unnecessary but the statistics say otherwise. Every day more than 400 people have a heart attack, of whom over half survive for more than a year, while during the year 120,000 suffer from a stroke and 250,000 develop cancer.

Young and old are affected. The average age of a critical illness claimant is 42, which means a lot of people in their thirties are claiming as well as older people.

This insurance is just as important for people with no dependents as for those with children. If you have no partner bringing in an income, the financial hardship of a serious illness can be severe.

"In fact, critical illness is one of the most important insurances for people on their own," says Martha Catterall a director at financial advisers City Independent. "It is more important than life cover for single people with no financial dependents. It typically costs about one and-a-half times as much as life cover. But the reason for this is that you are in fact far more likely to suffer from a critical illness than to die before you retire," she says.

Virtually all critical illness insurance policies cover the six core conditions of heart attack, coronary bypass surgery, stroke, cancer, kidnev failure and major organ transplants. Between them, these account for 90 per cent of all claims.

Apart from these conditions, the illnesses covered vary between policies. For example, some cover more than 30 specified illnesses. But just because one policy has more illnesses listed than another. does not necessarily mean it is a better contract. More important is the insurer's definitions of conditions, as often one definition may cover several illnesses. One of the most important is for

there to be total and permanent disability (TPD). This should mean you can claim if you are unable to work



because of permanent disability following any serious illness or injury. The best type of TPD cover is for "own occupation" rather than any occupation. This means the policy pays up if you are unable to do your job rather than any work.

"The basic idea behind TPD is that if you get a condition not specified in the policy but which permanently stops you from earning. you will be able to claim under the TPD clause," says Peter Telford of Legal & General. To be able to claim, you must not only be unable to work. you must have no realistic prospect of recovery. So if you claim for a broken leg, you are more than likely to be turned down

providers and are generally based on your age, sex, medical history, iob and leisure activities - if either of these is hazardous either expect to pay more for cover.

You can buy critical illness cover either for a set period of time or on a whole of life basis, At Legal & General, for example, a 31-year-old non-smoking male would pay £33.38 a month for £100,000 of cover for 25 years. If the contract was on a whole of life basis so that the man could keep the cover indefinitely; the premiums would be £57.61. If a smoker, the premiums would be around 40 per cent more. The cost of critical illness cover tends to be a couple of pounds lower for women.

A cheaper way is to add it on to

another policy. For example, you may have a life assurance policy running alongside vour mortgage. so that in the event of your death. your dependents will receive a lump sum which they can use to pay off the mortgage. If our hypothetical 34-year-old was to add critical illness insurance onto this policy, instead of paying £33.38 a

years, he would pay £29.50. But there is a down side to having life cover and critical illness cover on one policy. "If you are getting life cover for a loan like a mortgage, having a critical illness rider with life cover makes sense because the loan only has to be paid off once. But if you are buying crit-

month for £100,000 of cover for 25

ical illness to safeguard your family and lifestyle then you should think about having separate policies," says Peter Telford. That way if you get sick you still have life cover when you most need it."

Mr Telford points out that if you suffer a critical illness you will find it almost impossible to take out any new life insurance and if you do manage to, it will be very expensive. If you already have a separate life assurance policy in place, you will not have this problem.

Critical illness insurance policies vary enormously in terms of cover and premiums. An independent financial adviser will be able to help you find the best policy for your

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The policy behind PMI

Finding the right private medical insurance is vital. By David Prosser

marked two health-related anniversaries, First, the National Health Service celebrated its 50th birthday. Then, being just one year after Gordon Brown's first Budget, the last few people over 60 still entitled to tax relief on private medical insurance (PMI) premiums lost this valuable tax break.

This coincidence was rather unfortunate. The cash-starved NHS is struggling to cope with the massive demand for its services. PMI covers policyholders for many non-emergency medical conditions, enabling them to by-pass hospital waiting lists, choose particular hospitals or consultants and to enjoy superior hospital

Unfortunately, PMI is expensive, particularly if you want anything more than the most basic level of cover. John Neville of PPP Healthcare says: What you pay for is what you get and that's as true of PMI as anything else". PPP's mid-market policy, for example, would cost a 25-year-old £51.44 a month. If you're 55, you'd pay monthly premiums of £87.37 for the same policy.

Finding the right PMI policy can be tricky. Last month. John Bridgeman, director-general of the Office of Fair Trading, slated medical insurers for packing PMI policies with confusing jargon and unfair opt-out clauses.

While insurers are most often called upon to pay for nonurgent surgical treatment. there are increasing numbers of claims for more serious conditions such as heart disease. kidney problems, cancer and even psychiatric treatment and some plastic surgery.

Some policies are more comprehensive than others. Top-of-the-range will cover you for dental treatment, maternity-related conditions, alternative medicine and sometimes

THE FINAL days of June even opticians' fees. Budget plans offer good value cover but may include some irritating exclusions such as not paying for outpatient treatment.

There are various ways to

cut the cost of PMI. Many insurers offer substantial discounts to people prepared to pay policy excesses. At BUPA. by far the largest PMI specialist, a 40-year-old would pay £50.87 a month for comprehensive cover. But if you were prepared to pay the first £500 of any medical bills, the monthly premium would fall to £27.47. Another way to keep premiums low is to agree that you'll only be treated in hospitals from a

pre-specified list. Buying PMI on a family basis can also work out cheaper. Prime Health's family policies, for example, cover all the children in the family, no matter how many there are. A couple, both aged 30, would pay £79.93 a month for family cover with Prime Health.

If you're at all unsure about which PMI policy is most suitable for you, talk to an insurance broker or an independent financial adviser. The OFT wants insurers to produce standard templates for insurance. so that policies are much more easily comparable. But this is

still some way off. One PMI controversy that insurers refuse to be moved on is the so-called moratoria approach to insurance. This allows you to obtain PMI without making any medical declarations or undergoing any examinations, as long as you agree that the policy won't cover you for any pre-existing conditions for a specified period, typically two years

Many policyholders haven't understood this trap and have found themselves unable to claim on their insurance.

David Prosser is features editor of Investors Chronicle

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The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants is growing fast, no longer overshadowed by grander bodies. By Roger Trapp

The little brother makes good

eter Layhe, the new president of the Charered Institute of Management Accountants. is far too tactful and charming to be critical outright. Nevertheless he gives the impression of believing firmly that his organisation is superior, in many areas, to the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales. the much grander body with which a couple of years ago the management accountants were planning to

Take his own position. Though he clearly has objectives for his year in office, he is at pains to point out that the body has long had a policy of building continuity through involving the vice-presidents in the development of strategy. Consequently. much of what he will be - in his own phrase – "putting to bed" was initiated or developed under his predecessor, Norman Lyle. Moreover, Mr Layhe's own vice-presidents. longserving Kodak manager David Melvill and former head of consultancy at KPMG Michael Jeans, will be involved in the ideas that will be set out over the coming 12 months.

At the English institute, by contrast, it is only now that the current president Chris Swinson, along with future presidents Dame Sheila Masters and Graham Ward, have set out to have a common strategy for the next three years.

And then there is regulation. Close followers of accountancy politics will recall how, at an infamous press conference. Cima apparently did its best to derail Mr Swinson's cherished plan for reforming this tricky area without giving it up to an independent body Just when Mr Swinson thought he had squared the circle, up popped the management accountants' representative to announce grave reservations.

Though the row simmered under Mr Lyle's presidency of Cima, Mr Layhe says that the differences have been buried to the extent that. if the Department of Trade and Industry approves the Swinson proposals, he and his organisation will go along with them.

cannot see problems. His own view is that disciplinary matters should reluctant to share their hard-won be put under the aegis of the Fi-credentials. In survey after survey. nancial Reporting Council, which as Mr Layhe points out, it has apalso has under its wing the Ac peared as the preferred qualification. counting Standards Board and its while the English institute has Review Panel. For now, he has not been successful in putting forward



Peter Layhe. Cima's new president, exudes a quiet confidence in the virtues of the organisation

there might be a change of mind when arrangements are reviewed in a few years time.

Cima has gone from strength to strength since that proposed merg-But that does not mean that he er failed to win the backing of chartered accountants who were

the Financial Reporting sought to update itself to deal with ago. "It seems to us that this is a

that argument, but he points out that says simply; and as a lifelong actuard there might be a change of mind countant in industries ranging from coal to textiles, Mr Layhe knows first-hand the value of the manage-

ment accountant. But, in keeping with his professional calling, he can draw on statistics to make his point. Cima now covers 110,000 accountants around the world, more than 60,000 of whom are students. Furthermore, in the first quarter of this year, the student intake was up 25 per cent on a year measure of the confidence that stu-"Employers find it relevant." he dents have in the value of our qual-

ification. And that in turn reflects the starting with a blank piece of paper, value that employers put on the qual-At the same time, he stresses that

the organisation is "financially strong, very robust". But while he believes that the or-

ganisation has a great deal of momentum, he does not think that the situation whereby there are six accounting bodies can last for ever. Though it is in the interests of each to stress the differences between their qualifications, in fact they have a great deal in common, he says.

But Mr Layhe's preferred way of

you would not start from here", he

accordingly advocates a move to-

wards consolidation based around

education and training. Accoun-

tants share certain core skills -

rather like doctors. he says. So why

should an accountant intent on

doing one part of the job go through

all kinds of other training first, when

general medical practitioners do

not qualify as, say, heart surgeons

before moving into their chosen

icity of qual-

ifications is unlikely to go down well with the English institute.

It is those in the regulated areas insolvency practitioners and auditors, but mainly the latter - that have created the public disquiet about accountants at large, he says. pointing out that when people refer to accountants they tend to mean auditors. All the major scandals associated with the last recession Polly Peck, Maxwell and the rest came out of the regulated side of the profession, which he says amounts

to 25 per cent of the total. Consequently, he can see a case

for dividing the profession in two, between those accountants doing work that is subject to government regu-

members, doing work that is supportive of management and not subject to regulations. Put that way, you can understand the organisation's reluctance to get too closely involved with the plans for reform of this area and its

lation and those, like most of his

relief to not be part of the English No wonder the semi-retired Mr Layhe has such a cheerful de-

Banks fear loophole in data bill

Legislation could leave financial groups powerless in their fight against

fraud. By Grania Langdon-Down

lation has put the role banks, insurers, credit organisations and finance companies play in helping prevent and detect fraud in jeopardy.

The British Bankers Association, the Association of British Insurers, the CBI and the police are all pressing the government to plug the gap so they can continue processing sensitive information for

crime prevention purposes. The Data Protection Bill, which has to be in force by October 24 to meet the requirements of the European Commission's Data Protection Directive, is currently working its way through parliament. The bill extends the rights of individuals to access personal data held on them and puts a greater onus on organisations to obtain prior consent be-

fore they process any information. However, a close study of the bili found that, while data processed for the prevention or detection of crime was protected by non-disclosure provisions and could not be accessed by the individual involved. there was no basis for the information being held in the first place.

Joanna Elson, director of the BBA, which has 329 members, said the police relied heavily on banks to gather evidence in fraud cases.

Warning notices were circulated between banks and the police, while banks also needed to hold relevant information on individual's criminal records to ensure he or she was not re-employed. Elson said:

"The public rely on banks to ensure that the banking system is safe

A GAP in new data protection legis- and crime-free and that customers are protected from people with criminal intentions.

"This means that banks need to process data which is collected in investigations and which may form part of the evidence in a possible future court or disciplinary case.

"Clause 28 of the bill sensibly recognises that data which is processed for the prevention of crime should be exempt from subject access where this could prejudice that work. However, sensitive data held for crime and fraud prevention purposes will not be able to be processed in the first place because it does not meet any of the criteria for processing sensitive data as set

She said one high profile example of the vital role banks played in helping prevent crime was the Heinz baby feed poisoner, who was extorting thousands of pounds from supermarkets which he collected via a network of some 20 bogus Halifax card accounts, held in a variety of false names. Halifax collected the information and worked with the police to slow down the processing of his transactions at certain eash points being watched by the police.

"If the bank had not been able to process their suspicions about these accounts, this investigation would not have been possible." Elson said

In another case, six people, claiming to be students, used take identificution to open accounts at banks around the country and accumulate cheque books and plastic cards. At one bank, staff spotted that two of



Bank fraud costs millions every year. New legislation could make detecting it much harder

the customers had used a common address and became suspicious.

Account opening data was checked and links between the six people were established - more than one bank being involved. With the cooperation of the banks, the police mounted a surveillance operation of their spending trips before arresting them and recovering some of the goods.

"The banks and stores had been defrauded of more than 2500,000. Without the exchange of sensitive data between banks and other institutions, and the holding of this kind of information for many months, the police would not have been able to make important arrests and the losses would have been very much worse." Elson said.

The ABI said it was very important that insurers were able to continue sharing information in certain

circumstances to prevent fraudulent claims, which were estimated last year to amount to £10.2m.

Safeguards were already in place in the ABI's code of practice which recognised such data had to be handled carefully.

Elson said they had suggested that an order could be drafted once the bill had received royal assent. later this month, which would establish that the prevention or detection of crime and the apprehension or prosecution of offenders were relevant conditions for processing sen sitive personal data.

There would still be safeguards to protect individual rights. For instance, banks would have to prove that overriding the rights and freedoms of the individual concerned was in the public interest.

We have good grounds for hope after two ministers said on the

record that they are 'listening sympathetically to our plea for an order.

she said. Geoff Moon, Parliamentary Secretary to the Lord Chancellor's Department, has made it clear the Government takes a sympathetic view of the problems. He said the difficulty with amending the bill itself lay in the risk that it could permit processing which was not consistent with the European Directive and so undermine protections offered elsewhere in the bill.

He believed drafting a specific order would give the government the flexibility to specify the circumstances in which the processing could be carried out.

It also meant the government could consult with the relevant organisations to produce a "satisfying result" without risking undermining

Stripping away the asset exaggeration

The Accounting Standards Board new ruling makes it harder for companies to cover up

long-term problems. By Roger Trapp

COMPANIES WILL be required to be more rigorous about how they account for their assets following the publication of the Accounting Standards Board's latest standard.

Financial Reporting Standard 11. "Impairment of Fixed Assets and Goodwill", which comes into force for financial periods ending on or after 23 December 1998, is particularly designed to catch those companies that try to present a drop in the value of their assets as a temporary occurrence that will soon be followed by a recovery.

Sir David Tweedie, chairman of the ASB, said: "It will no longer be possible to pretend that long-standing losses with no realistic hope of

recovery are only temporary." He acknowledged the hostility his approach had received from businesses keen to demonstrate "smooth" improvements in performance while being subject to cycles in the property market, for instance. But he insisted that what he calls an attack on "seoundrel accounting" was consistent with his policy of introducing complete transparency and consistency to accounting. "It will introduce a welcome note of reality in the valuation of fixed

assets," he said. He also welcomed the fact that the approach, which had been open to consultation for several months, had largely been adopted by the International Accounting Standards Committee.

The standard is a follow-on to last December's FRS 10, which set out how goodwill and intangible assets could be carried in the balance sheet without being amortised, or gradually reduced in value, so long as they were subjected to annual impairment

checks. "Companies with goodwill and intangible assets with indefinite lives now have the equipment they need to perform impairment reviews instead of charging arbitrary amounts of depreciation against the profit and loss account," said Sir David.

Auditors are broadly enthusiastic about the greater certainty intro-duced by the standard. Ted Awty. head of audit at KPMG, said: "Some standardisation of approach in a very judgemental area is welcome provided it does not become too mechanistic.

He pointed out that, despite tests looking as if they might be subjective and complicated, many companies would be unaffected by the changes on the grounds that it was only necessary to go through the process if impairment was suspected.

Martin Scieluna, chairman of Deloitte & Touche, added that his firm supported the concept of "longterm capitalisation of goodwill justified by rigorous impairment

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reviews" and welcomed the move. However, the approach came under fire from the branding consultancy Interbrand Newell and Sorrell. Raymond Perrier, worldwide director of brand valuation, said that it denied shareholders full information by excluding the value generated organically. The new standard from the Accounting Standards Board does not give shareholders anywhere near the amount of information they need to value their ownership. While acquired intangibles are currently valued on the balance sheet at the

time of acquisition, there is still no

move to include the value added by

good brand management." he added.

حبكذا من الاعل



me in The Cat and Coleslaw. It is one of those strange City pubs that has recently been restored by having its tired old fittings torn out and replaced by tired new fittings; more done over than done up. Consequently, any character it may have acquired over the years has vanished completely in a frenzy of fake wood, brass and substandard light fittings. The perfect venue. then, for a top secret meeting

LYNNE HAS arranged to meet

with your headhunter. I have never actually met Lynne before, so I have no idea what she looks like. Her own

description of herself - "blonde bob, blue suit" - is so general it could apply to almost any City woman, and I am a tad nervous that I will be unable to track her down. I need not have worried. As soon as I walk into the Cal, I can see a small, fair-haired woman in the farthest corner of the bar trying terribly hard to be inconspicuous. What she seems not to have realised is that she is the only person in there who is trying to be inconspicuous, which makes her stand out a mile. Indeed, she may as well have "headhunter" tattooed across her forehead.

Anyway, I march up to her and introduce myself, and when she asks me how I worked out who she was I lie and say something about sixth sense, and she laughs and asks me my star sign. Oh great, I think, astrological small talk; just what I need after a day in the markets. But she seems to want to know, so I tell her and she starts telling me what I am like. It is a bit of a cheek on her part, given that after 25 years of being me I could not tell you what I am like myself. On the other hand, I

do not like to interrupt. After all, for all I know, the

mystery company could have moved on from handwriting analysis to astrology as its means of staff assessment.

So I put up with about 30 minutes of this, trying not to think about what I could be doing instead, and eventually we turn to the matter in hand: the well-paid position in the terribly prestigious organisation that would suit me down to the

ground. Except that it wouldn't. Lynne has one thing right. It is an extremely generous salary on offer. It would have to be, since no one in their right mind would work for an organisation

like, well, let us just call it Megalomaniac plc. No one has survived the in-house trading room for more than three months before storming out or having a nervous breakdown. What exactly makes Lynne think I will do any better? Well, she says, everyone I have ever spoken to says how charming you are, and how diplomatic and

mumbles sadly, watching her commission slide away from her. We are just leaving the pub when we bump into Rory, of all people, and I have to introduce

situations. "I just thought..." she

good at defusing tense

Lynne to him as "Er, a friend of mine", which does not fool him for a second. He glowers at me in a slightly hurt way and strides off into the smoky gloom.

But the next day, Rory seems to have forgotten about our little encounter, and there is no more mention of talks. Anyway, Rory is on the phone most of the day, or in meetings, so we hardly see anything of him.

It is two days later that the letter plops on to my desk. "In recognition of your outstanding performance over the past few months, it has been decided to increase your salary to ... "

Housing may lose out to new jobs campaign

Government plans to shake up the funding of local councils could threaten plans to build and repair homes. By Paul Gosling

als fear that when the Chancellor announces the results of the Comprehensive Spending Review in the next few days, one result will be that billions of pounds held by councils to spend on housing will instead go on "New Deal" employment projects. While local authorities favour greater flexibility in the use of the capital receipts from "right-to-buy" sales, allowing them to spend them on regeneration and job creation schemes, housing managers argue that the money is needed to renovate

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and build homes. John Perry, acting chief executive of the Chartered Institute of Housing, says that there is "consternation" at proposals published in a recent consultation paper to integrate local authorities' Housing Investment Programmes into the rest of their capital budgets. The idea, he

Says, is "a really nasty one".

The result could be that much of the £5bn of housing a really nasty. held by councils would go on nonhousing regeneration and employment projects. John Perry argues that this is particularly true in shire districts, where currently 70 to 80 per cent of capital expenditure is on housing

"There is a good case for a single pot, but not if you start with such

a massive backlog of repairs," says Mr Perry. The institute calculates that £18bn to £20bn is urgently needed to bring the public housing stock up to good condition. It adds that experience of the Single Regeneration Budget clearly shows a diversion away from spending on housing to employment-generating activities whenever capital budgets are merged. Mr Perry hopes that when the results of the Compre hensive Spending Review are published, proposals for a single pot will have been dropped, or at least mod-

But a spokesman for the Department of the Environment. Transport and the Regions said that, while he could not indicate the outcome of the consultation, he could confirm that guidelines on the implementation of the "single pot" would be published shortly after the announcement of the results of the Comprehensive Spending Review.

Housing associations are also worried, believing that they will see less in the way of grants from councils' capital budgets. Aaron Cahill, policy officer for the National Housing Federation, which represents housing associations, says that the Government must not overlook the fact that it is as important to maintain existing social housing stock as it is to build new properties.

"Housing need has to be objectively assessed in terms of local



Experts estimate that as much as £20bn is already needed to bring the public housing stock up to good condition

housing demand," says Mr Cahill. "People are concerned about numbers, but there is a considerable quantity of public housing which is in appalling condition, and requires enormous amounts of money spending on it.

The Association of London Government says it has "reservations" about creating a single pot, but recognises the benefits of giving councils more powers to decide spending priorities for themselves. The much larger Local Government Association, however, welcomes the idea.

"Our line has been that we want the restrictions on the use of capital receipts removed," says Keith Beaumont, the LGA's head of capi-

The association also supports the Government's stated intention to release £250m a year from existing capital receipts for extra spending - but opposes the suggestion that this should be deducted from the

amount councils can borrow for capital spending, thereby nullifying the effect on capital works.

Steve Wilcox, a housing researcher based at York University, says that, essentially, the Government's proposals merely confirm provide a subsidy to their general fund from their housing revenue account, which is theoretically ringfenced to be run as a self-financing business.

The result is that rents go up to keep the council tax artificially low. current practice: "What tends to In areas where all or most tenants happen is that some housing money are on housing benefit, it becomes

"There is a considerable quantity of public housing which is in appalling condition and requires enormous amounts of money spending on it"

is spent on other services, rather—the Department of Social Security than other services' receipts being that provides additional financial spent on housing," he observes. In many instances, capital receipts ate this subsidy is by requiring tenfrom housing sales are used for new ants to pay contributions towards the leisure centres or town hall exten-

What is more, says Mr Wilcox, ceived by the council. some local authorities are using their capital budgets to, in effect,

capital costs of renovations, when these were paid for out of grants re-

how a council might provide another

support to a council. One way to cre-

investment programme, a capital allocation can be made to a local housing association. The authority is then reimbursed this grant from the Housing Corporation, but it is no longer legally allowed to spend it on capital projects, having lost its credit approval from the Government. The net result is that the sum of money is transferred from the housing capital budget into the council's general revenue fund.

hidden subsidy. From their housing

Housing consultant, Graham Moody, says that "at the margins" there are other examples of housing rents being used to subsidise the council tax. Local authorities' finance officers have a certain amount of discretion on when to allocate debt management charges to the housing rent account, and when

to allocate them to the general fund. There is also some flexibility in charging the cost of wardens in One housing director explained sheltered accommodation against either the housing revenue account

or the social services' budget within the general fund. John Perry, of the Chartered Institute of Housing, adds: "Some councils still pay out of the housing revenue account for things that, in other parts of the city, would come out of the general fund."

These include some of the housing estates' cleaning costs, and empioyment projects targeted at a particular group of tenants. "This reflects the tight pressures placed on the general fund from capping in recent years," says Mr Perry.

The approach to capital budgets preferred by both the institute and the Association of London Government would be a retention of the Housing Investment Programme as a separate capital budget, which is approved by Government on the basis of a three-year rolling programme.

Only a strategic plan like this, they believe, will make worthwhile in roads into reversing the serious decline of public housing.

NEVILLE RUSSELL, the 14th largest UK firm of accountants, is to merge with Mazars & Guerard, France's sixth largest firm, in a bid to create a "pan-European mid-tier professional services partnership of substance". The merger organisation will have 275 partners and 3,500 staff in 26 countries around the world, though the largest concentration will be in Europe.

WASTEFUL COST overruns such as those associated with the building of the British Library could be a thing of the past, say the Institute of Actuaries and the Institution of Civil Engineers, if firms adopt the risk analysis set out in their joint publication. The RAMP Handbook. The RAMP (Risk Analysis and Management of Projects) method has been devised by the two organisations as a framework for dealing with not just construction projects but all kinds of risks and

uncertainty, such as

those associated with the

introduction of the euro.

UPDATE

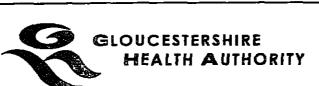
THE ROLE of the internal audit is perceived to be a combination of consultant/adviser and policeman, with the consultant role likely to expand further, according to a survey of the field conducted by Arthur Andersen. The report, Creating a best practice internal audit function. also found that managing business risk was fast becoming the auditor's principal objective.

JERSEY HAS set up an independent statutory body, the Jersey Financial Services Commission, to take on responsibility for all regulation, supervision, development and promotion of the Channel **Island's financial** services industry. Though Jersey has enjoyed a solid reputation for the way in which its financial services industry is conducted, the move follows recent concerns about offshore activities.

KPMG SAYS that the strong demand for its services across its practice has led to the appointment of a record 53 new partners. The firm. which will have 633 partners with effect from 1 October has also appointed a total of 52 directors. A third of the new partners come from management consulting. which has seen an unprecedented 46 per cent increase in fee income of the first six months of this financial year, says the

THE LEGAL issues relating to the introduction of the euro from 1 January 1999 are the subject of a guide that has just been published by the Institute of Chartered Accountants, The guide's author, Geoffrey Yeowart of solicitors Lovell White Durrant, says that it is particularly important for companies to review any contracts that will continue beyond the euro's starting date in order to identify whether any changes are necessary.

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It's not just our emotions that are suffering from the unseasonable temperatures and cloudy skies. It's our jobs. By Katie Hilpern

SECRETARIAL

Making heavy weather of work

Affective Disorthe first image that springs to mind is winter. Dark December days causing fatigue and depression, right? Wrong. According to the SAD Association, recent British weather has been so gloomy that many sufferers are being tormented right now. And since everyone's mood is influenced by sunlight to some degree, the rest of us are also likely to be experiencing symptoms of the summertime blues. And experts believe it's our work that is being affected most severely of all.

"Research shows that when the sun is shining, people are more credulous, give bigger tips, make more sales and are generally more successful in business," explains Dr Lance Workman, a biological psychologist at the University of Glamorgan. "But when it is dreary -as it has been lately - the opposite tends to happen.

"What people seem to forget is north than some parts of Alaska," he continues. "So it should not be surilways great, or indeed that the numper of people suffering from varying legrees of SAD is far higher than in their countries. I have found that as nany as 11 per cent of women and ive per cent of men have a big probem with it."

For those unaffected by SAD, the ossibility of the weather hamperag one's job prospects - particularly n summer - may seem a little faretched. "Many [SAD] sufferers tart out enthusiastically in springime," maintains Nick Martin, esearch nurse at Southampton Iniversity. "But by November they re so depressed they simply can't ope anymore." And if dark days set n earlier than they should, that reaking point can come much soonr, sometimes even in July or August.

However, there is a good chance nat the lack of sunshine may be ausing even you to be more hostile nan usual to clients and colleagues, ad less productive overall. Find ourself swearing blindly at your

ention Seasonal desk neighbour for borrowing your World Cup mug? Bridget Hogg, a chartered occupational psychologist, explains: "Feeling down and tired in the office is expressed differently according to the individual, but generally people become introverted - they won't have much to contribute at meetings, their desk work will suffer because they lose confidence and interest, and they will become less sociable."

According to experts, women are hit the hardest. SAD affects four times as many women as men, usually between the ages of 20 and 40. Alison Hedd, 39, knows this all too well. "I was an excellent PA until five years ago. But that winter, I felt ghastly. I couldn't understand it because I loved my job and was happy in a relationship. But the depression just got worse until I was so badtempered that my work really suffered. I was rude to clients - not to mention by boss - and I never seemed to have the energy to do any work. I used to want to fall asleep in every meeting. It was only when I discovered the benefits of having arhat parts of Britain are further tificial daylight from a light box that my life started to go back to normal again. I have never had to use it in rising that our summers aren't the summertime before but this month, I think I may. The symptoms are already creeping back." George Michaelides, of the media

company Michaelides and Bednash, has found another solution, "When we started out, one of our biggest priorities was to design an office that allowed maximum daylight - hich would brighten up the working environment even in winter and in weather like we're having at the moment. What we've wound up with is a huge, pine-floored room with one shared table at its centre where all employees are entirely surrounded by big windows." Michaelides is in little doubt as to the advantages of a bright, airy office. "Why do you think bosses of traditional companies always make sure they get a corner office where there are two windows rather than one?"

not quite as considerate. The SAD mains the murky reality for many of Association claims that since the majority of British GPs are unsym- tend to block out sunlight with darkpathetic to weather-influenced

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Through the glass brightly: George Michaelides's priority was to design an office that allowed maximum daylight Neville Elder

disorders, we have got a long way to go before convincing employers. Meanwhile, sitting in a cramped open-plan office in which there are Most organisations, however are more partitions than windows reus. Even the most modern offices

should be underestimated," stress-

And if you think you've escaped Seasonal Affective Disorder, there's another temporal affliction waiting to strike you down: Sundown Syn-

"Since we spend more hours in drome. This year-round condition work than any other country in Eu- means that whatever the weather, rope, this is not a problem that you may become increasingly agitated and confused in the late afternoon. Dr Ian Rodin, a lecturer in psychiatry at Southampton University, says: "It's well known that the time of day can affect how people feel. Our body has daily biorhythms and

their patterns are partly dictated by when the sun rises and sets." So the next overcast day you find yourself shouting at a colleague for chatting too loudly as the afternoon wears on or feel a power-nap coming on at 4pm, count yourself unlucky - you could be coming down with a nasty bout of SAD and a dose of SS to boot.



I dread to think how I'll feel by autumn

Maureen Ali, 50, is a documentary film producer and SAD sufferer:

Last winter wasn't too bad for sufferers of SAD there have been worse win ters. But this summer. seems to have made up for it. It has really got me down, especially at work where I feel incredibly stressed. I keep telling colleagues

that if only I could enjoy some warm, sunny weather like we should be having at this time of year - at the weekends, I wouldn't feel so bad when I come back to work in my basement office on a Monday morning. Even my evenings at home are ruined because I walk out of work into what should be a glorious, revitalizing afternoon, but since it is so gloomy. I wind up carrying my stress home with me. If the weather does not improve, I dread to think how I will feel by the autumn. Even Easter was terrible. It was so dismal that I found myself staving in bed until 2pm, which is totally unheard of for me in usual circum-stances. In fact, I've made sure that I'm going to the south of France

That way, I know for sure will get some sunny weather before the winter sets in, which is the only way that I think I will cope.

on the August bank holiday

weekend.

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Caitlyn McCarthy(right) looks over some images for use in 'Red', all part of her job as PA to editor, Kathryn Brown (left)

Job with a red-hot future

degree in English, I got a temping you start?" job at Total Sport working for Danny Kelly, then the magazine's editor. I was rather inappropriate for the job because I wasn't interested in sport, whereas my colleagues would dissolve into floods of tears whenever there was a major loss for England.

It was daunting being the only female in the office and my teamaking skills began to get a little over-used. But I had a rapport with Danny, who loved the fact that I was the most qualified member of staff on the magazine. He even used to joke that I was secretly brating women in their "middle

Total Sport's publishers, and we got on like a house on fire. Both being redheads from Essex, we look and sound similar - even Kath's boyfriend mistakes our voices on the phone.

Red. I wrote asking if I could work trated on Kath's work. She is Towers.

HAVING COMPLETED a Masters for her, and she replied, "When can

Coming from rowdy men's magazines, I was surprised by how beautiful and glamorous the women at Red. Elle and New Woman were, and I immediately changed my dress code to keep up. But the fashion world still seemed quite alien to me because I've always been a bit of a tomboy.

It was bizarre to work on a launch because everything was top secret; the magazine was even given the code name "Project Miriam". All I knew was that it would be an intelligent magazine celedoing a PhD on male chauvinism. youth". My friends nagged me ple like us. They now read and love

> During my first months, I did a bit of everything, including order

WORK FOR

CAITLYN MCCARTHY IS PA TO KATHRYN BROWN, EDITOR OF WOMEN'S Magazine, 'Red'

meticulous, and never flaps except when it comes to IT. When she was asked to swap her Mac for a PC she was nearly in tears, and was the only person allowed to keep her old

My first major task for her was to organise a weekend conference for the 35 newly appointed staff. Kath got horrendously drunk the first night and I got plastered on the second.

cept that it was designed for peo- a presentation was interrupted when water flooded through the ceiling on to the table. I began to despair, because it seemed that Kath's efforts to present the image ing all the furniture, but as the staff of a slick magazine were being sab-When Kath was made editor of moved in I became more concen- otaged by scenes from Fawlty

The launch day was incredibly special. The office was bursting with flowers sent by people who loved the look of the magazine; we even had a bunch from Donatella

I had always been convinced that we would succeed, but I still got a real buzz from seeing Red appear on the shelf and knowing how much work had gone in to producing it.

I really appreciate working for a female boss. Unlike a lot of male bosses, Kath doesn't need me by her side all the time and has never asked me to do things that go beyond my job description. But she knows that I have writing Kath worked for Emap Elan, the senseless for information about the sister company to Emap Metro, magazine, but I told them little ex-smoothly until, the following day, set that it would be strange if I was Intervention Project. Sometimes I planning on remaining as just her find it very difficult to move from assistant for much longer than a couple of years.

When I asked her if I could write something for the magazine, I was immediately given a monthly shopping news page and a number of film reviews to write, which

illustrates how true to her word Kath is. At first I began writing in an academic style, but the Associate Editor kindly showed me how to jazz up my copy to make it less stuffy. But I am still always surprised that others see my job as glamorous.

At least once a month we have a Red night out, which can turn into a messy all-nighter. The other day, when I remarked that England were playing their first match, Kath leapt up and said: "Of course! we've all got to go out and watch it." We all piled down to the pub, except for one of our male colleagues who doesn't like football.

In my spare time I do voluntary work for a Domestic Violence what seems like one extreme to another. The magazine world can seem a bit frivolous at times, yet Red remains refreshingly down to

INTERVIEW BY KATTE SAMPSON

Knickers, phones and Mr Tom Jones

TOM JONES has ruined my voice. I screamed so loudly at the Party in the Park on Sunday that something went clunk in my throat and now I can hardly talk. Besides, my concentration is shot to heli and all I can talk about is the fact that this Welsh grandad is God. There wasn't a dry seat (or patch of grass) in Hyde Park by the time he'd finished singing "Hard to Handle". Given the state of my voice,

it's almost inevitable that I should be working switchboard this week. Switchboard is my least favourite thing to do after filing, and when all you want to do is sit around going
"...then he took his jacket off and whirled it around his head, and you won't believe what he did with his belt buckie...", five days answering the phone is as close to an eternity in purgatory as being forced to sit through an All Saints concert.

Of I hadn't been wearing jeans I would have whipped my knickers off there and then, and lobbed them straight

Especially when, as usual, no-one has bothered to fill you in on the company you're working for According to my agency, they're a property developer called DezRez-U-Like Inc. I also gather - via a process of telling several dozen callers that they've got the wrong number - they're also into property management, flat letting, selfcatering holidays, PR, house repossession lists, quantative research, a "dating agency", a vanity press, career management, legal advice (an 0891 number), ticket touting and, I'm sure, a couple of dozen other fields I've not identified as yet. Not bad for a company that only seems to have 30 employees. Turns out, after a few hours, that I was supposed to answer the phone with the words "Good morning, DezRez Group Inc". I'm sure I can't have lost that many clients for the ticket agency by informing them

(Tom Jones is older than my dad. So how come my dad's burn looks like two sacks of flour in a bammock when Tom Jones's looks like two footballs in a bra?)

they are called DezRez-U-Like

Inc



THE TEMP

And there's the perennial problem that no-one has updated the staff list in at least a year. I spend half my time putting people on hold (where, creepily enough, they have to listen to a revolving tape of "Jesus to a Child" and Björk's "Oh So Quiet") and running round the reception desk to ask the girl in cubicle one who the hell Mr Gzzadgj is. By the time I get back, they've usually hung up.

My next boyfriend has to go "I think I'd better dance now" and revolve his hips through 360 degrees like Tom before I'll even consider a dry sherry in a public place).

Then there are the problem people who expect me to answer their questions there and then, and get into almighty strops when I don't know the answer. This includes things like "do you have any front row seats for the World Cup Final", "do the holiday flats have power showers", "does John want the Bauhaus book in Times New Roman or Sans Serif", and "what we should do when the police turn up about the handling charge". (Has anyone had a heart

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Sign of the

attack at a Tom Jones concert?) A man rang up for a date yesterday. It only ever seems to be men who ring the dating agency. Makes me wonder, but as a temp the best thing to do is keep your head down. The girl who runs the company was at lunch: I offered to take a message. "Well," he said, what do you look like? Maybe we can do business and cut out the handling fee." "No thanks. I'm a switchboard operator, not a date." "Oh," he said. "No offence, love. It's just that gorgeous husky voice. I could listen to it all day".

(Does anyone have Tom Jones's phone number? I'll swap you all my old Elvis albums...)

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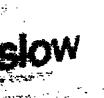
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has his sights set on becoming a fundamentalist
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NEW FILMS

SIX DAYS, SEVEN NIGHTS (12) Director: Ivan Reitman

Starring: Harrison Ford, Anne Heche

Question: what happens to the action hero who is too old to leap from moving trains and cling to the landing gear of a 747? Answer: he reinvents himself as a romantic lead, rolling around with women half his age instead of alligators or ill-tempered Nazis. The latest actor to undergo this inelegant transformation is Harrison Ford.

An absurdly mechanical screenplay throws a hoozy cargo pilot (Ford) together with a New York magazine editor (Anne Heche), who is holidaying in Makatea when she gets a call requesting her presence at a photo shoot in Tahiti. She ropes Ford into flying her there, but a thunderstorm forces them to crash-land on a remote island. The director, Ivan Reitman, has adopted an old-fashioned approach which relies on implausible contrivances, but this qualifies as gritty social realism compared with the moment when Ford and Heche laughably recreate the famous From Here to Eternity beach scene. CW: Barbican Screen. Elephant & Castle Coronet, Hammersmith Virgin, Notting Hill Coronet. Odeon Camden Town. Odeon Kensington. Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Odeon West End, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Chelsea

LOVE AND DEATH ON LONG (SLAND (15) Director: Richard Kwietniowski

Starring: John Hurt, Jason Priestley A short way into Love and Death on Long Island, the film's reclusive widower, Giles De'Ath (John Hurt), wanders into what he believes is a screening of a new E M Forster adaptation. But he has bought the wrong ticket, and finds himself watching Hotpants College 2, a crass sex comedy. This error proves fortuitous, however, for it introduces him to one of the film's stars, Ronnie Bostock (Jason Priestley). A burgeoning obsession with this young actor in turn forces the old man to confront something which he has spent his life ignoring -

By the 20th century. This warm, subtle comedy feels ephemeral at first, but gradually its emotional weight becomes apparent. Although it invites comparisons with

Death in Venice, these are pegs on which the film hangs, rather than its underpinnings. What the movie is essentially concerned with is the tentative relationship between art and life, the watcher and the watched, and the writer-director Richard Kwietniowski takes great care in tracing the areas where each overlaps with the other. CW: Barbican Screen, Chelsea Cinema, Clapham Picture House, Gate Notting Hill, Renoir, Richmond Filmhouse. Rio Cinema, Ritzy Cinema, Screen on Baker Street, Screen on the Hill, Virgin Haymarket

GREASE (20TH ANNIVERSARY EDITION) (PG)

Director: Randal Kleiser

Starring: John Travolta, Olivia Newton-John I didn't warm to the garish musical Grease the first time around - the general consensus at school was that it was girls' stuff. But one thing which it has in its favour, 20 years on, is that it hasn't dated; its 1950s setting has pickled the film. What fun there is to be had from a work defined by its lack of ambition comes from John Travolta's cocksure performance as a Brylcreemed high-school heartbreaker. CW: Clapham Picture House. Empire Leicester Square, Hammersmith Virgin, Odeon Marble Arch. Ritzy Cinema, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Trocadero

KURT & COURTNEY (15) Director: Nick Broomfield

There is a tragically pertinent lesson about the sacrifices which fame demands hidden somewhere in the new documentary Kurt and Courtney. But it would take a more intuitive film-maker than Nick Broomfield to wheedle it out. Kurt and Courtney is a voveuristic freak show in which various interested parties, each with a stake in the Cobain legend, are paraded before us. The film's fatal flaw is that Broomfield places himself above these characters. He can't see that he has become the maitre'd in this parasites' banquet. CW: Ritzy Cinema, Screen on the Green, Virgin Fulham Road, Warner Village West End

Ryan Gilbey

GENERAL RELEASE

THE APOSTLE (12)

Director Robert Duvall plunges into his role in a manner that is both terrifying and entrancing. West End: Clapham Picture House. Empire Leicester Square

THE BIG LEBOWSKI (18)

Jeff Bridges, John Goodman and Steve Buscemi star in one of the most strung-out mysteries ever. West End: ABC Panton Street, Odeon Camden Town, Virgin Fulham Road, Warner Village West End

THE BIG SWAP (18) A drab, unconvincing and preachy drama about

partner-swapping. West End: Plaza

CITY OF ANGELS (12) Nicolas Cage plays an angel puzzling over whether or not to exchange his divinity for domestic bliss with a mortal woman (Meg Ryan). West End: ABC Baker St, ABC Tottenham Court Rd, Barbican Screen, Clopham Picture House, Hammersmitt Virgin, Notting Hill Coronet, Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Marble Arch, Ritzy Cinema, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Haymarket, Warner Village West End

DREAM WITH THE FISHES (18)

Take a suicidal loser preparing to throw himself off a bridge. Add a junkie with a month to live and give them a few months on the road together before an inevitable tearful farewell. Serve with a sick-bag at the ready. Perhaps it's the realisation that Dream with the Fishes could so easily have been a nightmare that makes its success seem refreshing and deserved. West End: Metro

GIRLS' NIGHT (15)

Shameless tearjerker with Brenda Blethyn as a cancer-suffering bingo winner who jets off to Las Vegas for a last-chance holiday with her sister-inlaw (Julie Walters). Initially bubbly, the picture soon becomes grossly manipulative. CW: UCI Whiteleys. Virgin Haymarket, Warner Village West End

THE GIRL WITH BRAINS IN HER FEET (15) Jaunty take on the rites-of-passage genre, set in Leicester in the 1970s. The lively script is complemented by the sparkling performance of Joanna Ward as the film's heroine. West End: Rio Cinema

JACKIE BROWN (15)

The movie's main focus is the desperation of its characters to make something of their lives before it's too late. West End: Plaza

JUNK MAIL (15)

This Norwegian black comedy's portrayal of the Oslo postal service is defamatory at best. Though its mixture of genres isn't entirely successful, Junk Moul has enough originality to see it through. West End: Ritzy Cinema

THE LAST TIME I COMMITTED SUICIDE (15) A mannered and vacuous dip into the life of the Beat poet Neal Cassady, played by Thomas Jane. There's lots of fast cutting and theatrical lighting, but the film just amounts to the same old Beat clichés. West End: ABC Piccodilly

See The Independent Recommends, right. West End: ABC Shaftesbury Avenue, Gate Notting Hill, Curzon Minema. Odeon Camden Town, Richmond Filmhouse, Ritzy Cinema, Screen on Baker Street

Mira Sorvino stars as a doctor who successfully combats a virus that's sweeping New York by developing a rival cockroach species to wipe out the original disease-carriers. The result is an ingenious science-fiction-horror fable. CW: Elephant & Castle Coronet, Odeon Camden Town. Odeon Marble Arch, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Trocadero, Warner Village West End

rianif Kureshi establishes an opposition between an agreeable Pakistani taxi driver and his son, who has his sights set on becoming a fundamental Muslim. West

THE OBJECT OF MY AFFECTION (15)

Romantic comedy in which Paul Rudd confounds Jennifer Aniston's dreams of a wedding and a joint burial plot by turning out to be gay. CW: ABC Tottenham Court Road. Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Marble Arch. Odeon Swiss Cottage, Odeon West End. Phoenix Cinema. Ritzy Cinema, Screen on Baker Street, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Chelsea

PALMETTO (15)

Ironic film noir directed by Volker Schlondorff Harry Barber (Woody Harrelson) is the ex-con who gets mixed up with a pair of duplicitous women played by Gina Gershon and Elisabeth Shue. CW: Virgin Trocadero, Warner Village West End

POINT BLANK (18) Re-release of John Boorman's chilling existential

thriller starring Lee Marvin. West End: Gate Notting Hill, Ritzy Cinema, Screen on the Green

French tale of a precociously intelligent four-yearold girl (Victoire Thivisol) whose mother dies in a car accident. The young Thivisol is superb, yet it's hard to deny discomfort at watching one so young parading emotion this raw and primal. CW: Curzon Mayfair, Metro

RED CORNER (15)

Richard Gere's very public pro-Tibet stance must have blinded him to the failings of this clunking piece of anti-Chinese propaganda. West End: Odeon Marble Arch, Plaza, UCI Whiteleys

THE REPLACEMENT KILLERS (18) Executive-produced by Hong Kong action director John Woo, this is an attempt to launch the American career of his favourite star, Chow Yun-

Fat. West End: Virgin Trocadero

Politically inept war film set during the Bosnian conflict. Dennis Quaid stars as a man who loses his family in a Paris bomb blast and ends up becoming a hired killer. West End: Virgin Haymarket

SLIDING DOORS (15)

Romantic comedy in which its heroine, Gwyneth Paltrow, is sent off into two separate realities at the same time, with two different suitors. West End: ABC Baker Street, ABC Shaftesbury Avenue, Empire Leicester Square, Hammersmith Virgin. Screen on the Green, UCI Whiteleys. Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Trocadero

A black version of Parenthood, with all the attendant moralising, sentimentality and studied eccentricity which that implies. West End: Clapham Picture House, Ritzy Cinema, Virgin Trocadero

STAR KID (PG)

Children's adventure about a young boy who's called upon to save the universe. What it lacks in budget, it makes up for in imagination. West End: Hommersmith Virgin, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Trocadero

STIFF UPPER LIPS (15) Inspired spoof of the Merchant/Ivory movies from one of the talents responsible for Leon the Pig Former, starring Prunella Scales and Peter Ustinov. West End: Plaza, Virgin Chelsea

THE TASTE OF CHERRY (PG)

The joint winner of last year's Palme d'Or has taken a year to get a release over here, but is a hypnotic and moving experience. West End: Renotr

THE WAR AT HOME (15)

Tale of a traumatised Vietnam veteran on his return home to Texas adapted from James Duff's Broadway play, Homefront. CW: Plaza

THE WEDDING SINGER (12)

Dumb but winning comedy about a wedding singer (Adam Sandler) who falls for a waitress (Drew Barrymore), only to find that she's engaged to someone else. West End: ABC Baker Street. ABC Tottenham Court Road, Elephant & Castle Coronet, Hammersmith Virgin, Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon West End. Ritzy Cinema, UCI Whiteleys. Virgin Chelsea

Film Ryan Gilbey

A HIGHLIGHT of this year's Edinburgh International Film Festival (which runs from 16 to 30 August) will be the retrospective of work by the late Alan Clarke. Acquaintance with his work puts Gary Oldman's Nil By Month (left) into context. Oldman clearly learnt a lot from Clarke (they worked together on The Firm, a drama about middle-class soccer hooligans). Like how to infuse harsh realism with tenderness. And how to ensure that even the most brutal characters. like

Ray Winstone's wife-beating thug in Nil By Mouth, remain human at heart. Warwick Arts Centre, Coventry (01203 524524) 6.30pm A Spanish-speaking friend informs me that the subtitles for Pedro Almodovar's Live Flesh are some way off the mark. Never mind; this erotic thriller is an envigorating experience, even if it has passed through the subtitler's unsparing mangle. On general release

Theatre Dominic Cavendish

PHYLLIDA LLOYD'S abstract reworking of The Prime of Miss Jean Brodie (below) took a savaging in The Sunday Times this weekend: "I cannot for the life of me imagine what the National Theatre thinks it is doing." John Peter gnashed. Keeping its audience entertained during the bleak summer stretch? This Fiona Shaw vehicle was always going to be more a family saloon than a Rolls-Royce, but it purrs along like few other shows in town. Lyttelion Theatre, RNT. London SE1 (0171-452 3000) 7.30pm

Hare's Nineties state-of-thenation trilogy, Racing Demon, has a welcome revival at the hands of Christopher Morahan, the director of Hugh Whitemore's A Letter of Resignation. It follows four Church of England clergy men battling against encroaching secularism. Chichester Festival Theatre, Chichester (01243 781312) 7.30pm

The first and best of David



Comedy James Rampton

THE INDEPENDENT RECOMMENDS

THE 1996 PERRIER Award-winner, Dylan Moran, escaped from straight standup by making a memorable acting debut in Simon Nye's wonderful sitcom, How Do You Want Me? (right). Perhaps he caught the bug, because he has now penned his own comedy, Black Books, which features in the opening night of The Channel 4 Sitcom Festival. What's more, Moran is also appearing in it.

Riverside Studios, London. W6 (0181-237 1111) 7.30pm.

After appearances on Ben Elton's TV programme in his legendary armchair from The Two Ronnies, veteran comic Ronnie Corbett is now taking An Evening with Ronnie Corbett on the road. Embassy Centre, Skegness (01754 768333) 8pm

Art Richard Ingleby

TWENTY-EIGHT of William Turnbull's elegant and ancient-looking bronzes are on show in Cork Street this week a selection of masks, blades and horses heads are shown alongside his less familiar abstract paintings. There's a strain of simple austerity in both sides of his work, although the sculptures tend towards figurative forms, and a kind of eastern flavour in their simple physicality. Worth seeing. Waddington Galleries. 12 & 34 Cork St. London W1 (0171-437 8611) to 18 Jul

Amazingly, this is the first ever

exhibition in a public gallery of the 1930s

painter known simply as Gluck. She was born Hannah Gluckstein, but British pictures of their day. The De la Warr Pavilion, one of the best early modernist buildings in the country, should prove the perfect setting.

preferred to dress in men's suits and be known by a single name. Nothing wrong with that, or with her paintings which were some of the most stylish The De la Warr Pavilion, Bexhill-on-Sea, East Sussex, to 9 Aug

<u>CINEMA</u> WEST END

ABC BAKER STREET (0171-935 9772) ↔ Baker Street **City Of Angels** 1,15pm 3,40pm,6,05pm,8,30pm **Stiding Doors** 1,20pm, 3,40pm,8,40pm

ABC PANTON STREET (0171-930 0631) ← Piccadilly Circus As Good As It Gets 2pm, 5pm 6pm The Big Lebowski 1.15pm, 3.40pm 6 05pm. 8 30pm Good Will Hunting 2.10pm, 5.15pm L.A. Confidential 8pm Washington Square 2 40pm 5.40pm, 8.25pm

ABC PICCADILLY (0171-437 3561) ← Procadilly Circus

The Last Time 1 Committed Spicide 1 35pm, 3 50pm, 6,10pm, 8,45pm **Mrs** Brown 1.20pm, 3.40pm, 6pm, 8.30pm ABC SHAFTESBURY

AVENUE (0171-836 6279) ← Leicenter Square **Live**

Flesh 1 10pm, 3 35pm 6pm 8,25pm Sliding Doors 1 30pm, 3,55pm, 6 20pm

ARC SWISS CENTRE (0171-439 4470) Piccadilly Circus

Deconstructing Harry 1 10pm, 3.20pm 6.10pm. 8 40pm Happy Together 6.20pm Kundun 1.10pm 3.45pm 8 20pm Martha - Meet Frank, Daniel & Laurence 3 10pm, 7 10pm, 9 10pm My Son The Fanatic 1 10pm 5 10pm Shall We Dance? 1 10pm 3 35pm.

ABC TOTTENHAM COURT ROAD

(0171-636-6148) Tottenham Court Road City Of Angels 1 15pm 3 55pm 6.35pm. 9.15pm The Object Of My **Affection** 1 25pm, 4 05pm, 6 45pm 9 20pm The Wedding Singer 1 50pm 4 20pm, 6 50pm, 9 25pm

BARBICAN SCREEN Love And Death On Long Island 6.15pm, 8.40pm Six Days, Seven Nights 6.15pm. 8 40pm

CHELSEA CINEMA (0171-351 3742) Signe Square Love And Death On Long Island

2 35pm, 4 40pm, 6 50pm, 9pm **CLAPHAM PICTURE HOUSE** (0171-498 2242) ← Clapham Common City Of Angels 2pm, 430pm 7pm 930pm Grease (20th Anniversary

Edition) 1,30pm, 4pm, 6,30pm, 9pm Love And Death On Long Island 11 pm 3,15pm, 5,15pm 7 15pm, 9 15pm -CURZON MAYFAIR

0171-369 1720) ← Green Park Ponette 1,05pm, 3 35pm, 6 05pm & პანის ს -Short Stone Tears:

ELEPHANT & CASTLE CORONET (0171-703 4968) 👄 Elephani 🖇 Casile Mimic 3 40pm, 5.55pm & 30pm Six

Days, Seven Nights 3 45pm, 6 20pm

8.40pm The Wedding Singer 4pm

EMPIRE LEICESTER

SQUARE (0171-437-1234) ↔ Leicaster Square The Apostle 3pm 5.45pm 8.30pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 12.50pm, 3.20pm, 6pm 8.40pni Stiding Doors, 1pm, 3,20pm, 5,40pm,

GATE NOTTING HILL (0171-727 4043) ↔ Notting Hill Gate Love And Death On Long Island 1 55pm, 4 15pm, 6 35pm, 8 55pm

HAMMERSMITH VIRGIN (0870-9070718) 👄 Raventcourt Park/Hammersmith City Of Angels 1 30cm 5 30cm 8 20cm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 2 30pm 5 20pm 8 10cm Six Days, Seven Nights 1pm 3,20pm, 6pm, 8 30pm **The Wedding Singer** 2pm. 5.20pm. 8pm

(0171-437 0757) O Precadille of cus/Leidestei Square **Armageddon** 90m Digital Biography of Hong Kong 1997. Program 2 5pm My Dad Is A Jerk April Ponette 2pm, 4,15pm, 6,30pm, 8,45pm

UCI WHITELEYS CURZON MINEMA (0171-369 1703) ← Knightsbridge **Live** (0171-792 3332) Flesh 3pm, 5pm, 7pm, 9pm

NOTTING HILL CORONET r0171-727 6705) ← Notting Hill Gate Six Days, Seven Nights 3pm 6pm 8 30pm

ODEON CAMPEN TOWN (0181-315 4209) ← Camden Town City Of Angels 12 50pm, 3 30pm, 6.10pm, 8 45pm Live Flesh 12.20pm, 5.55pm Mimic 3 20pm, 8 40pm The Object Of My Affection 1.15pm, 3.45pm 6.25pm, 9.05pm Six Days, Seven Nights 12.15pm, 3.15pm, 6pm, 8.35pm The Wedding Singer 12.05pm, 2.20pm, 4.35pm, 6.50pm, 9.15pm **VIRGIN CHELSEA**

ODEON HAYMARKET (0181-315 4212) ← Piccadilly Circus The Wedding Singer 1.30pm, 3.55pm.

6.25pm, 8.45pm ODEON KENSINGTON (0181-315 4214) O High Street Kensnglon Six Days, Seven Nights 7pm,

ODEON MARBLE ARCH **Of Annels**, 12 15cm, 3 05cm, 1 8 45pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 12 15pm, 3 05pm 5 55pm Mimic 12.25pm, 3.15pm 8 45om 6 05pm 9pm The Object Of My Affection 12 25pm, 3 15pm, 6.05pm 90m Six Days, Seven Nights 10m.

3 45pm 6 30pm, 9 15pm ODEON MEZZANINE (i)181-315 4215) ← Leicester Square As Good As It Gets 5.45pm, 8.25pm Lolita 5 40pm 8,20pm Martha - Meet

9 05pm Point Blank 6 30pm 8 55pm **ODEON SWISS COTTAGE** (0131-315 4220) ← Swits Collage The Big Lebowski 6 05pm, 8 35pm City Of Angels 6pm, 8 35pm The Object Of My Affection 5.55mm 8.30pm Six Days, Seven Nights 6,15pm, 8 45pm

ODEON WEST END The Object Of My Affection 1pm 30pm 6 05pm 8 40pm Six Days, Seven Nights 1 30pm, 3 50pm

-6.25pm 8.45pm PHOENIX CINEMA art 81-444 6799) 👄 Earli Finchley The

Object Of My Affection 1 40pm 4pm 6 20pm 8 450m

(0171-437-1234) ← Procadilly Circus-The Big Swap 3 (5pm 5.55pm. Ropin Deep Impact 3 10pm, 5 50pm : 30pm Jackie Brown 4 15pm 7 40pm Stiff Upper Lips 3 30pm & 10pm The War At Home 5 35pm

RENOIR

210 CINEMA

66 11 337 8400 (← Russell Square Love And Death On Long Island $2.35 \mathrm{pm}$ 140pm 650pm 9pm The Taste Of Cherry 2:00m 4:30pm 6:40pm, 8:50pm

(14 6677) BR (Valsion Fingeland Love And Death On Long Island 7pm. throm On The Town (2.30)pm

RITZY CINEMA

J 1121 733 (129) BB ♦ Bib-French Twist 2.05pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 2pm 4.25pm Strate 9.95 pm **Kurt & Courtney** Space tigan 7.00pm, 9.30pm, Live Flesh Company Love And Death On Long Island - 15pn; 4:30pm; 6:50pm; 9:15pm The Object Of My Allection 4 10pm 1. See April The Wedding Singer 15.55 m = 35pm, 9.20pm

SCREEN ON BAKER STREET ി ു 436 നിൽ) ↔ Baker Street Love

And Death On Long Island 2 35pm . ., geo 6 50pm, 9pm **The Object Of** My Affection 3 30pm 6 20pm 8 45pm SCREEN ON THE GREEN

ar ar 😂 😂 t 👄 Angel (Highbury &

1,5 sg.). Kurl & Courtney 3pm, 5pm.

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SCREEN ON THE HILL .5 Table 2661 - Relace Balk Love And Death On Long Island 3 Opm Biotec Charles USA with differiors. OBayswater/Ourensway City Of Angels

3 15pm 6pm. 8.45pm Deep Impact 9.25pm Girls' Night 2.40pm, 4.50pm, 7pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 3 25pm, 6.15pm, 9pm Mimic 4.40pm, 7 15pm, 9.45pm The Object Of My Affection 4pm, 6.45pm, 9.30pm Six Days, Seven Nights 3 45pm. 6.30pm 9 10pm Sliding Doors 3.35pm. 6 05pm. 8.35pm The Wedding Singer 4 20pm, 6 55pm, 9,20pm

(0870-9070710) Square/South Kensington The Object Of My Affection 2 15pm, 5 15pm, 8.30pm Six Days, Seven Nights 1.15pm. 3.45pm, 6.30pm, 8.45pm Stiff Upper Lips 3 30pm. 6.15pm 9pm The Wedding Singer 2pm, 5.20pm, 8pm

VIRGIN FULHAM ROAD (0870-9070711) ← South kensington The Big Lebowski 1.30pm, 4.10pm, 7pm, 9 30pm **City Of Angels** 1.30pm, 5 30pm. 8 20pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 1pm. 3.30pm, 6 45pm. 9 15pm Kurt & Courtney 2pm, 4pm 6.30pm, 8.50pm Point Blank

Doors 2.30pm, 5.55pm, 8.40pm VIRGIN HAYMARKET (0876-9070712) → Piccadilly Circus City Of Angels 1 30pm, 5 30pm, 8.20pm

1 10pm, 3 30pm, 6,40pm, 9pm Sliding

Girls' Night 1pm, 4pm, 6,30pm, 9pm Love And Death On Long Island 2pm 4 15pm 6 30pm, B 45pm VIRGIN TROCADERO Frank. Daniel & Laurence 6 50pm. Dark City 2 30pm 4 45pm, 7pm, 9 20pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 1pm. 3.30pm. 6.10pm. 9pm

Mimie 12.50pm, 3.20pm, 6.30pm,

9.20pm Palmetto 12,20pm, 3pm

5.40mm 8.50mm The Replacement

Killers 2.10pm, 4.20pm, 6.30pm, 9pm

Sliding Doors 2 30pm, 5 55pm, 8,40pm Soul Food 12 30pm, 3pm, 5.40pm,

WARNER VILLAGE **WEST END** (0171-437-4347) ← Leicester Square The Big Lebowski 1pm, 3.50pm, 9 30pm City Of Angels 12 30pm. 1,40pm, 3 10pm, 4,10pm, 5 50pm, 6 40nm 8 30nm 9 20nm Girls' Night 1 10pm 6 20pm Kurt & Courtney 11,50am 2pm, **4.15pm, 6.25pm**, 8 10pm Lolita 11 40am, 2.25pm 5.20pm, 8.50**pm Mimic 1.20**pm, 3.55pm 6.30pm 9.10pm Palmetto 11 40pm, 3 20pm, 6 10pm, 8 50pm

12noan ⊸pm. 8pm CINEMA LONDON LOCALS

Scream 2 3 40pm 9pm Titanic

PARK ROYAL WARNER VILLAGE (0181-896 0066) + Park Boyal City Of Angels 1,50pm, 4,30pm. 7 @cm 9 30pm Deep Impact 1.20pm. 4 10pm 6 50pm 9 40pm Grease (20th) Anniversary Edition) 1pm, 4.45pm. 7 20cm, 9 50pm **Mimic** 2 **30**pm, **5**pm, 30pm 10pm The Object Of Mv Affection 1 10pm, 3 40pm, 6 20pm, 2.45pm Six Days, Seven Nights 2pm, 4 'vom 6 40pm, 9pm Sliding Doors 1 50pm, 3 50pm, 6 10pm, 8,30pm Soul Food 2.40pm, 5.10pm, 7.40pm,

10 10pm The Wedding Singer 1 40pm.

4pm 6 30pm, 9.20pm BARKING

BARNET

ODEON (0181-507 8444) ← Barking City Of Angels 1.10pm, 3.40pm. 6 (Opm. 8.40pm Deep Impact 1pm. 3.30pm, 6pm, 8.30pm **Mimic** 1.50pm 4 10pm, 6.35pm, 8.50pm Six Days, Seven Nights 2pm, 4,20pm, 6,40pm, 8 55pm Sliding Doors 12.15pm, ∰pm 4.35pm, 6.45pm, 9pm The Wedding Singer 12,20pm, 2,30pm, 4 Junes, 6,500m, 90m

ODEON (0181-315 4210) - High Same: City Of Angels 1.05pm, 3 45pm. പ്രാണ, 8 35pm **Mimic** 1 25pm 3 40pm, 6 10pm, **8 30pm Six Days,** Seven Nights 1 10pm, 3.30pm, 5.55pm 6 Dom Sliding Doors 1 55pm, 4 15pm. to sopin 8 55pm The Wedding Singer . 1 45рт 4 05рт 6.**35рт**, **8 55рт**

BECKENHAM ABC (0870 902 0412) BR: Beckenham

Junction City Of Angels 2.15pm, 5.45pm, 8.30pm The Object Of My Affection 1 40pm, 6.20pm Six Days, Seven Nights 1.10pm, 3.45pm, 6.10pm, 8.45pm The Wedding Singer 4.15pm, BEXLEYHEATH CINEWORLD (0181-303 1550) BR Bexleyheath **As Good As It Gets** 2.45pm

City Of Angels 1.50pm, 4.20pm, 6.50pm, 9.30pm Deep Impact 12.30pm, 2.45pm, 5.30pm, 7.45pm, 10.15pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 12.20pm, 2.40pm, 5pm, 7.20pm, 9.45pm **Mimic** 12.10pm, 2.30pm. 5.10pm, 7.30pm, 9.50pm The Object Of My Affection 12.30pm, 5.45pm, 7.55pm, 10pm Six Days, Seven Hights 12noon, 2.15pm, 4.30pm, 6.45pm. 9.10pm Silding Doors 12noon, 2.20pm, 4.30pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm Titanic 12noon, 4.10pm, 8.15pm The Wedding **Singer** 12.30pm, 2.45pm, 4.50pm, 7.05pm, 9.20pm

BROMLEY ODEON (0181-315 4211) BR Brom-ley North City Of Angels 1 25pm, 3.50pm, 6.20pm, 8.50pm Mimic 4pm. 8.50pm **The Object Of My Affection** 1.35pm, 6.25pm Six Days, Seven Nights 1.05pm, 3.35pm, 6.10pm, 8.45pm The Wedding Singer 1.45pm, 4.10pm, 6.35pm, 9pm

CATFORD ABC (0181-698 3306) BR: Catlord. Six Davs. Seven Nights 2.15pm. 6pm.

8.40pm Sliding Doors 2.30pm, 5.45pm.

CROYDON CLOCKTOWER (0181-253 1030) BR Croydon West The Girl With Brains Her Feet 3.30pm Girls' Night 5 45pm, 8pm Wild Man Blues 5.45pm

SAFARI (0181 688 3422) BR: West Croydon. Anastasia 6pm Major Saab 8pmStiding Doors 6 05pm, 8 05pm The Wedding Singer 2pm, 4pm, 6.05pm. 7.45nm. 8.05pm WARNER VILLAGE (0181-680 8090) PR: East Croydon City Of Angels 3.45pm,

6.30pm, 9.05pm **Deep Impact** 4.20pm 7pm. 9.50pm **Grease (20tt** (20th ersary Edition) 4pm, 6.40pm, 9.30pm **Mirnic** 4.30pm, 6.50pm, 9.15pm The Object Of My Affection 3 300m. 6 10pm, 8 40pm Six Days, Seven Nights 3.50pm, 6.20pm, 8.50pm Sliding Doors 3pm, 5.05pm, 7.20pm, 9.40pm The Wedding Singer 3.40pm, 6pm, 8.30pm

 Dagenham Heathway City Of Angels
4pm, 6.30pm, 9pm Deep Impact 3.10pm. 5.40pm, 8.40pm **Grease (20th Anniver sary Edition)** 1.40pm, 4.15pm, 6.50pm, 9,25pm Mimic 2,20pm, 5pm, 7,15pm, 9.45pm The Object Of Affection 3 30pm, 6pm, 8.30pm Six Days, Seven Nights 2.50pm, 5 10pm, 7.30pm, 9.50pm Sliding Doors 1 45pm,

WARNER VILLAGE (0181 592 2020)

DAGENHAM

5 50pm The Wedding Singer 2:30pm. 4:50pm 7pm, 9:15pm Wishmaster 10pm EALING VIRGIN UXBRIDGE ROAD (0870-9070719) BR/← Ealing Broadway City Of Angels 2 15pm, 5,30pm, 8,20pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 3pm. 5.45pm. 8.30pm Six Days, Seven Nights 1 10pm.

3.55pm, 6.10pm, 8.25pm Titanic 2pm,

3.40pm, 6.10pm, 8.40pm **EDGWARE** BELLE-VUE (0181-381 2556) → Edgware City Of Angels 5.15pm. 8.30cm Gharwati Baharwali phone for times Jab Pvar Kissie Hota Hal chone lor times Pyaar Kiva To Dama Kya phone

for times **Silding Doors** 5.35pm, 8.35pm

EDMONTON LEE VALLEY UCI 12 (0990-888990) O Tottenham Hale Blues

Brothers 2000 3 45pm, 6,35pm City Of Angels 3 20pm, 6.10pm, 8 50pm Deep Impact 4.50pm, 7.35pm, 10.15pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 3 40pm, 6.20pmm, 9pm **Jab Pyar** Kissie Hota Hai 9 15pm Mimic 4.40pm, 7 10pm, 9 50pm The Object Of My Affection 4 35pm, 7 05pm, 9.45pm Six Days, Seven Nights 4.10pm, 6 50pm, 9.30pm Slieting Doors 3.15pm. 6.40pm, 9.20pm Soul Food 4.25pm. 7.20pm, 10pm **Titanic 4.20pm**, 8.30pm The Wedding Singer 3.25pm, 6.05pm, 8 45pm Wishmaster 3.50pm, 6.55pm,

CINEWORLD THE MOVIES (0181-867 0555) BR Fellham As Good As it Gets 12.10pm City Of Angels

11.20am, 1.50pm, 4.20pm, 6.50pm, 9.25pm Deep Impact 11.30am, 2pm, 4.30pm, 7pm, 9.35pm Gharwali Baharwali 1pm, 3.40pm, 6.20pm, 9pm Ghulam 1.10pm, 3.50pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 11 30am, 2pm, 4 25pm, 6 50pm, 9.15pm Jab Pyar Kissie Hota Hai 3.30pm, 6.30pm, 9.30pm Major Saab 11.55am, 3.10pm, 6.30pm, 9.50pm Mimic 12.40pm, 2.55pm, 5.10pm, 7.30pm, 10pm The Object Of My Affection 11.45am, 2.10pm. 4.35рт. 7рт. 9.50рт **Satya** 11.20ат, 2.40pm, 6pm, 9.20pm Six Days, Seven Nights 12noon, 2.10pm, 4.40pm. 7.10pm, 9 40pm Sliding Doors 12.10pm, 2.30pm, 5pm, 7.10pm, 9.35pm Titanic 12noon, 6pm The Wedding Singer 12.50pm, 3pm, 5.10pm, 7.20pm, 9.40pm Wishmaster

4pm, 9.50pm FINCHLEY

WARNER VILLAGE (0181-446 9344) ← East Finchley/Finchley Central City Of Angels 2pm. 4.30pm, 7pm, 9.30pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 11.20am, 3.50pm, 6.20pm, 9.10pm Mimic 2.30pm, 4.50pm 7.20pm 9.50pm The Object Of My **Affection** 1.40pm, 4.10pm, 6.40pm, 3.20pm Six Days, Seven Nights 1.10pm, 3.40pm, 6.10pm, 8.50pm Sliding Doors 2.50pm, 5.10pm, 7.30pm, 10pm The Wedding Singer 1pm, 3.30pm, 6pm, 8.30pm

GOLDERS GREEN Green Six Days, Seven Nights 1.45pm. 4pm, 6.15pm, 8.35pm

GREENWICH

CINEMA (0181-293 0101) BR: Greenwich City Of Angels 3.40pm. 6.05pm, 9pm The Object Of My Affection 3.35pm, 6.10pm, 8.45pm Six Davs. Seven Nights 4pm, 6.30pm,

HAMPSTEAD ABC (0870-902 0413) → Belsize Park City Of Angels 2.10pm, 5.40pm, 8.25pm Girls' Night 1.40pm, 4pm, 6.20pm 8.40pm Six Days, Seven Nights 1.30pm, 3.50pm, 6.10pm, 8.35pm

HAMMERSMITH

VIRGIN (0870-907

1.30pm, 5.30pm, 8.20pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 2.30pm, 5.20pm, 8.10pm Six Days, Seven Nights 1pm, 3 20pm, 6pm, 8 30pm **The Weddin** Singer 2pm, 5,20pm, 8pm

→ Hammersmith City Of Annels

HARROW SAFARI CINEMA (0181-426 0303) → Harrow-on-the-Hil Major Saab 8.45pm **Satya** 8 45pm

WARNER VILLAGE (0181-427 9009) Harrow on the Hill City Of **Angels 1** 25pm, 3 50pm, 6 20pm, 9pm Deep Impact 3 20pm, 5 50pm, 8:30pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 15pm, 3.40pm, 6.05pm, 8.40pm Mimic 2 50pm, 5pm, 7.20pm, 9.30pm The Object Of My Affection 1 50pm. 4.10pm, 6.30pm, 8.50pm Six Days, Seven Nights 2pm, 4.20pm, 6.50pm, 9.20pm Sliding Doors 2.40pm, 4.50pm, 7pm, 9.10pm **Soul Food** 1.40pm, 4 30cm, 7,10cm The Wedding Singer 1.15pm, 3.30pm, 5.55pm, 8.20pm Wishmaster 9.40pm

ODEON (0181-315 4213) Archway

City Of Angels 2pm, 6.15pm, 8.45pm

Mirrie 1.40pm, 6.30pm The Object Of My Affection 3.50pm, 8 40pm Six Days, Seven Nights 1.55pm, 4.15pm, 6.35pm, 8.55pm

HOLLOWAY

ILFORD ODEON (0181-315 4223) Gants Hiti City Of Angels 2.40pm, 6pm. 8.30pm Deep Impact 1pm, 5.55pm Mirmic 2 50pm, 5.30pm, 8pm Six Days. Seven Nights 1,30pm, 3,50pm, 6,10pm, 8,40pm Sliding Doors 3 25pm, 8.35pm The Wedding Singer 1.20pm, 3.40pm,

KINGSTON

ABC OPTIONS (0870-902 0409) BR Kingston City Of Angels 2.10pm, 45pm, 8.20pm The Object Of My Affection 2.15pm, 5 40pm, 8.15pm St. Davs, Seven Nights 2:30pm, 6pm, 8:25pm MUSWELL HILL ODEON (315 4217) - Highgale City Of Angels 1.30pm, 3.50pm, 6.10pm, 8.30pm The Object Of My Affection

1.40pm, 4pm, 6.15pm, 8.35pm Sbx

Days, Seven Nights 2.20pm, 4.30pm,

6.40pm, 8.55pm PECKHAM

PREMIER (0181-235 3006) BR-Peckham Rye City Of Angels 4.10pm. 6.30pm, 8.50pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 4pm, 6.30pm, 8.55pm Mimic 3.35pm, 6.05pm, 8.45cm The Object Of My Affection 4.05pm, 6.30pm, 8,45pm Six Days, Seven Nights 4.30pm, 6.45pm, 9pm Soul Food 3.50pm, 6.25pm, 8.50pm

PURLEY ABC (0870-902 0407) 6R: Purley The Object Of My Atlection 5.40pm, 8.30pm Six Days, Seven Nights 5.10pm, 8.10pm Sliding Doors 5.50pm,

PUTNEY ABC (0870 902 0401) ← Pulney Bridge, BR: Putney, City Of Angels 1pm, 3 30pm, 6.0pm, 8.30pm The Object Of My Affection 1pm, 6pm Six Days, Seven Nights 1.15pm, 3.45pm, 6.15pm, 8.45pm The Wedding Singer 3.30pm, 8.30pm

RICHMOND **ODEON STUDIO** (0181-315 4218) BR/⇔ Richmond City Of Angels 1.10pm, 3.50pm, 6.30pm, 9pm The Object Of My Affection 1.10pm. 3.40pm, 6.40pm, 9.10pm Six Days, Seven Nights 1.40pm, 4.10pm, 6.50pm, 9.20pm The Wedding Singer 1.30pm, 4pm, 7pm, 9.30pm

ROMFORD ABC (0870-902 0419) BR: Romford City Of Angels 2.25pm, 5.40pm, 8 15pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 2.20pm. 5 50pm, 8.20pm Six Days, Seven Nights 2.10pm, 6 05pm, 8 30pm

ODEON LIBERTY 2 (01708-729040) BR: Romford City Of Angels 12 40pm, 3 15pm, 5,50pm, 8 20pm Deep impact 12.30pm, 3pm, 5.30pm. 8 10pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 1pm. 3.30pm, 6pm. 8.30pm Mimic 1.10pm, 3.50pm, 6.15pm, 9.50pm The Object Of My Affection 12.50pm, 3 35pm, 6.10pm, 8 30pm Six Days, Seven Nights 1 20pm. 4pm. 6 30pm, 8.45pm **Sliding Doors** 12 15pm, 2.20pm, 4.30pm, 6.40pm, 8.50pm The Wedding Singer 1 30pm. 3.40pm, 6 20pm, 8.40pm

SIDCUP ABC (0541-555131) BR Sidcup City Of Angels 2.20pm, 5 20pm, 8.20pm Six Days, Seven Nights 2 30pm, 6pm.

STAPLES CORNER VIRGIN (0870-907 0717) BR: Cricklewood City Of Angels 1 30pm, 5.30pm, 8 20pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 2.45pm, 5.30pm, 8.15pm Mimic 2.15pm, 4.30pm, 6.45pm, 9.15pm The Object Of My Affection 2 15pm, 5.15pm, 8.30pm Six Days. Seven Nights 1.45pm, 4.15pm, 6.30pm, 9pm The Wedding Singer 2pm, 5.20pm, 8pm

STREATHAM ABC (0870-902 0415) BR Streatham Hill City Of Angels 2.30pm, 5.55pm. 8.40pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 2 15pm, 5.45pm, 8.30pm Sliding Doors 2.25pm, 5.35pm, 8.45pm

ODEON (0181-315 4219) BR Common Mimic 2 20pm, 4.30pm 6.40pm, 8 50pm The Object Of My Affection 1.10pm, 3.50pm, 6.10pm, 8 40mm Six Days. Seven Nights 1.40pm, 4pm, 6.20pm, 8.50pm Soul Food 12,40pm, 3,20pm, 6pm, 8,40pm The Wedding Singer 1.10pm, 3.40pm. 6pm, 8.30pm

STRATFORD NEW STRATFORD PICTURE HOUSE (555 3366) BR/ Stratford

East City Of Angels 3.55pm, 9pm The Girt With Brains In Her Feet 2pm. 6.50pm Girls' Night 1 30pm, 6.30pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 4.10pm. 6.40pm, 9.10pm The Object Of My Affection 4:20nm. 6 50pm Six Days, Seven Nights 2 t5pm, 4 35pm, 6.55pm, 9.15pm

SUTTON UCI 6 (0990-888990) BR Sullon/ O Morden City Of Angels 4,15pm. 6.45pm, 9.15pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 4pm, o 30pm 9pm Mimic 2 45pm The Object Of My Affection 4.45cm 7.15cm Six Days. Seven Nights 4 30pm 7pm Sliding Doors 3 30pm, 6pm, 8,30pm The Wedding Singer 3 45pm, 6,15pm, 8 45pm

TURNPIKE LANE CORONET (0181-688 2519) O Tumpike Lane Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 3 50pm 6 20pm 8 35pm **Mimic 3 40**pm 5 55pm 8.30pm Six Days, Seven Nights 3 45pm, 6 20pm, 8,40pm

ODEON (01895-813159) ← Usbridge City Of Angels 1 30pm 5 10pm 8.30pm Six Days, Seven Nights 1 10pm.

3 45pm, 6 10pm, 8 35pm WALTHAMSTOW **ABC** (0870-902 0424) **↔** Walthamstee. Central Mimic 1 25pm, 3 40pm 5 15am is 40am The Object Of My Affection 1 20pm 3 40pm, 6pm.

3.30pm Six Days, Seven Nights 1 45cm 4cm 6.75pm 8 30pm **WALTON ON THAMES** THE SCREEN AT WALTON 250825) BR. Walton on Thames Grease (20th Anniversary Edition)

3 05pm 6 05pm, 8.25pm **Six Days.** Seven Nights 3 45pm 6 50pm, 6 45pm **WELL HALL** CORONET (0181-850 3351) ER Elbam **Mimic** 3 40pm 5 55pm, **8 30**pm

Six Davs. Seven Nights 3.45cm. 6.20cm E.40cm

WILLESDEN BELLE-VUE (0191-630 0822) → Willesden Green City Of Angels 4pm. 6 30cm, 9pm

WIMBLEDON ODEON (0181-315 4222) ER & Wimbledon & South Wimbledon City Of Angels 1pm 3.30pm, 6pm, 8 From Grease (20th Appliversary Edition) 1pm, 3,30pm, 6 0pm, 6 30pm The Object Of My Affection 1 10cm. 900m, 6cm 830pm **Six Days.** Seven Nights 1.30pm, 3.50pm, 6.15pm, 8.40pm Sliding Doors 4.30pm, 6.45pm The Wedding Singer 2,30pm, 6,45pm

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WOODFORD ABC (0181-989 3463) South Woodford City Of Angels 1.15pm. 3,40pm, 6pm, 8.25pm The Object Of My Affection 1 15pm, 3.40pm, 6 10pm, 8.30pm Six Days, Seven Nights

1.30pm, 3.50pm, 6.15pm, 8.35pm

WOOLWICH CORONET (0181-854 5043) BR Woolwich Arsenal Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 3 50cm, 6,2000. 8.35pm Six Days, Seven Nights 3 45pm, 6.20pm, 8.40pm

> **CINEMA** REPERTORY

LONDON
CINE LUMIERE AT THE INSTI-TUT FRANCAIS Queensberry Place SW7 (0171-838 2144/2146) Marius Et **Jeannette (15)** 7.30pm

ICA The Mail SW1 (0171-930 3647) The Fundamental Gilbert And George (NC) 5pm. 7pm. 9pm The Streetwalker (NC) 6 30pm Behind Convent Walls (NC) 8.30am

THE LUX Hoxton Square N1 (0171-684 0201) Slovakia Programme 1 (NC) 7pm Slovakia Programme 2 (NC) 9pm NFT South Bank SE1 (0171-633

0274/cc 928 3232) Wag The Dog (15) 2 30pm Across The Bridge (NC) 6.15pm Where There Was Once SIlence: Television: Education Event (NC) 6 20pm That Night's Wife: Yasujiro Ozu (NC) 6.30pm Wild Strawberries (15) 7.30pm Self/Other: Shorts Cuts (NC) 8,30pm Don't Look Now (18) 8 40pm

PEPSI IMAX The Trocadero. Proceedilly Circus W1 (0171-494 4153) Across The Sea Of Time - A New York Adventure (3-D) (U) 11am, 1.05pm, 5.20pm L5-City In Space (NC) 12.10pm, 2.15pm, 4.25pm, 6.30pm, 8.25pm Everest (U) 3.20pm, 7.50pm

PRINCE CHARLES Leicester Place WC2 (0171-437 8181) U.S. Marshals (15) 1pm The Scarlet Tunic (12) 3 45pm **The Ice Storm (15)** 6pm **Boo**gie Nights (18) 8.30pm

RIVERSIDE STUDIOS CINEMA Crisp Road W6 (0181-237 1111/cc 420 (100) Kids (18) 7pm + Gummo 8.50pm WATERMANS ARTS CENTRE High Street (0181-568 1176) Lolita (18) 4.30pm The Real Blonde (15) 7pm City Of Angels (12) 9pm

BRISTOL WATERSHED (0117-925 3845) Love And Death On Long Island (15) 6pm, 8.25pm Journey To The Begin-ning Of The World (U) 6.05pm The Big Lebowski (18) 8.15pm

CAMBRIDGE ARTS CINEMA (01223-504444) Good Will Hunting (15) 12.30pm Love And Death On Long Island (15) 2.45pm, 9.20pm Afterglow (15) 4.50pm The General (15) 7pm

(01222-399666) Love And Death On Long Island (15) 2.30pm, 8pm The Real Blonde (15) 7.30pm CHICHESTER

CHAPTER ARTS CENTRE

NEW PARK FILM CENTRE (01243-786650) Mrs Brown (PG) 3 30pm Washington Square (PG) 6pm As Good As It Gets (15) 8.45pm

IPSWICH IPSWICH FILM THEATRE (01473-215544) Shall We Dance? (PG) 6pm, 8.30pm Army Foster (12) 6.15pm

NORWICK CINEMA CITY (01603-622047) Live Flesh (18) 5.45pm Wag The Dog (15)

CINEMA COUNTRYWIDE

BRIGHTON ABC EAST STREET (01273-327010) The Object Of My Affection (15) Sliding Doors (15). Six Days. Seven Nights (13)

ODEON 101273-2079771. Six Days. Seven Nights (12). The Wedding Singer (12). The Object Of My Affection (15). The Big Lebowski (18). MouseHunl (PG): City Of Angels 12) Mimic (15)

VIRGIN 10541-555145; The Wedding Singer (12) City Of Angels (12) Star Kid (PG), Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles 2 (FG). Six Days, Seven Nights (12) Deep Impact (12), MouseHunt (PG) Mimic (15), The Object Of My Affection (15), Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) (PG). Stiding Doors (15)

BRISTOL ARNOLFINI (0117-929 9191): The Wedding Banquet (15) The Ice

CINEWORLD THE MOVIES (01275-831099) Six Days, Seven Nights (12) Grease (20th Anniversal Edition) (FG), Wishmaster (18) 101 Dal-matians (U) MouseHunt (PG) As Good As it Gets (15), Deep Impact (12), Jab Pyar Kissie Hota Hai (PG), City Of Ancels (12), Blues Brothers 2000 (FG) Sliding Doors (15). Star Kid (PG) Mimic (15) Scream 2 :: 91 Anastasia (U). Bean (PG). The Big Lebowski 18. The Wedding Sing (12). Dushman (15). The Object Of Min Affection (15), Titanic (12), Dark

ORPHEUS HENLEAZE (0117-962 1644:. Lolita (18) The Wedding Singer (12): Six Days, Seven Nights

(12), Amy Foster (12) ODEON (0117-929 (882) George Of The Jungle (U). Flubber (U) The Object Of My Affection (15), Good Will Hunting (15), Paws (PG), The Wedding

Singer (12), Six Days, Seven Nights (12) ABC WHITELADIES ROAD (0117-973 3640), Mimic (15) Stiding Doors (15): Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) (PG). City Of Angels (12)

WATERSHED (0117-925 3845) Ugetsu Monogatari (NC), Kwietniowski Short Films + Intro (18) Love And Death On Long Island (15). The Big Lebowski (18), Fists In The Pocket (150) Exploitation Onable Bill (18) Journey To The Beginning Of The World (6)

THEATRE WEST END

Ticket availability details are for today: times and prices for the week; running In rep. tonight 7 45pm, continuing in rep. times include intervals.

— Seats at all prices > — Seals at some prices () Returns only Matinees --- [1]: Sun. [3]: Tue, [4]: Wed, [5]: Thu, [6] Fri, [7]: Sat

 ANIMAL CRACKERS Three actors recreate the wild antics of the Marx Brothers. Barbican Scutpture Court Silk Street. EC2 (0171-538 4141) Barbicar/Moorgate, Mon-Sat 7.30pm. mats Sat 2pm, ends 11 Jul. £10-£19

● ART Richard Griffiths, Tony Haygarth, Malcolm Storry in Yasmina Reza's comedy about art and friendship. Wyndham's Theatre Charing Cross Road, WC2 (0171-369 1736/cc 867 1111) & Leicester Square. Tue-Sat 8pm, mats Wed 3pm, Sat & Sun 5pm, £9.50-£27.50. 90 mins.

AS YOU LIKE IT Shakespeare's literary comedy contrasting the court and the natural world. The Globe New Globe Walk, SE1 (0171-401 9919) → Landon Bridge. In rep. tonight 7.30pm, ends 8 Sep. £5-£20, concs available, 180 mins.

BEAUTY AND THE BEAST Lavish family musical based on Disney's cartoon version of the favourite fairy tale. Cominion Theatre Tottenham Court Road, W1 (0171-656 1888) ⊕ Tottenham Court Road. Mon-Sat 7 30pm, mats Wed & Sat 2.30pm, £17.50-£32.50. **BLOOD BROTHERS** Willy

Russell's long-running Liverpool musical metodrama. Phoenix Theatre Charing Cross Road, WC2 (0171-369 1733) ← Leicester Square/Tottentram Court Road, Mon-Sal 7,45pm, mats Thu 3pm, Sat 4pm, £10.50-£29.50. 165 mins.

 BUDDY Musical biog-show tracing the brief life of Buddy Holly. Strand Theatre Aldwych, WC2 (0171-930 8800) ← Covent Garden/Charing Cross. Tue-Thu 8pm, Fri 5.30pm & 8.30pm, Sat 5pm & 8.30pm, mals Sun 4pm, £6.75-

D CATS Lloyd Webber's musical version of TS Eliot's poems. New London Theatre Parker Street, WC2 (0171-405 0072/cc 404 4079) ◆ Covent Garden/Holborn, Mon-Sat 7.45pm, mats Tue & Sat 3pm, £12.50-£32,50, 165 mirs

O CHICAGO Ruthie Henshall stars in this hit Broadway musical about two women. murderous Adelphi Theatre Maiden Lane, WC2 (0171-344 0055) ← Charing Cross. Mon-Sal 8pm, mats Wed & Sat 2.30pm, £16-£36 (incl booking lee), 130 mins.

 CLASS Season of plays written by London schoolchildren and directed by Mark Ravenhill amongst others. Royal Court Theatre Upstairs (at The Ambassadors) West Street, WC2 (0171-565 5000) Leicester Square. 8 & 9 Jul, 7.45pm, £5, concs £2.

D CLOSER Superb study of contemporary sexual relationships from Dealer's Choice author Patrick Marber. Lyric Theatre Shaftesbury Avenue, W1 (0171-494 5045) → Piccadilly Circus. Mon-Sat 7 30pm, mats Wed & Sat 3pm, £5-£27.50, 140 mins.

■ THE COMPLETE WORKS OF WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE **BRIDGED)** Reduced Strakespeare Company fast-forward through 37 plays. Criterion Theatre Piccadilly Circus, W1 (0171-369 1747) ← Piccadilly Circus Wed-Sat 8nm mats Thu 3nm Sat 5pm, Sun 4pm, £9.50-£20, 120 mins.

● DR DOLITTLE Philip Schofield ks to the animals in this new stage adaptation featuring Jim Henson Puppets. Labatt's Apollo Haramersmith Queen Caroline Street, W6 (0171-416 6022) Hammersmith, Mon-Sat 7 30pm. mats Wed & Sat 2 30pm, £10-£32.50 150 mins

ELTON JOHN'S GLASSES David Farr's comedy about one man's obsession with Walford Football Club and their failure to win the Cup Final in 1984. Queen's Theatre Shaftesbury Avenue W1 (0171-494 5590 cc 344 4444) → Procediliv Circus Mon-Fri 7.45om Sal 6pm. Sat 4pm lends 11 July, £10 50-

DIGREASE Managa Curton stars in the stage version of the but film

A HOW I LEARNED TO DRIVE Paula licostic drama about the inceptuous relationship between a leanager and her uncle. **Donmar** Warehouse Earthard Street, WC2 (0171) 369 1732 → Covent Garden, Mcn-Sal 8pm (mata Tau Si Gat Apm. 612-616)

conce averable, 95 mino. THE ICEMAN COMETH eun Space, stars in Eugene O Neill's class of saturday, to the power of dissura-Old Vic The Cur. 351 (0171-926 7616/cc 420 9000 ER ⊕ Waterico Mon-Sat 7gm, mais Bat 1 B0pm, ends 1 Aug. B6-.

• AN IDEAL HUSBAND Critistopher Dazenove and Kale O'Mara in Peter Heit's audiamed production of Wilders comedy Albery Theatre St. Martinio Lane, WQ2 (0171-369 1730/cc 857 11111 ∟ercester Square Mon-Sati 45cm mats The Epm. Sat 4cm, 27,50-929 50 165 mino.

AN INSPECTOR CALLS Staphen Daidry's widely-acclaimed production of JE Priestley's thrifter Garrick Theatre Charing Cross Road, VIO2 +0171-494 5055) ♦ Leicesler Square, Mod-Fr: 7 45pm, Sat 8 15pm, mais Wed 2.30pm | Sat 5pm, 210 50-225. 116 555.

• KAT AND THE KINGS Musical cet in 1950s Cape Town Vaudeville Theatre Strand, WC2 (0171) 886 99871 BP. ← Charing Cress, Mon-The Form Pr. Sat 5 30pm & 8 300pm 26 25-227 59, 130 mms

A LETTER OF £27.50 140 mins RESIGNATION High Whitemore's play about the Prolumo atfair and Yasmina Reca's follow-up to Art is a political moreiny Savoy Theatre Strand. grama about a novelist and a lite-long WCI (0171-556 8688.cc 836 0479) admires. Duckess Theatre Catherine ◆ Charling Cross Embankment, Mon-Satil Street WC2 (0171-494 5075) Covent 7.45cm, mass Wed 3pm, Sat 4pm, Garden, Mon-Sat Born, mats Wed 4pm \$12 50-225 135 mins Sat 5pm £10-£25, 100 mins.

■ MAJOR BARBARA Jemma Redgrave and Peter Bowles star in George Bernard Shaw's classic cornedy about an salvationist. ardent Piccadilly Theatre Denman Street, W1 (0171-369 1734) ← Piccadilly Circus.

£8.50-£27.50. 180 mins. • THE MERCHANT OF VENICE Shakespeare's cross cultural comedy. The Globe New Globe Walk, SE1 (0171-401 9919) ← London Bridge. In rep. today 2pm, ends 19 Sep, £5-£20, concs available, 180 mins.

A MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM Tale of love and confusion set in the larry kingdom. Open Air Theatre Regent's Park, NW1 (0171-486 2431/cc 486 1933) ← Baker Street. Today 2.30pm & 8pm, ends 5 Sep. £8-£20, 165 mins.

LES MISERABLES Musical dramatisation of Victor Hugo's masterpiece. Palace Theatre Shaffesbury Avenue, W1 (0171-434 0909)

Piccadilly Circus, Mon-Sat 7.30pm. mats Thu & Sat 2.30pm, £7-£32.50. 195

MISS SAIGON Musical which resets the Madam Butterfly tracedy to Vietnam. Theatre Royal, Drury Lane Catherine Street, WC2 (0171-494 5060) Coverti Garden, Mon-Sat 7,45pm, mats Wed & Sat 3pm, £5.75-£32.50, 165 mins.

● THE MOUSETRAP Agatha Christie's whodennit. St Martin's Theatre West Street, WC2 (0171-836 1443) ← Leicester Square. Mon-Sal 8pm, mats Tue 2.45pm. Sal 5pm, £9-£23. 135

• MUCH ADO ABOUT **NOTHING** Decian Donnellan directs Cheek By Jowl in a new production of Shakespeare's classic. Playhouse Theatre Northumberland Avenue, WC2 (0171-839 4401/cc 316 4747) ⊕ Embankment. Mon-Sat 7.30pm, mats Thu & Sat 2.30pm, ends 25 Jul, £10-£22. 120 mins

• THE OLD NEIGHBOR-HOOD David Marnet's new play is directed by Patrick Marber. Royal Court Theatre (at the Duke Of York's) St Martin's Lane, WC2 (0171-565 5000) O Leicester Square/Charing Cross. Mon-Sat 7.30pm, mals Sat 3.30pm, £5-£19.50, benches 10p, Mon - all seats £5.

O THE PHANTOM OF THE **OPERA** Andrew Lloyd Webber's Gothic musical. **Her Majesty's Theatre** Haymarket, SW1 (0171-494 5400/cc 344 4444) → Piccadilly Circus. Mon-Sat 7.45pm, mats Wed & Sat 3pm, £10-£32.50, 150 mms.

● POPCORN Lawrence Boswell

directs Ben Elton's satire on cinema violence. Apollo Theatre Shattesbury Avenue, W1 (0171-494 5070) → Piccadilly Circus, Mon-Sat 8pm, mats Wed 3pm, Sat 4pm, £6.50-£23.50. **▲ THE REAL INSPECTOR**

HOUND & BLACK COMEDY Double bill of drama from Torn Stoppard and Peler Schaffer. Comedy Theatre Pan-Ion Street, SW1 (0171-369 1731) ← Piccadilly Circus/Leicester Square. Mon-Sat 7.30pm, mats Wed & Sat 3pm, £7.50-£27.50, 165 mins. RENT Musical inspired by La

Boheme and set in modern day New York. Shaftesbury Theatre Shaftesbury Avenue, WC2 (0171-379 5399) lolbam/lattenham Court Road Sat 7.30pm, mats Wed & Sal 3pm. £12.50-£32.50. 160 mins. ROYAL NATIONAL THEATRE

OLIVIER: Oldahoma! Rodgers and tammerstein's classic musical featuring the song Oh What A Beautiful Mornin In rep. tonight 7.15pm, ends 3 Oct

LYTTELTON: The Prime Of Miss Jean Brodie Fiona Shaw stars as the Scottish schoolmistress, in rep, lonight 7.30pm, ends 3 Oct 155 mins. O COTTESLOE: Our Lady Of Slice Out Of Joint's talest production stars Sinead Cusack. In rep. lonight 7.30pm. ends 4 Aug. 150 mins Oklahoma! £12-£32.50. Waterloo Olivier & Lyttellon: £8-£27 Cottesloe £12-£18, South Bank SE1 (0171-452 3000)

SATURDAY NIGHT FEVER Hit 1970s musical leaturing songs by the Bee Gees London Palladium Argyl Street, W1 (0171-494 5020) Oxford Circus Mon-Sat 7 30pm, mats Wed & Sat 2 30em; £10-£32 50; 135 mms.

SHAKESPEARE'S VILLAINS Sleven Ben off signally of evil in Shallesneare Theatre Royal Haymarket Haymarkel, SW1 (0171o 3800) ↔ Procadilly Circus, Tue-Sat 8,15pm, mate Sat 5pm, ends 9 Aug, £8-£17 50 const £10 70 mins.

 SHOW BOAT Jerome kern and Gosar Hammerstein's musical set on the Microscopi Prince Edward Theatre Old Complen Street, W1 (0171-447 5400) ◆ Leicester Square Tottenham Court Road Mon-Sail 7 30pm, mats Thu & Sail 3.30pm £10-£35, 180 mins

SMOKEY JOE'S CAFE . THE SONGS OF LEIBER AND STOLLER The lock and roll hitmakers celebrated in a musical revue that includes Jailhouse Rock, **Prince of** Wales Theatre Coventry Street W1 (0171-839 5972) Laicester Square. Man-Thu Born, Fir 5, 45pm & 8,30pm, Sat 3pm & 3pm, £15-£32 50. Fo mats £10-£25 135 m:ns.

• STARLIGHT EXPRESS Andrew Lloyd Webber's hi-tech rollermusical. Apollo Victoria Willon Road, SW1 (0171-416 £070) BR/ Victoria. Mon-Sat 7 45pm mats Tue & Sat 3pm. 912 50-930, 150 mins.

• SWEET CHARITY Classic musical featuring the numbers Hey Big Spender and the Rhythm Of Life **Victoria Palace** Victoria Street, SWI (0171-634 1317) SR. Victoria Mon-Sat 7.30pm, mats Wed & Sat 3pm, £15-230, 160 mms

Jane Asker slars Gielgud Theatre Shartesbury Avenue, W1 (0171) 494 5965) O Procadilly Circus Mon-Sat. 7,45pm mats Thu & Set 3pm, £10 50-THE UNEXPECTED MAN

THINGS WE DO FOR LOVE

WELLINGBOROUGH THE CASTLE Much Ado About Nothing Shakespeare's tale of infridue and passion Tonight 7.30pm £8 corics 56 50 Gastle Way (01933-270007)

FIRST CALL, LAST CALL

First Call

ROD STEWART (right) has announced two London dates in December. His latest album, When We Were the New Boys, features covers of contemporary acts as diverse as Skunk Anansie and Oasis, and shows that the ageing braveheart is still at the helm and sailing with the times. This is characteristic of a career which has spanned three decades; from his early work with The Faces, to late Seventies classics such as "Do You Think I'm Sexy?". Earl's Court, Warwick Road, London SW5 (0171-373 8141) £25, £30, £50 (plus booking fee) 9 and 11 Dec

Last Call

Hammersmith King Street, W6 (0181-741 2311) → Hammersmith, Mon-Sat

7 30pm, mats Sat 2.30pm, ends 8 Aug,

) WHISTLE DOWN THE

WIND Lloyd Webber's new musical based on the film of the same name.

Aktwych Theatre Aktwych, WC2 (0171-

416 6003/cc 836 2428) Holbom.

Mon-Sat 7.30pm, mats Thu & Sat 3pm.

THE WOMAN IN BLACK

Susan Hill's chilling ghost story. Fortune

Sat 8pm, mats Tue 3pm, Sat 4pm, no perf

THEATRE

BEYOND THE WEST END

The Changeling Middleton and Rowley's tale of deception. Tue-Sun 7.30pm, ends

19 Jul £9, concs £6.

The Glass Menagerie William's drama about a laded beauty who lives in a SI

Louis slum . Tue-Sat 8pm, Sun 6pm, ends

19 Jul. £9.50-£11, concs £6. Lavender

Tue-Sat 8pm, mats Sat & Sun 3.30pm.

ends 25 Jul. £15, concs £12. The Cut.

SE1 (0171-928 6363) BR/ Waterloo.

THEATRE

COUNTRYWIDE

CONNEX STUDIO THEATRE.

ST MARY'S HALL Pork Bellies

Provocative and humourous play about a

trader on the Chicago Futures Exchange

Tonight 2.30pm & 7.30pm. £3.50-£5,

concs £4. Northgate (01227-787787)

CHICHESTER FESTIVAL

THEATRE Racing Demon David

Hare's gripping drama follows the lives

clergy Mon-Sal 7 30pm, mats Thu & Sat

2 30pm, ends 1 Aug. £6.50-£25

MINERVA STUDIO THEATRE

Loof Joe Orton's farce about the attermath

of a bank robbery. Mon-Sat 7,45cm, mail

Thu & Sat 2 45pm, ends 18 Jul. £10-

£12.50, conce available Oaklands Park

THEATRE ROYAL West Side

2.30pm, ends 18 Jul £4-£25 50. The-

The Fail And Rise Of Sir Walter

Raleigh Witty depiction of the file of this

renowned historical figure. Mon-Sa

7 30pm, mals Thu 2 30pm, ends 18 Jul.

DRUM THEATRE, THEATRE

ROYAL True West Sinty of an

uncomforfable meeting between a

hard-working young American and his

11 Jul. £8 50, concs available. Royal Pa-

STRATFORD-UPON-AVON

THE OTHER PLACE Shadows:

Riders To The Sea & The Shadow o

The Glen & Purgatory Triple-bill of

drama by WB Yeat: and JM Synge, in rep

tonight 7.30pm, ends 4 Sep. £12-£19

ROYAL SHAKESPEARE

THEATRE The Tempest Adrian

Noble directs Shakespeate's romance

drama. In rep. tonight 7 30pm, ends 29

Aug £5-£37 Waterside (01789-295623)

SWAN THEATRE The Two

Gentlemen Of Verona Directed by Ed-

ward Hall. In rep. Lonight 7 30pm, ends

5 Sep. £5-£31. Waterside (01789)

WYVERN THEATRE Pygmalion

Shaw's lamous cornedy about the ele-

valien at a flewer girl. Tonight 7 30pm

\$8-89 concs \$7-28. Theatre Square

2955231

SWINDON

(01793-524481)

Southern Lane (01789-295623)

rade South (01752-367222)

slovenly brother Mon-Sat, 7,45pm, ends

£9-£10, concs £7-£8 George Street

atra Street (01603-630000)

Oaklands Park (01243-781312)

and work of four Church Of England

CHICHESTER

(01243-781312)

NORWICH

OXFORD

PLYMOUTH

N1 (0171-226 1916) Angel.

Hill (0171-223 2223)

May 25, £8.50-£23.50, 110 mins.

£10-£14, concs available.

£10-£32.50, 120 mins.

IT'S EARLY CLOSING for Hal Prince's revival of the classic musical Show Boat, which now ends on 19 September after a five-month run. The musical garnered gushing reviews, from The Daily Telegraph, which praised Hal Prince for a "superbly organised production", to the "sumptuous" accolade of The Evening Standard. With music by Jerome Kern, book and lyrics by Oscar Hammerstein II, based on a novel Show Boot by Edna Ferber, directed by Harold Prince and choreographed by Susan Stroman.

Prince Edward Theatre, Northumberland Avenue, London WC2 (0171-447 5400) £12.50 - £32.50, to 19 Sept



● WHAT YOU GET AND EXHIBITIONS WHAT YOU EXPECT Acerbic look at a generation bent on success from Jean-Marie Besset. Lyric

THE ROYAL PHOTOGRAPHIC SOCIETY Image and Icon Greek photography 1975-1995. Mon-Sun 9.30am-5.30pm (last adm. 4.45pm), ends 19 Jul. £2.50, concs £1.75. The Octagon Galleries, Milsom Street (01225-462841)

BRISTOL ARNOLFINI Tracey Moffatt: An Exhibition Of Photographs And Films First major solo show. Mon-Sat 10am-7pm, Sun 12noon-6pm, ends 23 Aug, free. Narrow Quay (0117-929 9191)

LONDON BARBICAN ART GALLERY The Warhol Look: Glamour, Style, Fashion Over 500 works by 60 artists explore art, film and fashion during Warhol's life. Mon, Thu-Sal 10am-6.45pm, Tue 10am-5.45pm, Wed 10am-7.45pm, Sun & Bank Hofs 12noon-6.45pm, ends 16 Aug. £6 (£4 alter 5pm Mon-Fri), concs £4. Silk Street, EC2 (0171-638 4141) Barbican/Moorgale

DULWICH PICTURE GALLERY Paula Rego The leading painter presents new work inspired by a 19th century novel. Tue-Fri 10am-5pm, Sal 11am-5pm, Sun 2pm-5pm, ends 26 Jul. £3, OAP/NUS £1,50, UB40\disabled\child\Fri free (to gallery). College Road, SE21 (0181-693 5254) BR: West Oulwich/North Dulwich.

KING'S HEAD, ISLINGTON Billy Liar Paul Nicholls stars as the bored EUROPEAN ACADEMY AND undertaker's clerk who dreams of escape. ACCADEMIA ITALIANA Sensitivities: Contemporary Art From Central Europe Art from the past lifteen ends 12 Jul. £12, concs £7. Upper Street. years. Mon-Sat 10am-6pm, Wed till 8pm, Sun 2pm-6pm, ends 30 Aug, free YOUNG VIC Twelfth Night Tim Grosvenor Place, SW1 (0171-235 0303) Supple directs. In rep. tonight 7.30pm, Hvde Park Corner.

KENWOOD HOUSE Angels And Urchins: The Fancy Picture In 18th Century British Art Popular 18th century painting by artists includeing Gainsborough and Joseph Wright of Derby. Mon-Sun 10am-5.30pm, ends 9 Aug. £3.50. concs £2.50, under 12s free, Hampstead Lane, NW3 (0181-348 1286) Golders Green/Archway. then bus.

NATIONAL GALLERY Masters Of Light: Dutch Painting From Utrecht In The Golden Age Dulch paintings from the 17th century demonstration unique use of light. Ends 2 Aug. £5, concs £3. vaggio: The Flagellation Of Christ Exhibition centred on a loaned work by the artist. Mon-Sat 10am-6pm (Wed until 8pm). Sun 12noon-6pm, ends 9 Aug. iree Tratalgar Square, WC2 (0171-839

3321) 👄 Channg Cross. ROYAL ACADEMY OF ARTS Royal Academy Summer Exhibition 1**998** Major annual selling exhibition Mon-Sun 10am-6pm (Sun to 8.30pm), ends 16 Aug. £7, UB40/OAP £5.50, NUS £5, child 12-18 £2.50. child 8-11 handbook. Critical Mass: Antony Gormley Sixty casts of human bodies displayed in the countyard. Mon-Sun all day, ends 30 Sep.

Story Bernstein and Sondheim's missical version of Romeo And Juliet Chagall: Love And The Stage Mon-Sat 7:30pm mais Thu & Sat Featuring colourful murals made in Russia Mon-Sun 10am-6pm (Sun Jul 10am-8.30pm), ends 4 Oct. £6, concs £5, NUS £4, child 12-18 £2.50, child 8-11 £1 Burlington House, Proceedity, W1. OLD FIRE STATION THEATRE (0171-300 8000) Green Park.

> TATE GALLERY Some New Paintings: Lucian Freud Recent work by the leading British artist. Ends 26 Jul. tree Pairick Heron Retrospective of the British artist who played a major role in osi-war abstract ari. Ends 6 Sep. conc £3.25 light And Firelight: Watercolours From The Turner Bequest World exploring Turner's interest in mognlight and Irrelight Mon-Sun 10am-5 50pm. ends 11 Nov, free Millbank, SW1 (0171-

> 887 8000) O Pimbro PENARTH TURNER HOUSE GALLERY Sutherland in Wales Paintings exploring the artist's obsession with the country Tue-Sun 10am-1245om & 2pm-5pm, ends 26 Jul. £1,25, child & concs 75p Plymouth Road (01222-708870)

PENZANCE PENLEE HOUSE GALLERY & MUSEUM Walter Langley Major exhibition of the 19th century painter Mon-Sal 10 30am-4.30pm, Sui 2pm-4 30pm, ends 30 Aug. £2, £1 concs. Monub Road (01736-363625)

PLYMOUTH PLYMOUTH ARTS CENTRE Claustrochobia Maior show leaturing Muna Haloum and Rachel Whiteread, Mon 10am-7cm, Tue-Sat 10am-8pm, Sun 5pm-8pm, ends 2 Aug. Iree Loce Street (01752-660060)

COUTHAMPTON SOUTHAMPTON CITY ART GALLERY Pre-Raphaelite Women Artists Portraiture, landscape and allegorical works. Tue-Sai 10am-5pm, Sun Ipm-4pm ends 2 Aug. free (01703-832151)

CLASSICAL

LICHFIELD THE CATHEDRAL La Serenissima Wide range of music by Antonio Vivaldi. Tonight 7.30pm. £7-£17. (01543-257557)

ST JOHN'S, SMITH SQUARE Linda Kitchen/Louise Winter Mahler and Wolf lieder. Tonight 7pm. £8-£13.50. Smith Square, SW1 (0171-222 1061)

ST BRIDE'S CHURCH An Evening of Music Charity chamber concert. Tonight 7pm. £10, from 0171-352 5432. St. Brides Avenue, EC4 (01850-914024) Blackfriars. WIGMORE HALL Yetudi Menuhia

School Solo and chamber music from the Baroque to the present day. Tonight 7.30pm, £6-£12. Wigmore Street, W1 (0171-935 2141) → Bond Street.

OPERA

LONDON DRILL HALL ARTS CENTRE Die Fledermaus New Music Theatre London production of Strauss' operetta for the BOC Covent Garden Festival. Tue-Sun 7,30pm, ends 11 Jul. £14 & £16, concs £10. Chenies Street, WC1 (0171-637 8270) Goodge Street.

DANCE LONDON COCHRANE THEATRE British Gas Bailet Central Jazz and contemporary styles are fused with classical ballet. Tonight 7.30pm. £9.50, concs £6.50. Southampton Row, WC1

(0171-242 7040) - Holborn. COLOUR HOUSE THEATRE NEW RISING, NIGHT NURSE Purple Turtle Dance Company: Square **Pen - Round Hole** Exploring teen angst. and youth culture. Torught 8om. £5, concs £4. Merton Abbey Mills, off Merantun Way. SW19 (0181-545 0948) ← Colliers

HOLLAND PARK THEATRE The Royal Ballet School Annual performance from one of the world's finest dance academies. Tonight 8pm. £18, concs £13, mat £13. Kensington High Street, W8 (0171-602 7856) ↔ High Street Kensington

Wood/South Wimbledon

LITERATURE LONDON PHYLLIDA LLOYD Director discusses her current production of The Frime of Miss Jean Brodie. National Theatre: Lyttelton South

Bank SE1 (0171-452 3000)

BR/@ Waterloo. Tonight 6pm

£3.50, cones £2.50 **TOTNES WAR WORDS: KATE** ADIE The larned BBC war conecoundent talkoabout her experiences in opening Festival talk. Today 2,30pm, £7 **TOO TRUE: BLAKE MORRISON** Morrison reads from his collection of stories and journalism. Too True Today 5 30pm, 26 50

COMEDY

CHANNEL 4 SITCOM FESTIVAL

LONDON

RIVERSIDE STUDIOS Triple bill of silcoms performed live leaturing Black Books by Dylan Moran Members Only by Amanda Swift and Oll The Road by Dan Goods, Tonight 7,30pm, £10, conco ends 11 Jul Cripp Road, W6 (0181-237 1111) S Hanimersmith.

THE COMEDY STORE The Cornedy Store Players with Neil Multarkey, plus others TGC Tonight 8pm S11 Ovendon Sheel, SW1 (01426-914433/cc 0171-344 Precadilly Circus

LEE MACK - RETURN OF THE MACK AT CANAL CAFE THEATRE The host of Channel 4's Gas Tonign! Som. Sa Bridge House Publ Delamere Terrace, W2 (0171-289 6054) & Royal Oak

CLUBS

LONDON THE MYRIAD BALL AT THE MINISTRY OF SOUND HIV fund-raiser with Anne Savage, Fall Tony and Craig Jensen at the decks. Nobody over 17 years old will be admitted and no alcohol will be served. Tonight 9pm-Zain Gaunt Stojet SE1 (0171-378 discounts available)

SWERVE AT THE VELVET ROOM Fabio and Groot ander roll me beats Tonings (Bon) late Charing Cross Road WCZ (017: 139 4655 👄 follenlam Capit Rood, 👯

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CAMBRIDGE MEAN TIME - TRESPASS THEATRE Fast moving multi-media performance where seven characters escape from a dull repetitive existence into a fantasy world. Cambridge Drama Centre Covent Garden (01223-322748) 9pm, ends 11 Jul, £6.75, concs £4.75.

LONDON

PADDINGTON BEAR EXHIBITION Scenes including Aunt Lucy in Peru and Paddington at a tea party, plus Michael Bond's first manuscript and the original puppet used for the an-imated series. London Toy And Model Museum Craven Hill W2 (0171-706 3000/402 5222) ← Paddington/Lancaster Gate. Mon-Sun 9am-5.30pm (last adm. 4.30pm), ends 6 Sep, £5.50, child £3.50, concs £4.50, under 4s free,

tamily £15. 29TH NATIONAL FESTIVAL OF MUSIC FOR YOUTH: CHILDREN'S EVENT Four days of music making by UK youths. Royal Festival Hall South Bank SE1 (0171-960 4242) BR/ → Waterloo. 10am-8pm, ends 9 Jul, phone for details.

MUSIC

BRIGHTON SEEKER, BREEZE Leftish indie double-bill. The Lift Queens Road (01273-730515) Tonight 8pm, £2, concs £1.

LONDON

BODALAINE, CHRIS CHAVEZ Rambling due mix African and Cettic roots music to launch their album, while Chavez plays hypnotic mandolin slutt. 12 Bar Club Denmark Place WC2 (0171-916 6989) Tottenham Court Road. Tonight 8pm, £5.

North East soundscapers signed to Jealous, with the Gary Crowley XFM seal of approval. The Borderline Manette Street W1 (0171-734 2095) → Totten ham Court Road. Tonight 8pm, £5. SUPER ELECTRIC, COMPASS Shambolic, hypnotic heaven from the

headlining quintet. Bull & Gate Kentish Town Road NW5 (0171-485 5358) ➡ Kentish Town. Tonight 8.30pm, £4, concs £3.50. WORKHOUSE, FINGERBOWL ATHLETICO STRIP PEPADINE Melodic undie acts. The Garage High bury Corner N5 (0171-607 1818/cc

0171-344 0044) Highbury & Islington Tonight 8pm, £4. HOWARD JONES 1980s pop superstar to showcase some new material. Jazz Cafe Parkway NW1 (0171-916 6060) O Camden Town, Tonight 8pm, £10-£12.

GRIFTER, ZERO ZERO, RUG King's Head, Fulham Fulham High Street SW6 (0171-736 1413) ← Putney Bridge. Torright 8pm, 93 50 MOMO House. Trance and funk all added to traditional Moroccan grooves

Whiteleys Queensway W2 (0171-706

7.30pm, phone for prices. MUSIC JAZZ, WORLD, FOLK

CROYDON DAN KNIGHT TRIO Quick thinking modern to modal US pranist. Croydon Clocktower, Braithwaite Hall Katharine

Street (0181-253 1030) Tonight 8pm, 26, cones £4 LONDON ARNIE SOMOGYI High profile bassist's new trio project. 606 Club Lots Road SW10 (0171-352 5953) ← Fullham

Broadway/Earls Court, Tonight 9.30pm & 12midnight £4 95 JOHN ALTMAN BIG BAND Vocalist Joan Viskant fronts film composer's jazzy ensemble. Heathcote Arms Grove Green Road E11 (0181-988 0011) Leytonstone. Tonight 8.45pm,

£3, concs £2.

BOB MARTIN TRIO Former Buddy Rich alto soloist leads trio gig and jam session. Owt'n'Pussycat Red Church Street EC2 (0171-739 2808) Old Street, Tonight 8 30pm, free. THE WORLD OF MICHAEL GARRICK Continuing residency for bop plano veteran Pizza on the Park Knightsbridge SW1 (0171-235 5273)

11 15pm, £18, adv £16. THREEWAY Milesish Irumpeter Loz Speyer's modernistic trio The Plough Museum Street WC1 (0171-636 7964)

Modern and contemporary saxist, rephew of the great George Coleman. Romsie O Leicesler Square, Tonight 9,30pm & 11 15pm, £15, mems £4, NUS £8

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Hyde Park Corner Tonight 9 15pm &

O Toltenham Court Road, Tonight

8.30pm, £4, concs <u>£3,</u> CHICO FREEMAN QUARTET Scott's Frith Street W1 (0171-439 0747)

WEDNESDAY RADIO

(97.6-99.8MHz FM) 6.30 Kevin Greening and Zoe Ball 9.00 Simon Mayo. 12.00 Jo Whiley. 2.00 Mark Raddiffe. 4.00 Dave Pearce. 6.30 Steve Lamacq the Evening Session. 8.30 Movie

Update with Mark Kermode. 8.40 John Peel 10.30 Mary Anne Hobbs. 100 Clive Warren, 4.00 6.30 Chris Moyles. RADIO 2

(88-90.2MHz FM)

RADIO 1

THE WEDNESDAY REVIEW

6.00 Sarah Kennedy. 7.30 Wake Up to Wogan. 9.30 Ken Bruce. **12.00** Jimmy Young. **2.00** Ed Stewart. 5.05 John Dunn. 7.00 Nick Barraclough. 8.00 Mike Harding 9.60 The Andy Peebles Soul Show. 10.00 Johnnie Walker 10.30 Richard Allinson, 12.05 Steve Madden. 3.00 - 4.00 Alex

RADIO 3 (90.2-92.4MHz FM) 6.00 On Air. 9.00 Masterworks 10.30 Artist of the Week. :11.00 Sound Stories.

CAMBRIDGE

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Byrd and Tallis. 100 Radio 3 Lunchtime Concert 2.00 The BBC Orchestras. 4.00 Choral Evensong. 5.00 in Time

12.00 Composers of the Week:

7.30 Performance on 3. The secand of three concerts in which Alfred Brendel plays all of Beethoven's piano concertos. Conductors George Benjamin and Volk-, ar Schmidt-Gertenbach, Alfred Brendel (piano), Valdine Anderson isoprano), Sintonia Varsovia. Beethoven: Piano Concerto No 2 in B flat. Benjamin: A Mind of Winter. Beethoven: Piano Concerto No 3 in C minor.

this week in which Kathleen Griffin visits European spas. 3: "Lake Balaton - the Revolutionary Spa'. The largest lake in Central Europe, where, in the mid-19th century, writers and artists met to plot against the Hapsburg Empire. (R) 9.30 Cologne Radio Symphony Orchestra, Conductors Karlheinz Stockhausen, Bruno Maderna and Michael Gielen. Stockhausen: Gruppen.

SKY MOVIES SCREEN 1

2.10 The Last Hard Men (1976) (28864-4).

KY MOVIES SCREEN 2

54798), Z.30 El News Week in Review

5021) 8.00 Rough Magic (1995) (63224). 10.00 Species (1995) (802514). 11.50 Dia-polique (1995) (735798). 1.40 Under Ceth

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1.00 Torn, Dick and Harry* (1941) (56595).
10.00 Merins Shop of Mystical Wonders

1997) (16392), **12.00** The Underworld 1997) (79446), **2.00** Tom, Dick and Harry

1941) (71243). 4.00 Hollywood Cavalcax

1996) (636606). 3.45 Sharon's Secret

That Wasnit, Or Was He? (8342441).

1995) (570422) 4.50 - 6.10 The Dracon

LOO The Lady Eve* (1941) (2077330). 6.00

HF (1989) (2735392), 8,000 Purple Rain (1984)

247(37), 10,00 Young Guns (1985) (6449685).

11.50 Alien Nation (1988) (6814243), 1.20

Sardens of Stone (1987) See Pick of the Day

1074335), 3.15-5.05 McO (1974) (8184002).

..00 The A-Team (8066663). 9.00 Real

hories of the Highway Patrol (4944156).

1.30 Cops (706154). 10.00 Italian Stripting Housewives (2167021). 10.30 World Aip Undercover (2183069). 11.00 Films

et's Get Laid (1977) (3255885). **1.00** Bev-rly Hills Bordello (115373). **1.30** Italian kripping Housewives (3202783). **2.00**

teal Stories of the Highway Petrol 3628606), 2.30 Film: Rocky (1976)

i.00 - 6.00 The A-Team (3477101).

I.00 Rex Hunt's Fishing Adventures II 3731885). 4.30 Top Marques (9737069).

:: 100 First Flights (1637330). 5.30 History's

urring Points (9711021). See Pick of the key 6.00 Animal Doctor (9718934). 6.30

frithur C Clarke's Mysterious Universe 1738798). 8.00 Animal X (1633514). 8.30

he Graffe of Etosha (7335427). 7.30

unthur C Clarke's Mysterious Universe

MSCOVERY CHANNEL

1979149). 4.45 The Cutter (80202880).

1939) (1088), 6.00 The Underworld (1997)

÷ 1.50 - 6.00 Star 80 (1983) (56924083).

3.00 Stagecoach (1966) (42175), 8.00 Life.

liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness on the

Planet of the Apes (1974) (43720972), 9.40

ittle Shop of Horrors (1985) (81304601). 11.20 To Face Her Past (1995) (34933021).

LOO Stagecoach (1966) (49205), 3.00 Al-

nost An Angel (1990) (72330). **5.00** Little shop of Horrors (1986) (87392). **7.00** To

Face Her Past (1996) (87953), 9.00 Kingpin 1996) (84953), 11.00 Temptress (1995)

675682), 12_35 The Nurse (1995) (447248).

PICK OF THE DAY

THE SUCCESS of Spoonface the simple-minded John, whose Steinberg - whose heroine was. you'll remember, autistic - seems to have inspired a small vogue for radio drama about people with mental disabilities of one sort or another. A month or two back there was the childlike hero of Pigs' Paradise, and now there's John Dodd Gels Taken for a Ride (2,15pm R4). Richard Lumsden's (right) play consists largely of a monologue spoken by

parents have kept him hidden away since birth. Everything he knows about the world he has picked up from peeking through windows, listening to next door's radio and during nighttime outings in his parents' car. A nice performance by Peter Gunn and careful production, but that's quite enough wisdomin-simplicity for now.

ROBERT HANKS



10.00 The Piano. With Piers Lane. 'The Piano and Dance'. Weber, arr Tausig: Invitation to the Dance. Benno Moiseiwitsch. Bach: English Suite No 2, BWV807 (Bourrees). Ivo Pogorelich. Brahms: Hungarian Dance No 5. Yaara Tal and Andreas Groethuysen, Chopin: Polonaise in A flat, Op 53. Shura Cherkassky, Chopin: Mazurka, Op 33 No 4, Ignaz Friedman. Chabrier: Bouree Fantasque. Allan Schiller. Schulz-Evler: Concert Arabesques on 3.00 NEWS; Gardeners' Question Strauss's Blue Danube Wattz Josef

10.45 Night Waves. Laura Cumming explores the many faces of Carmen as a new production of Bizet's opera transplants the heroine to the 21st century as queen of the cyber chicks. Plus news from the world premiere of 'The Peony Pavilion', a 22-hour-long piece of Kunju opera about a beautiful woman and her dream lover, written by the man described as the Shakespeare of China, Tan Xianzu. It is being performed in New York in its entirety for the first time for modern audiences, who are encouraged to chat, eat and drink tea. 11.30 Jazz Notes.

Lhevinne.

12.00 Composer of the Week: Barber. (R) 1.00 - 6.00 Through the Night. RADIO 4 (92.4-94.6MHz FM)

6.00 Today. 9.00 Midweek. 9.45 Serial: Reflections. 10.00 NEWS; Woman's Hour.

11.00 NEWS; On Watch. 11.30 Frank Muir - a Kentish Lad Remembered. 12.00 NEWS; You and Yours, 12.57 Weather.

1.00 The World at One 1.30 Wordly Wise. (R) 2.00 NEWS: The Archers. 2.15 Afternoon Play: John Dodd Gets Taken for a Ride. See Pick of the Day

Time. 3.30 The Great Outdoors. (R) 3.45 Fictional Familiars. 4.00 NEWS; Four Walls. 4.30 Thinking Allowed. 5.00 PM.

5.57 Weather, 6.00 Six O'Clock News. 6.30 Audio Diaries. (R) 7.00 NEWS; The Archers. 7.15 Front Row, Mark Lawson investigates the latest transatlantic cartoon import, South Park. 7.45 Under One Roof: What's inside a Girl?. By Mike Walker, based on the original story by Michele Hanson. With Paola Dionisotti, Edna

Director Marilyn Imrie (3/5). 8.00 NEWS; The Moral Maze. Michael Buerk and his team of regulars cross-examine 'witnesses' about their views on the moral questions behind one of the week's headlines.

Dore and Luisa Bradshaw-White.

8.45 World Cup Letters. Simon Barnes of the Times and the Spectator presents from France a wry

look at an event all too often characterised by bluster and hyperbole. 9.00 NEWS: State of Emergency. In the second of two programmes, Peter Curran meets the technologists who are attempting to design out danger from the next generation of trains, planes and buildings. 9.30 Midweek. Libby Purves talks to guests including the director of Kew Gardens, Sir Ghillean Prance. 10.00 The World Tonight.

10.45 Book at Bedtime: Setting the World on Fire. Simon Russell Beale reads Angus Wilson's social comedy about postwar aristocracy. theatre, architecture and anarchy. Abridged by Neville Teller (3/10). 11.00 The Way It Is. Satire, sketches and a hard look behind the week's media events from Sanjeev Bhaskar, Simon Evans, Dave Lamb

and Fiona Allen. 11.30 The Mark Steel Revolution. 12.00 News. 12.30 The Late Book: Bombay Ice.

1.00 As World Service. 5.30 World News. 5.35 Shipping Forecast. 5.40 Inshore Forecast. 5.45 Prayer for the Day.

12.48 Shipping Forecast.

5.47 - 6.00 Farming Today. **RADIO 4 LW** (198kHz)

9.45 - 10.00 Daily Service. 12.00 12.04 News Headlines; Shipping Forecast. 5.54 - 5.57 Shipping Forecast. 11.30 - 12.00 Today in

RADIO 5 LIVE (693, 909kHz MW) 6.00 The Breakfast Programme. 9.00 Nicky Campbell 12.00 The Midday News. 1.00 Ruscoe and Co. 4.00 Nationwide.

7.00 News Extra. 7.30 World Cup 98. John Inverdale introduces full commentary from St-Denis on the second World Cup semi-final. Including the National Lottery Draw.

10.00 Late Night Live. With Nick Robinson. Including a late news briefing at 11.00, and at 11.15 The Financial World Tonight and a topical late-night discussion. 1.00 Up All Night.

5.00 - 6.00 Morning Reports. CLASSIC FM (100.0-101.9MHz FM)

6.00 Nick Bailey. 8.00 Henry Kelly. 12.00 Requests. 2.00 Concerto. 3.00 Jamie Crick. 6.30 Newspircht 7.00 Smooth Classics at Seven. 9.00 Evening Concert. 11.00 Alan Mann. 2.00 Concerto. 3.00 - 6.00 Mark Griffiths. VIRGIN RADIO

(1215, 1197-1260kHz MW 105,8MHz FM) 7.00 Chris Evans. 10.00 Russ Williams. 1.00 Nick Abbot, 4.00 Robin Banks/FM only Ray Cokes from 6.45pm, 7.30 Ray Cokes. 10.00 Mark Forrest. 2.00 Caimin Jones. 5.00 - 7.00 Jeremy Clark. WORLD SERVICE

/198kHz (W) 1.00 Newsdesk. 1.30 From Our Own Correspondent 1.45 Britain Today. 2.00 Newsdesk. 2.30 Omnibus. 3.00 Newsday. 3.30 Meridian (Books). 4.00 World News. 4.05 World Business Report. 4.15 Sports Roundup. 4.30 The World Today (0430-0700)/Insight (SW 5875kHz only). 4.45 Off the Shelf: Candide (SW 5875kHz only). 5.30

Outlook (SW 7235kHz only). 5.55 Music Brief (SW7235kHz only). West TALK RADIO **♠**J9852 6.30 The New Talk Radio Breakfast Show Kirsty Young with Bill Overton. 9.00 Scott Chisholm. 76 0632 12.00 Lorraine Kelly. 2.00 Tommy **♣**A965 Boyd. 4.00 Peter Deeley, 7.00 Anna Raeburt. 9.00 James Whale.

WILLIAM HARTSTON

CHESS

INDEPENDENT PURSUITS

Michael Adams's win against Viswanathan Anand at Dortmund was a curious game in which neither player seemed to be in control when the critical moment arrived.

Adams's choice of a quiet variation of the closed Sicilian did not bring him much joy. When Anand played 13...cxb4! instead of the routine 13...axb4. White's game quickly became difficult. After Black's vigorous 18...a4 and 19...b3, White felt obliged to surrender material rather than suffer 20.cxb3 Rxb3 when his d-pawn must fall.

Having won the exchange, however, Black found that his position was not as good as he might have expected. The critical position arose after 24.Rb1 when the pin on the b-file is not easy to break. After the natural 24...Qb8, White has the choice between 25.Bg5 and 25.Qd1. Since any retreat of the rook to b7 is liable to be answered by e5, Black has no easy way to consolidate his material advantage.

Anand's 24...Qc7 returned the 22 Rxb3 Nxb3 material immediately and Adams 23 cxb3 Rxb3 seized his chance with the excellent 24 Rh1 Qc7 move 28.c3! giving up a pawn to 25 Bc1 Bxc1 ensure the advance of his a-pawn. 26 Rxb3 Rb8 White's plan in the resulting end- 27 Rxb8+ Qxb8 game was to infiltrate with his 28 c5 dxc5 queen to f6, then launch a K-side 29 a5 Bb2

attack. Anand wrecked his game trying to prevent it.

White: Michael Adams Black: Viswanathan Anand

Dortmund 1998 1 e4 c5 30 a6 Bd4 2 Nc3 Nc6 31 Bf1 c4 **3** g3 g6 32 Qxc4 Qb2 4 Bg2 Bg7 33 Qe2 Qc3 **5** d3 d6 34 Kg2 Bb6 6 Be3 Rb8 35 Qa2 Qd4 7 Od2 b5 **36** Qc2 e6 8 Nge2 Nd4 37 Bb5 h6 9 0-0 b4 38 Oe2 Oc5 10 Nd1 Nxe2+ **39** Qb2 g5 11 Qxe2 Nf6 **12** a3 a5 13 axb4 cxb4 14 Bd2 Nd7 15 Ra2 0-0

16 Ne3 Nc5 17 b3 Ba6 18 Nc4 a4 19 bxa4 b3 20 Ra3 Bxc4 21 dxc4 Bb2

40 Bd3 g4 41 Qf6 h5 42 Qf4 Kf8 43 e5 Qd5+ 44 Be1 Qd4 45 Qh6+ Ke7 46 Qf6+ Kf8 47 Bc6 Kg8 48 h4 gxh3+ 49 Kxh3 Qa1 **50** Kg2 Qc1 **51** Bf3 h4 52 gxh4 Qc5 53 Bh5 Qc6+ 54 Qf3 Qc7 55 Qb7 Qxb7+ **56** axb7 Bc7 57 f4 resigns

BRIDGE ALAN HIRON

Love all; dealer North North **♦**K4 **♥KQJ103** ♦J 1094 **#**J3 East **♦**A Q 10 7 V52

♦K75 **♣Q** 10 8 2 South **♠**63 ♥A9874 ♦AQ8

♣K74

If you have to play a suit such as North-South's clubs on this deal yourself, you have only one good chance of making a trick without losing two: that East holds the ace. The situation changes dramatically if East starts the suit by leading a low card and it is a capital mistake to consider the suit out of context. You can guarantee an eventual trick by playing low but

this is how you would have played the suit yourself and why should East have given you a chance by

leading away from the queen?
On this deal, East passed and South's opening bid of One Heart was raised to game. West led ♠5 against Four Hearts and, after taking his two spade tricks. East switched to \$2. After brooding about the points I made above, South decided to go in with his king. This led to the loss of the next two tricks and the contract.

While his play could well have been right in other circumstances, declarer missed a highly significant point. Whatever happened in clubs, the diamond finesse had to be right. To make the contract, therefore, it was essential for South to find East with OK. But, and it was a big but, East had already shown up with ◆A,Q and yet had dealt and passed. If he held ◆A and ◇ K as well, he would have opened. The only chance of success, therefore, was to find East with the high cards that he actually held, namely 🌣 K and 💠 Q. And so a low club irom nand at trick three v may lose two in the process. Often have been both correct and it is right to go in with the king, for successful.

SATELLITE AND CABLE

PICK OF THE DAY

Tonight's programme looks at Napoleon's misjudged invasion of Russia in 1812: with hindsight, the brilliant military tactician and despot (right) would probably have acknowledged that the decision to invade during the winter wasn't one his best. This pre-emptive offensive, intended to strike a blow against a possible

Russo-British alliance, cost his

(1612021), **9.00** Ultimate Guide (8082601). **10.00** Croccolle Hunter (8092088), **11.00**

Professionals (2075953), **12.00** First Fights (7857199), **12.30** Top Marques (9262915).

1.00 Bear Attack (5872489). 2.00 Close.

7.00 Tattooed Teenage Alien Fighters from

Beverly Hills (72021). 7.30 Games World

(1382866). 7.45 The Simpsons (93779). 6.15 The Oprah Winfrey Show (8129682).

9.00 Hotel (46779). 10.00 Another World

(80040). **11.00** Days of Our Lives (77576). **12.00** Married with Children (11359). **12.30**

M*A*S*H (5722791). 12.55 The Special K

(9880798). 1.55 The Special K Collection

(22690068), **2.00** Sally Jessy Raphael (7246327), **2.55** The Special K Collection

(2288576), 3.00 Jenny Jones (3361576).

3.55 The Special K Collection (9189427).

4.00 The Oprah Wanfrey Show - Elton

John (57175), **5.00** Star Trek: Voyager (8514), **6.00** The Nanny (3175), **6.30** Mar-

(85%), \$3.00 The Simp-ried with Children (4427), 7.00 The Simp-sons (9243), 7.30 The Simpsons (3311), 8.00 Stargate SG-1 (76798), 9.00 The Outer Limits (56934), 10.00 Friends (12088), 10.30 Friends (98408), 11.00 Star

Trek: Voyager (98069), 12.00 Nash Bridges (48977), 1.00 - 7.00 Long Play (5818335).

7.00 Sky Sports Centre (5995446). 715

World Wrestling Federation Live Wire

(4939576), **8.30** Racing News (42330).

(820663). 8.45 Sky Sports Centre

SKY SPORTS 1

Collection (96683175). 1.00 Geraldo

HISTORY'S TURNING POINTS army dear - his men were (5.30pm Discovery Channel), ultimately defeated by hunger Discovery's comprehensive and the Russian winter. An even marches on. more bitter conflict took place in Vietnam a little more than 150 years later, and forms the backdrop for Gardens of Stone (1,20am Sky Movies Gold), Francis Ford Coppola's revisionist meditation on the soldiers left on duty at Arlington Cemetery. James Caan, James Earl Jones and Anjelica Huston are the stars who don't really pass muster. PETER CONCHIE



9.00 Aerobics - Oz Style (33682). 9.30 European Tour Golf Magazine (78243). 10.00 Embassy World Eight Ball Championships (65779). 12.00 Aerobics - Oz Style (53446), 12.30 Rugby League Academy (73953), **1.30** The Pavilion End (74682). **2.30** Equestrianism - Smirnoff Cup

(92779), 3.30 Golf (48392), 5.00 World Wrestling Federation Shot Gun (8156), 6.00 Sky Sports Centre (5137). 6.30 Snooker (63330), 8.30 Cricket - Nat West Troohy (28682), 10.00 World Cup Phone-in (200021). 10.45 Sky Sports Centre (855330). 11.00 Snooker (19885). 1.00 Sky Sports Centre (2551847). 1.15 World of Su-per League with Eddle and Stevo (475489). 3.15 World Cup Phone-in (3882915). 4.00

Sky Sports Centre (27441335). 4.15 Close.

SKY SPORTS 2 7.00 Aerobics - Oz Style (7432972). 7.30 Sky Sports Centre (5790408) 7.45 Racing s (5663601). 8.15 Fastrax (2975953 8.45 Sky Sports Centre (2953934), 9.00 Fish TV (7714601), 9.30 Fish TV fly Fishing (9173682). **10.00** The Pavilion End (7417663), 11.00 Golf (8338330), 12.30 Golf Extra (5345224). 3.30 Snooker (6989779). 5.30 Watersports World (1330243). 6.30 Winning Post (2850663). 8.30 World Eight Ball Championships

1.30 Tour Weekly (7854847). 2.00 Close. SKY SPORTS 3 12.00 World Wresting Federation Shot Gun (48469576), 1.00 Fish TV · Tony Dean

(7606576), 10.30 Golf Extra (3808330).

Outdoors (65771576), 1.30 Fish TV (48472040), **2.00** Superbouts Tapio v Soto (86552798). **3.00** The Entertainers (40123885), 3.30 Watersports World (28892514) 4.30 Major League Baseball (45847350) 6.30 V-Max (91786682), 7.00 Fish TV (4015866), **7.30** Fish TV (91782865) **8.00** World of Super League with Eddie and Stevo (27923595), **10.00** Greatest Moments in Sport (12923156). 10.30 Dickie Daviess Sporting Heroes Sir Tom Finney (86140392). 11.30 Close. EUROSPORT

7.00 Football: World Cup 98 (77392), 8.00 Football World Cup 98 (10935), 10.00 Tenrus (3854717). 2.00 Equestrianism (10971). 3.00 World Cup 98 (59822) 5.00 Speed world (3224) 6.00 Bowling (82446) 7.00 Darts (25088) 8.00 Boxing (91868), 9.00 Sumo (14972) 10.00 World Cup 98 (79311). 12.00 World Cup 98 (40266), 12.30 Close. UK GOLD

7.00 Crossroads (2068663) 7.30 Neighbours (2380021) 7.55 EastEnders (3982021) 8.30 The Bit (2177408) 9.00 The Bill (2191088), 9.30 Stay Luchy (3741682), 10.30 The Sullivans (2180972) 11.00 Dallas (8659717), 11.55 Neighbours (89451972), 12.25 EastEnders (3833250). **1.00** All Creatures Great and Small (7051137), 2.00 Datas (6281359), 2.55 The Bit (5009205), 3.25 The Bit (9207953). 3.55 Dangerfield (5074595) 4.55 East-Enders (9119601) 5.30 Wowfabgroovy (9720779). 6.00 All Creatures Great and

Small (7064601). 7.90 The Comedy Afternative: Last of the Summer Wine (2510137). 7.40 Waiting for God (9598575). 8.20 The Cornedy Alternative: Dad's Army (8991885) 9.00 One Foot in the Grave (4744427). 9.40 Film: Jaws (1975) (91546069), 12.05 The Bill (3653828), 12.35 The Bill (9782118), 1.05 Paul Merton - the Series (5539644). (1085625). 2:10 The Equalizer (9631422). 2.55 - 7.00 Shopping (20229002). LIVENG

1.00 ian Collins and the Creatures

of the Night. 5.00 Bill Overton.

6.00 Tiny Living (3404885). 9.00 Rolonda (5076682). 9.50 Jerry Springer (4268601). 10,40 The Young and the Restless (8985953). **11.30** Brookside (5596408). 12.00 Jimmy's (9412088). 12.35 Animal Rescue (93461446). 1.00 Rescue 911 (1035243). **1.30** Ready, Steady, Cook (3556750). **2.05** Rokonda (6652972). **2.55** Living It Upl (2452156), 3J.55 Jerry Springer (2116798). 4.45 Tempestt (8709972). 5.35 Ready, Steady, Cook (4528866). 6.40 Jerry Springer (9835392). 7.00 Rescue 911 (2063)37) 7.30 Mysteries, Magic and Miracles (9315330). 8.00 Adrenalin Junkies (2734663). **9.00 Film:** Lightning in a Bottle (1994) (2737750). **11.00** Sex Life Down Under (1012392), 12.00 Close.

TNT 9.00 Film: Get Carter (1971) (27920408). 11.00 Film: MGM Milestones: Mad Love* (1935) (86161885). 12.30 Film: Where the Spies Are (1965) (27820064) 2.45 Film: Get Carter (1971) (86374996). 5,00 Close. GRANADA PLUS

6.00 The Box (9256717). 7.00 On the Buses (8076175). 7.30 Nearest and Dearest (8055682). 8.00 Fenn Street Gang (2339069), **B.30** Mind Your Language (2321040), 9.00 Classic Coronation Street (2312392), 9.30 Emmerdale (1552953). 10.00 Jason King (8051866). 11.00 Hawai Five-O (8064330), 12.00 Classic Coronation Street (2332156), 12.30 Emmerdale (3457589). **1.00** Up the Garden Par (8075446). 1.30 Army Game (8302430). 2.00 Within These Walls (8916885). 3.00 Jason King (2985311). **4.00** Hawaii Five-O (2904446), 5.00 Hart to Hart (7389021). 6.00 Emmerdale (5657088). 6.30 Corona tion Street (5631040) 7.00 Doctor at Large (7380750). 7.30 Doctor on the Go (5637224) 8.00 Dempsey and Maker (9152040). 9.00 The Professionals (9149576) 10.00 The Cornedians (2333885), 10-30 The Wheeltappers' and Shunters' Social Club (2319205), 11.00-2.00 Granada Men & Motors (7805885)

PUZZLE

GOAL NEAT PEER

POST Can you rearrange those 16 letters in a four-by-four square to read four different four-letter words

Yesterday's answers:

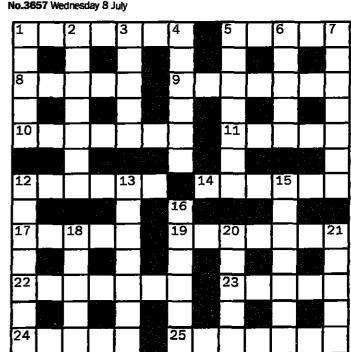
1) RAT (curate, pirate, castrate) 2) TAR (retard, starling, staring) 3) ARE (minaret feared nearest)

(Answer to today's puzzle will be given tomorrow.)

CONCISE CROSSWORD

No.3657 Wednesday 8 July

both across and down?



REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

3BC I IRELAND As BBC1 London except: i.30 - 7.00 Newstne 6.30

COTLAND As BBC1 London except: LOQ News 6.30 - 7.00 Reporting scotland; Weather **EALES 2.05** Cricket - the NatWest

rophy Glamorgan v Laicestershire 2.50 lone BBC1 6.30 - 7.00 Wales Today *10-30 Cricket - the NatiVest Trophy Jamorgan v Leicestershire 11-10 Film: Pentifer Eight 130 Film: 83 Hours Til Dawn 2.45 - 6.00 Joins BBC News 24

As Cariton except: 12.20 Anglia lews and Weather (4331311). 1.00 Hope and Gloria (86446). 1.30 Home and and Gloria (86445). 1.30 Home and

"Away: Jesse runs out of excuses for why
Pachel cannot visit Kylie (91069). 2.00
The Jerry Springer Show: Ourrageous
American talk (2008205). 3.20 Anglia
Vews (784456). 6.00 Anglia News
971040). 10.30 Anglia News and
Weether (681717). 11.15 Film: Gremlins
The New Batch (503866). 1.10
Renegade (219965). 4.00 TV Sport
Jassics Tennis: Yvonne Goolagong Zassics Terms: Yvonne Goolegong 59738151). 4.25 Soundbites (15838170).

4.35 |TV Nightscreen (31757903), 5.00 Coronation Street (35489).

CENTRAL
As Cariton except: 12.20 Central
News and Weather (4331311). 12.30 ITN
News; Weather (92798). 1.00 A Country
Practice (66445). 3.20 Central News
[174155]. 5.30 Shortland Street: Serial
et in an applicant and americans office. set in an accident and emergency clinic in Auckland, New Zealand (5858069). in Auckland, New Zealand (5858089). 6,00 Home and Awey (330717). 6,25 Central News and Weather (497578). 10,30 Central News, Weather and Travel Update (681777). 4,00 Jobfinder (3618985). 5,20 Asian Eya (8733977).

At Carlton except: 10.10 This Morning (86504798). 12.15 HTV News (2051866). 1.00 Shortland Street (66448). 1.30 Home and Away: Vinnie falls to persuade Joey to part with his money. The gang decide on a plan of action for Listan (91069). 2.00 The Jerry Springer Show (2008205). 3.20 HTV News (1744156). 6.00 Wales Tonight (971040). 10.30 HTV News (681717). 11.15 Film: Gremins 2: The New Batch (503866). 1.10 Renegade (2199165). 4.00 ITV Sport Classics Tennis: Yvonne

Goolagong (59738151), 4.25 Soundbites (15838170), 4.35 ITV Nightscreen (31757903). 5.00 Coronation Street

HTV WEST As HTV Wales except: 6.00 The West Tonight: All the latest news from around the west of England (971040). MERIDIAN

As Cariton except: 10.10 This Morning (86504798), 12:15 Meridian News and Weather (2051866), 1.00 Shortland Street (66446). 1.30 Home and Away (91069). 2.00 The Jerry Springer Show (2008205). 3.20 Merician News and Weather (1744156). 5.37 Three Minutes - Freescreen (749232), 6.00 Meridian Tonight (663). 10.30 Meridian News and Weather (681717). 11:15 The Road Show: Tim Harvey and Paula Hamilton present the Harvey and Paula Hamilton present the motoring magazine (406972). 11.45 The Drew Carey Show (405243). 12.15 Renegade (808248). 4.00 ITV Sport Classics Tennis: Yvonne Goolsgong (59738151). 4.25 Soundbies (15838170). 4.25 ITV Nightscreen (31757903). 5.00 Freescreen (35489). WESTCOUNTRY

WESTCOURTRY
As Carlton except: 10.10 Ths
Morring (86504798) 12.15 Viestcountry
News (2051866), 12.27 Illuminations
(4349330), 1.00 Emmerdale (66446). 3.20 Westcountry News (1744156) 6.00 Westcountry Live (971040) 10.30 Westcountry News (681717) 11.15 Film: Gremins 2: The New Batch. The meanspirited Muppet-like monsters return in a well thought-out sequel (503866) 1.10 (58147644) 3.45 Vanessa (5333480 **4.30** Soundbites (91686793) **4.35** ITV Nightscreen (31757903) **5.00** Coronation Street (35489)

YORKSHIRE As Cariton except: 10:10 This Morning (86504798) 12.15 Calendar News and Weather (2051866) 1.00 Home and Away Vinnie laits to persuade Joey to part with his money (25091779), 1.25 The Jerry Springer Show (9583779) 2.10 Emmerdale Ketly must make a difficult decision Biff and Tara have a close shave (3365330)
3.20 Calendar News and Weather
(1744156) 5.40 News. Weather (273682).
5.55 Calendar (972048) 6.20 Tonight
(412885) 10.30 Calendar News (681717).

4.15 Jobfinder (5104335).

As Yorkshire except: 12.15 North East News (2060514), 12.25 Joblink (4349330). 3.20 North East News and Weather (1744156), 5.55 North East Weather (349476), 6.00 North East Tonight (72777). 7.00 Emmerdale: Steve convinces the res of the quarry gang that he can get them a better deal for the stolen stone (538717). 10.30 North East News (581717).

S4C
As Channel 4 except: 12.00 Ricki
Lake (64427). 12.30 Sesame Street
(83040). 1.00 Stot Meithrin: Ty Chwith a
Smot y Cr (64088). 1.30 The Three
Stooges' (49528601). 4.30 Countdown
(840). 5.00 Spump Nics Nam
(6654427). 5.15 Spump: Fleil (3211779).
6.00 Newyddion o' (781653). 6.10 Heno
(999446). 7.00 Pobol y Cwm (211779).
7.25 garej (527798). 8.00 Eisteddiod
Gerddorol Gydwladol Llangollen 98
(1069). 8.30 Newyddion (5316). 9.00
Friends (8458). 9.30 Friends (70576).
10.00 Brookside (400069). 10.35 Aly 10.00 Brookside (400069). 10.35 Ally McBeal (303717). 11.30 Film The Last Days of Chez Nous (184040). 1.15 Crawl (4280828). 3.00 Close

ACROSS

Give backing to (7) Maritime towns (5)

Dreadful (5) Hang with garlands (7)

10 Passage taken from book etc

11 Praise highly (5) 12 Furrow (6)

14 Affirm (6)

17 Dialect (5)

19 Naval officer (7)

22 Suffering effects of sunburn?

23 Picture surround (5)

24 Follow (5) 25 What plot often does? (7)

DOWN

Rub out (5)

Actually (2,5)

Governor (5)

Decadent (6)

12 Catch sight of (7)

13 Type of bat (7)

Notices (7)

Perch (5)

Vest (7)

18 Thoughts (5)

16 Captured (6)

20 Plain clothes (5) 21 Weekend indulgence? (3-2)

15 Set aside for special purpose

Solution to yesterday's Concise Crossword:

ACROSS: 1 Wreck, 4 Hordes (Records), 9 Parvenu, 10 Tubby, 11 Tale 12 Lampoon, 13 Lit, 14 Saga, 16 Sash, 18 Cam, 20 Boudoir, 21 Aria 234 Utter. 25 Amiable, 26 Encore, 27 Funny. DOWN: 1 Wapiti, 2 En rol, 3 Keel, 5 Optimism, 6 Dubious, 7 Saying, 8 Quilt, 13 Labourer, 15 Aquatic, 17 Obtuse, 18 Creak, 19 Namely, 22 Robin, 23 Tiff.



THOMAS SUTCLIFFE

TELEVISION REVIEW

st night, Home 22) – which like a hybrid of ily won the

a man, but had sent them as a with the story nell, a Labour tol who had

wed for surgery.
Is is not so much a trial
d as an endurance test,
ned to discourage genderge impulse buyers. After
ye introduce successfully
w do you live successfully
woman when you walk like
n and talk like a man?
conscious of people
ng round to look at me,"
lind said halfway through
rogramme. "I don't know
hat happens." If she

c hard keeping flis metanes in good sling yourself to enclions of voters step, the staff in 1s – and the effort de any easter by the olleagues. While ur party been tairly

5.35 Neighbours (S) (T) (677476).

6.00 News; Weather (1) (595).

6.30 Regional News (T) (175)

7.00 Celebrity Ready Steady Cook. Vinnle Jones and "former swimmer" (y she do now?) Sharron Davies are the

9.30

10.00 News; Regional News; Weather (T) (72446).

56 po

Cricket. Highlights from today's sec Trophy game between Kert and Warv Edgbaston. With Tony Lewis, Jack Bar Benaud (Followed by Weatherview).

Joins BBC News 24. To 6am

BBC

Э

Cricket and Golf. Further coverage of the NatWest second-round match between Warwickshire and Kent. Plus, golf from the Loch Lomond World Invitational (5) (9248682).

Children's BBC: Pingu (R) (3508663). 3.40 Playdays (R) (S) (6688205). 4.00 Popeye (2908601). 4.10 To Me. to You (S) (T) (9407514). 4.35 The Wild House (R) (S) (T) (3351585). 6.00 Newsround (S) (T) (3209934). 5.10 Record Breakers (R) (S) (T) (6804175).

GIOIGE World Cup 98 Live: France of Croatia. Des Lynam presents coverage of presents coverage of the second de de France in St Denis (kick-off a tight one, even if Croatia were 3-0 result against the ageing, ir will have his work cut out ellent French defences, white re has been one of the features balless draw looks a good bet, winner in extra-time, John

His superiors think so (S) (T) (86595)

BBC2

7.00 Children's BBC: Teletubbles (S) (1023224), 7.25 Dink the Little Dinosaur (1042359), 7.50 Get Your Own Back (R) (S) (T) (4779779), 8.15 Willy Fog (R) (T) (2639514), 8.36 Barney (R) (9803595), 8.45 The Record (S) (2300682), 9.40 Hawkeye (R) (3583934), 9.50 Cartoon (8504137), 10.00 Teletubbles (S) (8761589).

10.25 Cricket – the NatWest Trophy: Warwickshire vs Kent. The first of several visits today to Edgbaston for this second-round clash (S) (85949872).

Working Lunch (247156). 1.15 Cricket – the NatWest Trophy (S) (8985392). 2.40 News; Regional News; Weather (T) (8103953). 2.45 Westminster with Diana Madii (S) (T) (2142750). 3.55 News; Regional News; Weather (T) (8976862).

7.30

8.00 Looking Good. Lowri Turner returns with the fashior and beauty series for "real women". First up - how to keep cool in a hot summer (that's a joke) office withou Two Fat Ladies. The cooks do hearty things to pork at a vintage motorcycle rally in the Lake District (9601).

9.00 193 US). William Boyd adapted his own comic novel about a frustrated British diplomat ordered by his superiors to ingratiate himself with a rising West Africa 10.00 Nev

Newsnight (T) (551427)

0.30 Lone

on Tonight (T) (681717).

i; Weather (T) (67514).

Ruby. Her dinner quesis are filhona Cameron and Simpson (S) (T) (95-1750).

11.15 World Cup 98 - Encore. Highlights of tompit's sendifinal between France and Croatia (62475)

12.20 SAIM Hell Hath No Fury (Thomas J Wright 1990 US). Predictable post-Fatal Attraction fluils and spills as Barbara Eden plots revenge against the mistress (Loretta Swit) who murdered her husband (228-141).

ers (7177934). **6.35** Clinical Trials

5.10 Hom

6.30 London Bridge. Capital soep. Ravi thinks he can have his cake and eat it, while Cliff takes isobel on a surprise outing (S) (243).

7.00 Emmerdale. Steve gets into trouble at the quarry (S) (T) (4779).

7.30 Corol and Hartouchir Tonigh mation Street. Monday night's scene where Roy layley had their first kiss was Corrie at its best - ng, funny and beautifully written and acted. It's episode continues their story (T) (427).

8,00

10.40 Fantasy World Cup Livo. Bryan Ferry joins the New Lad millionaires (839717).

10.55 CybIII. Shunted from her usual Finlay-right slid by the new series of Fnends. Cybil is depressed when she lab-to win for fifth consecutive Golden Shikin award for the most staped doubt scene (S) (1) (542/05).

11.25 Darking (1) (Estiva) 12.00 Workly Planet (160b).
1.30 Under the Moral World Cap Special (1850), 3.00 fransworld Sport (B) (S) (1) (1203402).

3.00 Fantasy World Cup Live (R) (3121575), **3.35** Cybernet (S) (16693002), **4.00** Soundhax (S) (52142985), **4.45** ITV Nightscreen (5104335). To 530am.

FILM OF THE DAY

(17472)

ij Weather (T) (997750)

title captures the mild sense of ennui about this title captures the mild sense of ennui about this uel to the action comedy Stakeout, featuring matched cops Richard Dreyfuss and Emilio Estevez. Time, they're joined by female assistant DA Rosie onnell and her dog, as they go undercover to find a sing Malfa trial witness. Baddles Dennis Farna and cia Strassman are the film's highlights, and a dinner ty involving the same is its best scene (S) (2021).

10.00 Ally McBoah. You can see that obesity night be an issue in this beautiful-people shoon. Ally becomes the object of an obese tawyer's affections after the saves his life (5) (1) (768695).

4.00 ETILES Wan on a Tightrope (Elia Kazan 1953-US)
Whitaly, based on bet Cold War damn about a Czech
cucus owner (Fredro March) and his plany to escaps
into Austra with his toupe. Glora Grahame and
Adolphe Menjou are also involved (354847). To 555am.

arlton

3.25 Childre (R) (S) Chatter and Frid (949886 iren's ITV: Tots TV (R) (S) (1734779), 3.35 Titch) (7140885), 3.45 Slim Pig (R) (7120021), 4.00 arhappy Ponies (S) (T) (2900069), 4.10 Gartield riends (R) (2999953), 4.20 Walter Melon (T) 866), 4.45 The Scoop (S) (T) (3375175).

and Away (S) (T) (5858069).

6.00 London and the S (787601).

8.30 with a look at puddings (S) (I) (5316)

9.00 Dosigns on Your... Car. In the last of this design series, Richard Seymour and Dick Powell attempt to give the electric car some straet credibility. They pain forces with the Norwegian manufacturer Pivo to see whether they can make their dinky little two-senter lock like something Mondeo Man would be happy to be some in (S) (T) (93tt).

TV (1573663). 9.25 This Morning (T) (7052214). 9.30 essa (S) (T) (1728972). 10.10 This Morning (T) (86446). 10 The Jerry Springer Show (S) (T) (5622156). 2.15 (D) The Jerry Springer Show (S) (T) (5622156). 2.15 (D) The Jerry Springer Show (S) (T) (5622156). 2.15 (D) (T) (254446). 3.15 (T) Naws Headlines (T) (744159).

11.00 On the Road to the Islands (8214) 11.30 Power-house (1653) 12.00 Sesame Street (S) (64427) 12.30 Light Lunch (R) (91224) 1.30 Collectors' Lot (49528601)

9.00 EILLI Madonna of the Seven Moons (Arthur Crabtee 1946 UK). Very silly Gainsborough melodrama starring Phyllis Calvert as a reserved Italian woman whose childhood traumas cause her to lead a double life as a fiery gypsy. Yup. Stewart Granger grins charmingly in support, where he's joined by the likos of Jean Kent, Duicie Gray and Patricia Roc (36717).

(S) (T) (1909514). 7.30 Milkshake! (S) (9291576). 7.35 Vind in the Willows (R) (4346446). 8.00 Havakazoo (S) (3016408). 8.30 Dappledown Farm (R) (3015779). 9.00 Song of the Seal (R) (S) (T) (3039359). 9.30 Russell Grant's Postcards (9421446). 9.35 The Oprah Winfrey Show (R) (6322088). 10.20 Sunset Beach (4280243). 11.10 Lecza (S) (6600137). 12.00 5 News at Noon (301959). 12.30 Family Affairs (3049750). 1.00 The Bold and the Beautiful (1908985). 1.30 Sons and Daughtors (3648021). 2.00 100 Fer Cent Gold (S) (5601392). 2.30 Open House with Gloria Humiland (S) (6561205).

6.00 Sesame Street (R) (S) (91717). **7.00** The Big Breaklast (S) (T) (54601).

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THE WEDNESDAY REVIEW The Independent 8 July 1998

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on Tonight. Regional news update for the capital is South-East, including a local weather bulletin (T)

6.00 Party of Five. Jula and Griffin begin marriage therapy. Claudia falls for the son of an old family rival (S) (T) (960934).

5.30 Pet Rescue. An injured deer escapes the RSPCA centre. There's no helping some animals (S) (T) (392).

4.00 Fifteen to One (S) (T) (156) 4.30 Countdown (S) (T) (3345934) 4.55 Ricki Lake (R) (S) (T) (5622137)

1.55 Channel 4 Racing from Newmarket, Features the 205, 2.35, 310 and 3.40 races (T) (93822224).

3.30 ITILI The Shop at Sty Corner (George King 1948 UK). Bookkeeper Kenneth Griffith blackmals his antiques dealer boss. Oscar Homolka, after he fearns of his tugitive past. Not that Homolka wornes for hanself, of course, but he's scared for the future of his violanst daughter (Muriel Pavlow). This stagey old melodrama was based on a play by Edward Percy (1968798).

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6.50 Fresh Pop. Bands introduce their own videos (S) (492232). 7.00 Channel 4 News; Weather, including headlines at 730pm (S) (T) (812243).

7.55 Talent School. Female secondary school students discuss their engineering lessons (S) (1) (31508B).
6.00 Brooksido. Dixon-Corkhill grief, while Marcus returns from California with exciting news. That it has an even higher murder rate than Brookside Close? (1) (1059).

The Italian Kitchon. Buth Rogers and Rose Gray finish their stylish series of Biver Cate cookbook recipes

0.00 BIDINE Shadowlands (Richard Attenborough 1993 UK) Territo weepie cataloguing C.S. Lewis's late-flowering romance with American poet Joy Gresham. Sce *Film of the Day*, below (S) (T) (10096953)

7.30 The Pepsi Chart. Guests are the 15-year-old popsensation Bille, Coronation Street hunk-turned-crooner, Matthew Marsden, and Ultra Nate (S) (1045040)

2:0●

7.00 5 News, including First on Five. And she's off (S) (T) (5612408).

6.30 Family Affairs. Nick tells Angus that divorcing Barbara may have been the biggest mistake of his life Maybe he should tell Berbara (S) (T) (1056156).

6.00 100 Per Cent. The gameshow without a host We don't have the viewing figures (S) (1032576).

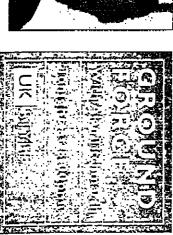
5.10 The Oprah Winfrey Show. Fashion tips for the fuller figure (S) (543576)

10.25 Ellin Stay Hungry (Bob Rafelson 1976 US), Underraited Althanesque conedy. Tasked on a Charles Games rowel. about quirky drifters inhabiling the rootics. New South Jeff Budges is the young Alabama her whose property speculation includes a body-building gym whose eccentric innexes (including a young Arnold Schwerzonegger) capture his innerphalical Budges' social drift continues who in he finds love with longin, warking class Sally Flokt (Gisturici).

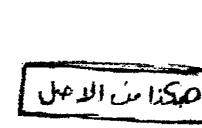
12.55 Live and Dringorous (5) (300-04), **1.25** Live and Dringerous (continued) (5) (8705962) **4.40** Present. Cell Block I (478870), **5.30** (00 Per Cent (5) (3037889) in Grad. 12.20 Compromising Situations. Salt pero ph/867/3

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MATCH OF THE DAY

FRANCE VS CROATIA (730pm BBC1, right) There's a lot to be said for seeing yourself as a losen especially if you happen

DOCUMENTARY OF THE DAY

LEVIATHAN (7.30pm BBC2) The entertuining series which believes that history repeats itself – and not just as farce – continues with a 50th-anniversary look at the National Healti Health nds

SHADOWLANDS (Dpm C5) The wider currents of early Filties Britain don't get much coverage in Richard Attenborough's classy little weeple, an 1993 adaptation of William Nicholson's stage hit. This is a tad surprising given that Attenborough made both Gandhi and Crit Freedom. Still, there's much to enjoy here. The role of buttoned-up theologian, children's author and Oxford don C S Lewis fits Anthony Hopkins orgido like an old glove – while Debra Winger, as the sharp-witted American poet Jay Greshum, who pulls Lewis aut of his musty bachelorhood, is a braver piece of casting. Edward Handwicke shines in support.